

MONTHLY REPORT ON **FISCAL POSITION**

(March FY2009-10)

ABSTRACT

The data generated by the Budgeting Information System has been used to prepare this report which put forward the following major findings:

- Up to March FY10, 66.8% of the **Revenue** target of the budget has been collected.
- **Revenue Expenditure** incurred over this time is 54.5 % of the Budget for FY 10.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 41.2% of the development budget for the FY 10, implying under utilization and possibly underreporting.
- **Overall Balance** up to March FY10 as percentage of the estimated GDP is about -0.21%.

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Monthly Report on Fiscal Position¹

March FY 10

a.0 Revenue Expenditure

a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- ⇒ While Revised Budget (RB09) for the FY09 was 0.3% lower than the original budget (B09) and Actual Exp (A09) was 17.3% lower than that of RB09, B10 was 40.3% higher than A09 and 13.9% higher than B09.
- ⇒ Nominal Increase of B10 over RB09 was 16.0% and the largest increase was in the Public Administration sector (96.6%) followed by Social Security and Welfare (20.4%).

Table a.1: Revenue Expenditure Pattern by Sector^{2,3}

(In Crore Taka)

Sectors	B08	RB09	A09	Sector's Share of A09 (in %)	RB09 as % B09	A09 as% of RB09	B09	B09 as % of B08	A10 (up to March)	B10 as % of RB09	B10 as % of A09	A10 (up to Mar) as % B10
GPS	11521.6	8516.1	6376.2	9.7	73.9	74.9	16739.4	145.3	3204.2	196.6	262.5	19.1
LGRD	1528.6	1604.9	1489.6	2.3	105.0	92.8	1562.6	102.2	882.2	97.4	104.9	56.5
Defence	6482.4	6787.2	7074.3	10.7	104.7	104.2	6790.4	104.8	3895.8	100.0	96.0	57.4
POS	5327.3	5597.8	5295.1	8.0	105.1	94.6	5592.7	105.0	3513.5	99.9	105.6	62.8
Edu	9602.6	9328.9	9007.4	13.6	97.2	96.6	10282.5	107.1	8284.0	110.2	114.2	80.6
Hlth	3653.3	3581.1	3168.9	4.8	98.0	88.5	3905.2	106.9	2329.3	109.1	123.2	59.6
SSW	6059.0	5968.5	6272.6	9.5	98.5	105.1	7188.7	118.6	2217.2	120.4	114.6	30.8
Housing	649.7	649.5	643.6	1.0	100.0	99.1	683.2	105.2	362.8	105.2	106.2	53.1
RCRA	501.0	730.7	706.1	1.1	145.8	96.6	532.2	106.2	377.7	72.8	75.4	71.0
FE	30.9	31.3	29.4	0.0	101.2	93.9	32.2	104.0	24.8	102.7	109.4	77.1
Agri	6959.6	8410.8	7742.1	11.7	120.9	92.1	6575.7	94.5	3808.0	78.2	84.9	57.9
IES	353.6	382.8	369.6	0.6	108.3	96.6	338.7	95.8	182.7	88.5	91.6	53.9
Trans	2673.0	2701.1	2477.3	3.8	101.1	91.7	2634.4	98.6	1597.1	97.5	106.3	60.6
Interest	12565.2	13314.6	15351.3	23.3	106.0	115.3	15808.5	125.8	10169.3	118.7	103.0	64.3
Total	67907.8	67605.1	66003.5	100.0	99.6	97.6	78666.7	115.8	40848.7	116.4	119.2	51.9

a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It shows that:

- ⇒ Actual spending up to Mar FY 10 was 6.1% higher than the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year.
- ⇒ Up to Mar FY10, 51.9% of the Revenue Budget for the FY 10 has been spent.

¹ This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

² Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication.

³ B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

Table a.2:Revenue Expenditure:Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to Mar FY10 (In Crore Tk.)

	A08	B09	RB09	A09 (Mar)	A09 (Up to Mar)	A09	B10	RB10	A10(Mar)	A10 (up to Mar)	A10 (up to Mar) as % B10	A10 as % A09(Mar)	A10 as % A09 (up to Mar)
Sub-total = GPS	7232.4	11521.6	8516.1	194.2	3098.6	6376.2	16739.4	12715.8	434.7	3204.2	19.1	223.9	103.4
President	5.9	6.5	6.9	0.5	5.1	6.6	6.8	8.8	1.0	6.1	89.7	202.0	120.0
Parliament	17.5	40.7	45.3	2.8	15.1	33.6	59.4	73.1	5.2	37.7	63.5	186.1	248.9
PMO	80.9	87.8	94.5	5.3	51.4	79.3	92.8	150.8	8.8	76.0	81.9	166.6	147.9
Cabinet Div	13.3	15.8	16.0	1.2	8.1	12.2	18.5	31.3	2.0	12.7	68.4	162.9	155.9
Election Com	78.6	462.3	461.8	10.5	295.7	336.5	355.5	338.8	3.2	28.2	7.9	30.7	9.5
Estab	578.4	670.1	695.5	49.1	440.6	643.5	662.9	740.4	52.5	441.0	66.5	106.8	100.1
PSC	8.2	12.5	12.9	0.6	8.0	11.8	13.9	17.4	1.3	10.9	78.6	219.6	137.1
Finance Div	5282.1	8904.6	5762.4	31.2	1439.7	3918.6	14178.3	9621.5	199.1	1666.6	11.8	637.1	115.8
Banking Division			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	281.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRD	714.1	826.1	877.8	57.8	509.8	833.6	784.9	861.6	73.6	479.2	61.0	127.4	94.0
ERD	62.2	85.0	87.3	8.3	42.2	65.5	78.9	127.7	50.2	87.0	110.3	608.5	206.3
Planning Div	89.3	95.9	104.9	7.6	69.7	97.9	121.1	133.6	10.2	98.8	81.6	134.6	141.8
IMED	6.0	6.1	8.0	0.5	4.1	6.6	8.8	10.3	1.1	6.3	72.2	252.1	154.7
Foreign Aff	295.7	307.6	341.9	18.7	208.7	329.6	356.7	571.2	26.4	253.0	70.9	141.0	121.2
Tax Ombudsman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.7	71.4	126.7	126.4
Sub-total = LGRD	1337.8	1528.6	1604.9	145.7	821.0	1489.6	1562.6	1632.3	157.2	882.2	56.5	107.9	107.4
LGD	980.3	1103.3	1189.4	133.6	686.5	1082.2	1195.9	1253.3	124.6	747.1	62.5	93.2	108.8
RD Div	146.6	178.1	185.4	10.6	128.7	177.9	168.5	188.5	32.2	128.0	75.9	305.2	99.4
CHT	210.8	247.2	230.1	1.4	5.8	229.6	198.2	190.4	0.3	7.0	3.5	22.2	121.5
Sub-total = Defence	6635.9	6482.4	6787.2	376.3	3459.4	7074.3	6790.4	7743.4	679.3	3895.8	57.4	180.5	112.6
Def. Service	6635.1	6375.1	6676.8	364.8	3369.3	6938.6	6675.3	7612.0	661.0	3787.7	56.7	181.2	112.4
Def. - Others	100.8	107.3	110.4	11.5	90.1	135.7	115.2	131.3	18.4	108.2	93.9	159.2	120.1
Sub-total=POS	4483.9	5327.3	5597.8	357.3	3287.0	5295.1	5592.7	6190.9	329.5	3513.5	62.8	92.2	106.9
Law & Justice	228.9	335.9	292.6	20.9	201.9	286.2	278.8	377.8	31.4	247.8	88.9	149.9	122.8
Legislative & Parliament			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supreme Court	28.8	31.8	37.1	2.9	26.8	35.4	37.3	54.5	3.9	34.9	93.5	134.7	130.3
Judiciary Service Commission			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Home Aff.	4202.3	4940.2	5241.4	332.0	3041.8	4951.7	5254.2	5729.3	292.6	3214.5	61.2	88.1	105.7
Anti Corruption Comr	23.8	19.4	26.8	1.6	16.5	21.8	22.4	23.9	1.7	16.3	72.7	106.9	98.7
Sub-total = Edu	8143.3	9602.6	9328.9	671.5	6589.7	9007.4	10282.5	11796.0	933.4	8284.0	80.6	139.0	125.7
PME	2984.5	3602.7	3464.4	269.3	2387.6	3281.8	3749.5	4019.3	410.5	2842.3	75.8	152.4	119.0
Education	5053.9	5868.3	5732.7	389.2	4107.7	5601.3	6293.6	7519.9	519.9	5345.8	84.9	133.6	130.1
Sc. & Tech	104.9	131.6	131.8	13.0	94.3	124.3	239.5	256.8	3.0	95.9	40.1	22.7	101.7
Sub-total = Health	2613.8	3653.3	3581.1	251.7	2000.6	3168.9	3905.2	4003.6	301.9	2329.3	59.6	119.9	116.4
HFW	2613.8	3653.3	3581.1	251.7	2000.6	3168.9	3905.2	4003.6	301.9	2329.3	59.6	119.9	116.4
Sub-total = SSW	2753.1	6059.0	5968.5	347.5	2269.1	6272.6	7188.7	2897.3	762.2	2217.2	30.8	219.3	97.7
Social Wel.	741.9	918.6	921.0	316.6	785.7	909.8	1191.2	1202.6	24.8	849.3	71.3	7.8	108.1
Women Aff.	821.1	1215.5	1098.1	3.4	123.4	1118.9	1129.7	1058.3	9.1	226.7	20.1	263.4	183.6
Liberation Aff.	105.7	159.1	160.5	20.6	102.3	158.1	292.3	307.5	143.2	289.0	98.9	696.4	282.5
Food	1084.4	3765.9	3788.9	6.9	1257.6	4085.8	4575.5	329.0	585.1	852.2	18.6	8478.2	67.8
Disaster Management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35645.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-total = HCS	607.1	649.7	649.5	58.2	360.1	643.6	683.2	713.2	55.5	362.8	53.1	95.4	100.7
Housing	607.1	649.7	649.5	58.2	360.1	643.6	683.2	713.2	55.5	362.8	53.1	95.4	100.7
Sub-total = RCRA	531.3	501.0	730.7	23.5	277.3	706.1	532.2	724.2	33.2	377.7	71.0	141.1	136.2
Information	296.7	245.4	457.7	12.8	124.6	454.3	265.3	310.8	17.0	201.8	76.1	133.1	162.0
Cultural Aff.	60.5	63.1	64.8	1.9	42.0	64.5	63.4	82.2	4.8	45.1	71.1	251.7	107.3
Religious Aff.	59.3	61.0	62.3	0.5	34.2	61.7	62.1	76.1	0.8	30.9	49.7	156.1	90.1
Youth	114.8	131.5	145.8	8.3	76.5	125.6	141.5	255.1	10.6	100.0	70.7	127.5	130.8
Sub-total = FE	32.7	30.9	31.3	6.3	17.9	29.4	32.2	36.9	5.3	24.8	77.1	84.2	138.5
Energy	24.4	26.9	27.7	6.1	15.4	26.7	27.7	32.5	4.6	21.6	77.9	75.7	140.5
Power	8.4	4.0	3.6	0.2	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.4	0.7	3.2	71.9	294.7	126.5
Sub-total = Agr	6649.6	6959.6	8410.8	426.7	4046.6	7742.1	6575.7	8108.1	256.7	3808.0	57.9	60.2	94.1
Agriculture	5337.5	5516.2	6867.8	214.2	3107.2	6253.3	5069.6	5751.8	119.0	2481.8	49.0	55.5	79.9
Fisheries	323.0	379.8	406.4	25.8	240.3	357.3	398.4	473.1	31.3	259.0	65.0	121.3	107.8
Environment	159.1	177.9	178.7	11.9	114.4	168.4	190.7	769.0	17.5	421.9	221.3	147.2	368.8
Land	317.7	340.8	351.7	27.5	260.7	357.1	370.0	415.9	34.6	286.2	77.3	125.9	109.8
Water	512.3	544.9	606.2	147.3	323.9	606.1	547.1	698.3	54.4	359.1	65.6	36.9	110.8
Sub-total = IES	327.5	353.6	382.8	17.7	288.6	369.6	338.7	396.2	13.4	182.7	53.9	75.5	63.3
Indsuties	160.8	161.4	164.2	1.3	143.8	163.6	64.0	77.5	1.2	46.6	72.8	90.2	32.4
Jute and Text	50.8	48.6	55.7	2.6	37.9	55.7	48.8	63.2	3.2	34.8	71.3	121.4	91.8
Commerce	53.0	73.6	79.9	8.4	54.8	78.9	77.9	82.4	2.6	40.6	52.1	31.0	74.1
Labour	20.6	23.7	24.1	2.2	17.6	24.6	23.4	35.4	2.3	17.7	75.8	103.4	100.7
Expatriates	42.4	46.3	58.8	3.1	34.5	46.9	124.5	137.7	4.1	42.9	34.5	130.0	124.4
Sub-total = TC	3030.1	2673.0	2701.1	161.7	1330.1	2477.3	2634.4	2970.7	238.3	1597.1	60.6	147.4	120.1
Roads & Railways	1992.9	2288.2	2261.4	133.6	1043.8	2047.7	2208.6	2443.0	185.0	1257.1	56.9	138.5	120.4
Bridges Division			0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shipping	55.3	71.4	100.5	1.2	48.1	99.3	103.8	142.2	22.6	73.7	71.0	1838.1	153.3
Civil Aviation	6.8	6.3	6.5	1.1	6.7	9.9	6.4	8.3	1.4	7.0	108.4	123.8	104.5
Post&Tele.	975.1	306.2	332.7	25.7	231.6	320.5	314.6	377.3	29.4	259.3	82.4	114.2	112.0
Sub-total = Interest	13738.7	12565.2	13314.6	1254.7	10664.9	15351.3	15808.5	14646.2	1106.7	10169.3	64.3	88.2	95.4
Domestic	12314.3	11274.0	12003.3	1184.3	9660.8	14010.4	14471.3	13255.0	1024.6	9133.6	63.1	86.5	94.5
Foreign	1424.4	1291.3	1311.3	70.4	1004.1	1340.9	1337.2	1391.2	82.1	1035.6	77.5	116.7	103.1
Total	58117.2	67907.8	67605.1	4293.1	38511.0	66003.5	78666.7	74574.7	5307.3	40848.7	51.9	123.6	106.1

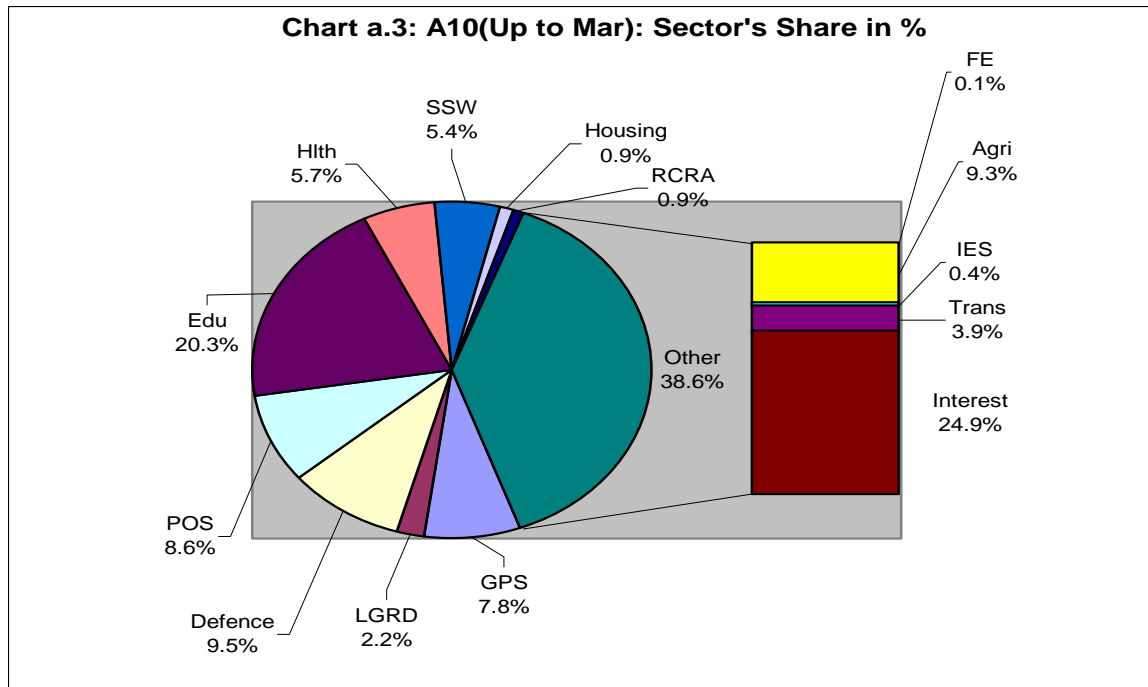
⇒ Regarding expenditures up to Mar FY10, 19 (nineteen) Ministries/Divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 75%.

a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Revenue Expenditure has been presented below:⁴

Broad Sectors	Admn	SIS	PIS	Agri	Others	Interest
Sector's Share of A09	28.4	31.2	3.8	11.7	1.6	23.3
Sector's Share of B10	37.0	30.0	3.4	8.4	1.1	20.1
Sector's Share of A10 (Upto Mar)	26.0	34.5	4.0	9.3	1.4	24.9

A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the account (up to March) for the FY10 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually, the largest share is in Interest (24.9%) followed by Education (20.3%), Defence (9.5%) and Public Order and Safety (8.6%).



a.4 Utilization up to March FY10

Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to March FY10) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that the following two sectors have a utilization rate more than 75%:

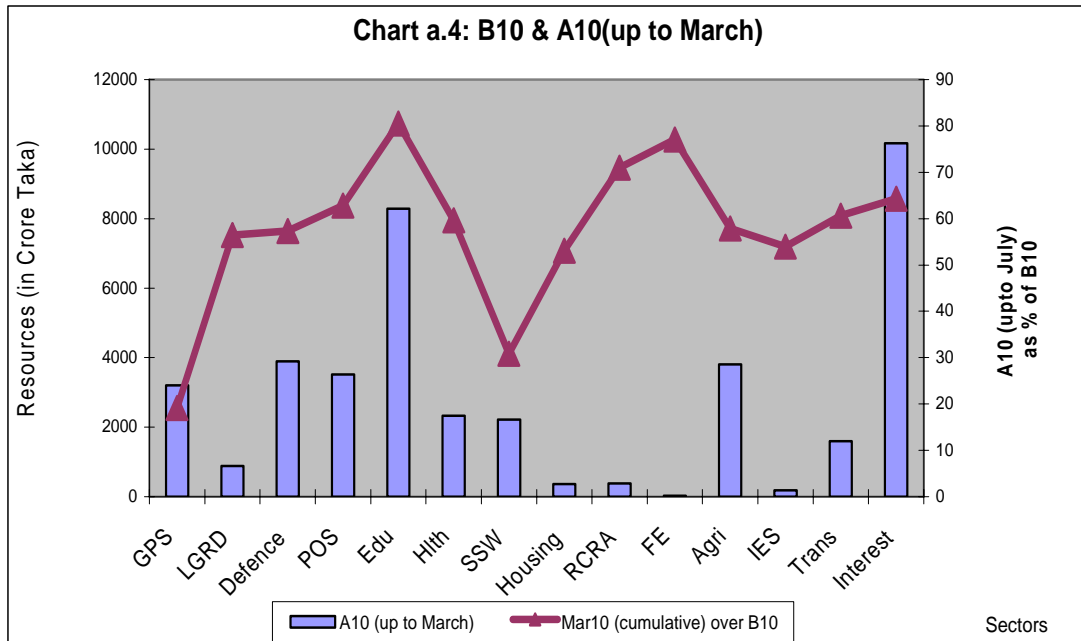
- ⇒ Education (80.6%)
- ⇒ FE (77.1%)

⁴ Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,
 SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.
 PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of and up to March FY 10

(In Crore Taka)

Sectors	A09 (March)	A09 (Up to March)	A10 (March)	A10 (up to March)	Mar 10 over Mar'09 (in %)	Up to Mar10 over Mar 09	Mar10 (cumulative) over B10
GPS	194.2	3098.6	434.7	3204.2	223.9	103.4	19.1
LGRD	145.7	821.0	157.2	882.2	107.9	107.4	56.5
Defence	376.3	3459.4	679.3	3895.8	180.5	112.6	57.4
POS	357.3	3287.0	329.5	3513.5	92.2	106.9	62.8
Edu	671.5	6589.7	933.4	8284.0	139.0	125.7	80.6
Hlth	251.7	2000.6	301.9	2329.3	119.9	116.4	59.6
SSW	347.5	2269.1	762.2	2217.2	219.3	97.7	30.8
Housing	58.2	360.1	55.5	362.8	95.4	100.7	53.1
RCRA	23.5	277.3	33.2	377.7	141.1	136.2	71.0
FE	6.3	17.9	5.3	24.8	84.2	138.5	77.1
Agri	426.7	4046.6	256.7	3808.0	60.2	94.1	57.9
IES	17.7	288.6	13.4	182.7	75.5	63.3	53.9
Trans	161.7	1330.1	238.3	1597.1	147.4	120.1	60.6
Interest	1254.7	10664.9	1106.7	10169.3	88.2	95.4	64.3
Total	4293.1	38511.0	5307.3	40848.7	123.6	106.1	51.9



b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification

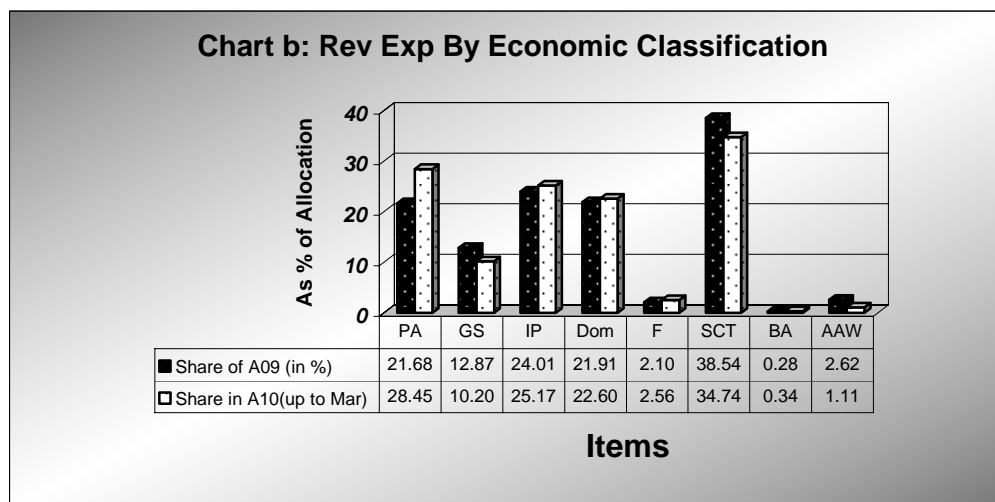
Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). The following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

- Until March FY10, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B10 has been carried out in two heads: Pay and Allowance (71.9%) and Interest Payments (64.3%).
- During the last Fiscal Year (A09), Domestic Interest Payments (22.1%) was 9.6 times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment (2.3%).

⇒ Up to March FY10, the following economic categories show a utilization rate of revenue expenditure more than 75.0%: Pay of officers (89.2%), Pay of establishment (84.1%), Foreign interest payments (77.5%), and Pension and Gratuities (77.3%).

Table b: Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification

Description	RB09	B09	A09	A10 (up to March)	B10 as % of RB09	In crore tk.	
						Share of A09 (in %)	A10 (up to Mar) as % B10
Pay and Allowances	15106.2	15989.0	13862.9	11494.8	105.8	21.7	71.9
Pay of Officers	1249.5	1335.6	1196.1	1191.8	106.9	1.9	89.2
Pay of Establishment	5771.9	6107.1	5477.0	5134.3	105.8	8.6	84.1
Allowances	8084.7	8546.3	7189.8	5168.8	105.7	11.2	60.5
Goods and Services	9163.9	8870.8	8228.7	4120.4	96.8	12.9	46.4
Supplies and Services	6601.3	6323.9	5927.1	3082.1	95.8	9.3	48.7
Repairs, Maintainance & Rehabilitation	2562.6	2546.9	2301.6	1038.3	99.4	3.6	40.8
Interest Payments	13314.6	15808.5	15351.3	10169.3	118.7	24.0	64.3
Domestic	12003.3	14471.3	14010.4	9133.6	120.6	21.9	63.1
Foreign	1311.3	1337.2	1340.9	1035.6	102.0	2.1	77.5
Subsidies and Current Transfers	25888.9	25751.9	24643.0	14036.4	99.5	38.5	54.5
Subsidies	8373.2	6988.7	7383.4	2742.7	83.5	11.5	39.2
Grants in Aid	13852.9	15092.6	13522.5	8477.1	108.9	21.1	56.2
Contributions to Intl Organisation	43.1	35.5	33.8	9.0	82.3	0.1	25.3
Pensions and Gratuities	3616.7	3632.1	3702.7	2806.8	100.4	5.8	77.3
Block Allocation	420.5	4288.3	182.0	138.7	1019.8	0.3	3.2
Unexpected	183.0	900.0	0.6	60.2	491.8	0.0	6.7
Others	237.5	33883.2	181.4	78.5	1426.6	0.3	2.3
Acquisition of Assets and Works	2374.6	2270.1	1678.1	447.7	95.6	2.6	19.7
Acquisition of Assets	1803.7	1928.4	1123.5	305.9	106.9	1.8	15.9
Acquisition of Land Assets	279.0	44.8	285.0	32.3	16.1	0.4	72.0
Construction and Works	291.9	296.9	269.6	109.4	101.7	0.4	36.9
Net Total	67486.8	74183.7	63946.0	40407.3	109.9	100.0	54.5



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.

c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

- ⇒ While Revised Budget (RB09) of Development Expenditure for the FY09 was 12.9% less than the original budget (B09) and A09 was 26.8% less than RB09, B10 was 74.3% higher than A09 but only 29.3% higher than RB09.

Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector⁵

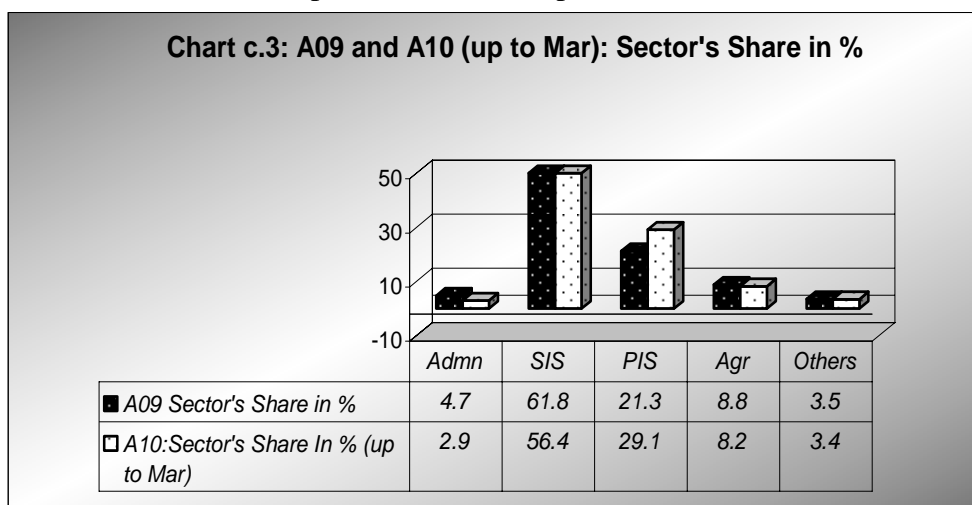
(In Crore Taka)

Sectors	A08	B09	RB09	A09	B10	A10 (up to Mar)	A09 Sector's Share in %	A09 as % of RB09	B10 as % of RB09	RB09 as % of B09	B10 as % of A09	A10 as % of A09 (up to Mar)
GPS	783.0	1321.6	1432.2	498.5	1751.0	178.3	2.4	34.8	122.3	108.4	351.2	66.2
LGRD	4816.2	5745.3	5825.9	5416.0	7150.3	3249.2	26.2	93.0	122.7	101.4	132.0	142.2
Defence	130.3	162.5	98.3	82.1	261.0	33.9	0.4	83.5	265.5	60.5	317.8	60.6
POS	251.0	574.0	506.6	388.4	721.2	167.8	1.9	76.7	142.4	88.3	185.7	96.9
Edu	2747.0	3495.9	3205.4	3090.7	4104.5	2310.5	14.9	96.4	128.0	91.7	132.8	163.2
Health	1960.1	2439.5	2615.0	1935.0	3075.3	1125.1	9.4	74.0	117.6	107.2	158.9	145.5
SSW	754.3	2202.0	1597.2	1612.3	1694.4	279.9	7.8	100.9	106.1	72.5	105.1	152.3
HCS	167.8	336.3	711.6	728.6	565.4	387.2	3.5	102.4	79.4	211.6	77.6	133.6
RCRA	237.7	395.9	269.1	218.1	339.5	148.3	1.1	81.0	126.1	68.0	155.6	112.6
FE	2829.8	4310.2	2876.3	2519.5	4278.5	1432.2	12.2	87.6	148.8	66.7	169.8	118.4
AFL	1826.7	2316.0	2003.7	1814.7	2374.6	1069.6	8.8	90.6	118.5	86.5	130.9	116.7
IES	284.5	608.0	514.0	506.2	519.7	294.4	2.4	98.5	101.1	84.5	102.7	166.9
TC	2243.7	3466.5	2554.0	1879.8	4798.8	2367.6	9.1	73.6	187.9	73.7	255.3	350.1
Total	19032.1	27373.5	24209.3	20690.0	31634.0	13044.0	100.0	85.5	130.7	88.4	152.9	152.4

Up to March FY10, actual development expenditure registers 52.4% increase compared to the corresponding period of the last year.

c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



- Sector-wise development expenditure up to March FY10 indicates that the maximum share of expenditure has been spent by pro-poor sectors like agriculture and related ministries (56.4%), followed by PIS (29.1%).

⁵ Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.

d.0. Revenue Collection Position

d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY09 and FY10 (up to March)⁶.

Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario

	A08	B09	RB09	A09 (March)	A09 (Up to March)	A09	B10	A10 (March)	A10 (up to March)
	<i>(In Crore Taka)</i>								
Tax Rev(a+b)	48132	56789	55526	4768	36517	52869	63955	6202	43075
a. NBR	45819	54500	53000	4542	34695	50216	61000	5957	41177
a.1 Income	11669	13054	13538	1455	8999	13434	16560	1916	10723
a.2 VAT	16901	20249	20116	1624	13180	19119	22795	2105	15891
a.3 Import	8768	10862	9570	657	5898	8440	10430	834	6405
a.4 Sup	7758	9528	9121	707	6042	8538	10485	948	7516
a.5 EO	723	807	655	98	576	684	730	154	641
b. Non-NBR	2313	2289	2526	226	1823	2653	2955	245	1898
b.1 NL	51	50	52	5	40	55	55	4	42
b.2 Vehicles	517	550	550	50	413	655	660	60	446
b.3 Land	352	424	409	26	181	337	490	35	229
b.4 Stamp	1393	1265	1515	146	1189	1606	1750	146	1182
c. Non-tax Rev	11337	12592	13654	625	8766	11699	15506	508	9988
c.1 DP	2112	3426	3058	0	2848	3093	3681	11	1998
c.2 PO&R	717	795	800	61	366	810	858	64	383
c.3 T&T	1516	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0
c.4 IFT	6992	8372	9797	564	5546	7791	10968	434	7606
Total Rev (a+b+c)	59469	69381	69180	5393	45283	64567	79461	6711	53063
d. GDP _{new}	535415.0	613111.0	614943	614943	614943	614943	686730	686730	686730
e. Tax-GDP Ratio	9.0	9.3	9.0	0.8	5.9	8.6	9.3	0.9	6.3
f. NBR (Source: NBR)				4652.25	35203.3	52525.61		5912.8	41648.2
g. a as % of f				97.6	98.6	95.6		100.7	98.9

Table d.1 indicates that:

- In FY 09, the amount of the collected tax revenue was 8.6% of the estimated GDP.
- On monthly basis, the discrepancy between the data of NBR and CGA system is less than 1.0% in March FY10.
- On cumulative basis, the discrepancy between the data of NBR and CGA system is 1.1% up to March FY10.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

- While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY10 is 15.2% higher than RB09 of the FY09, it is 21.0% higher than the actual collection (A09).
- Up to March FY10, tax revenue collection for the FY10 registers 18.0% growth over the corresponding period of the previous FY09. At the same time, Non-NBR tax collection increased by 4.2% and Non-tax revenue collection increased by 13.9%.
- Up to March FY10, 66.8% of the budgeted revenue has been collected.

⁶ Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary + Excise, EO = Electricity + Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office + Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

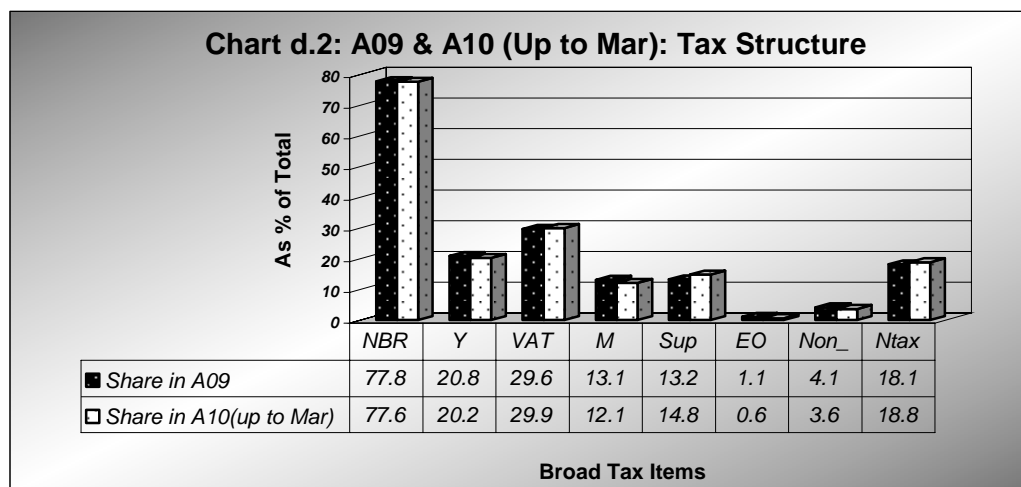
Table d.2: Revenue Receipts⁷: Growth and Structure

	(RB09/B09)*100	(B10/A09)*100	(B10/RB09)*100	Share in A09	(Mar'10/Mar'09)*100	(A10/A09)*100(up to Mar)	(A10 up to Mar/ B10)*100
Tax Rev(a+b)	97.8	121.0	115.2	81.9	130.1	118.0	67.4
a. NBR	97.2	121.5	115.1	77.8	131.2	118.7	67.5
a.1 Income	103.7	123.3	122.3	20.8	131.7	119.2	64.8
a.2 VAT	99.3	119.2	113.3	29.6	129.6	120.6	69.7
a.3 Import	88.1	123.6	109.0	13.1	126.8	108.6	61.4
a.4 Sup	95.7	122.8	115.0	13.2	134.0	124.4	71.7
a.5 EO	81.2	106.7	111.5	1.1	157.4	111.3	87.8
b. Non-NBR	110.4	111.4	117.0	4.1	108.4	104.2	64.2
b.1 NL	104.0	99.3	105.8	0.1	94.9	104.4	75.9
b.2 Vehicles	100.0	100.8	120.0	1.0	119.5	108.0	67.5
b.3 Land	96.5	145.7	120.0	0.5	136.2	126.4	46.6
b.4 Stamp	119.8	108.9	115.5	2.5	100.2	99.4	67.6
c. Non-tax Rev	108.4	132.5	113.6	18.1	81.4	113.9	64.4
c.1 DP	89.3	119.0	120.4	4.8	41940.7	70.2	54.3
c.2 PO&R	100.6	105.9	107.3	1.3	104.2	104.5	44.6
c.3 T&T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.1	0.0
c.4 IFT	117.0	140.8	112.0	12.1	76.9	137.2	69.4
Total Rev (a+b+c)	99.7	123.1	114.9	100.0	124.4	117.2	66.8

Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

d.2 Revenue Structure

Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY09 and FY 10 (up to March). Basic characteristics of the tax structure of Bangladesh can easily be seen from it.



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty,
 EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue.

These are:

- There exists a huge dependence on indirect taxes.
- Only 20.2% of the revenue comes from income tax.
- The share of import revenue in total revenue has experienced a declining trend.

e. Budget Deficit

The following table, e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using the guidelines of the IMF.

Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time

(In Crore Taka)

Description	Accts. 2007-08	Year:2008-09			Accts. 2008-09 upto Mar	Year:2009-10			Accts. 2008-09	Accts. 2009-10 upto Mar
		Budget	Revised	Accts. Mar		Budget	Revised	Accts. Mar		
Revenues	59469.4	69380.9	69180.0	5392.7	45283.0	79461.4	79481.4	6710.6	64567.3	53062.5
Tax Revenue	48132.1	56788.5	55525.6	4768.1	36517.5	63955.3	63956.1	6202.4	52868.6	43074.9
Non-Tax Revenue	11337.3	12592.4	13654.4	624.5	8765.5	15506.0	15525.3	508.2	11698.7	9987.6
Foreign Grants	2435.8	6346.0	4929.0	58.7	657.0	5130.0	3742.0	479.4	2130.0	1297.9
Revenue and Foreign Grants	61905.3	75726.9	74109.0	5451.4	45940.1	84591.4	83223.4	7190.0	66697.4	54360.4
Non-Development Expenditure	57690.2	66756.0	67124.9	4229.8	38312.7	77243.0	77127.5	5242.2	65610.5	40603.2
Net Outlay for Food Account	1420.7	699.9	4.1	136.6	3759.2	326.2	60.8	-161.7	61.5	1632.4
Loans & Advances (Net)	10968.9	1971.6	559.1	-28.8	1255.9	1630.6	1187.1	-79.4	1833.0	-152.6
Development Expenditure	19826.5	29535.6	25701.4	986.9	8813.8	34287.2	31816.7	1591.2	21658.2	13598.4
Annual Development Programme	18546.7	25601.2	23000.0	922.5	8466.1	30500.0	28500.0	1464.1	19411.7	12972.3
Non-ADP FFW and Transfer	503.8	1777.8	1233.9	0.0	98.7	1138.8	1127.7	0.0	1295.1	72.2
Total Expenditure	90694.6	99963.1	94139.5	5324.6	52178.7	113819.0	110524.2	6600.2	89285.0	55793.6
Overall Deficit (Including Grants)	-28789.3	-24236.2	-20030.4	126.8	-6238.6	-29227.6	-27300.8	589.8	-22587.6	-1433.1
(In percent of GDP)	-4.70	-3.95	-2.92	0.02	-0.91	-4.26	-3.95	0.09	-3.29	-0.21
Overall Deficit (Excluding Grants)	-31225.2	-30582.2	-24959.4	68.1	-6895.7	-34357.6	-31042.8	110.4	-24717.7	-2731.0
(In percent of GDP)	-5.09	-4.99	-3.63	0.01	-1.00	-5.00	-4.50	0.02	-3.60	-0.40

The above mentioned table provides the following aspects:

- Budget deficit up to March FY10 (including grants) as percentage of the estimated GDP is 0.21%.
- Budget deficit (including grants) in FY09 as percentage of GDP is 3.29%.

f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates the sources of financing the deficit and their shares.

Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit

(In Crore Taka)

Description	Accounts 2007-08	Year:2008-09			Accounts 2008-09 upto Mar	Year:2009-10			Accounts 2008-09	Accounts 2009-10 upto Mar
		Budget	Revised	Accounts Mar		Budget	Revised	Accounts Mar		
1.0 Foreign Borrowing-Net	6213.3	7236.0	5833.0	-42.0	423.2	8672.4	9972.3	224.2	2579.7	5580.9
1.1 Foreign Borrowing	10595.2	11456.7	10214.8	259.4	3760.2	13214.9	14492.0	516.6	7245.1	9131.1
1.2 Amortization	-4382.0	-4220.8	-4381.8	-301.4	-3337.0	-4542.4	-4519.7	-292.4	-4665.4	-3550.2
2.0 Domestic Borrowing	22509.4	17000.2	14198.0	-80.7	5831.9	20555.6	17324.2	-812.9	20004.2	-4737.7
2.1 Borrowing from Banking System (Net)	8059.7	13499.9	10698.0	436.1	8293.0	16755.7	8660.4	-122.3	13793.4	329.1
2.1.1 Long-Term Debt (Net)	9491.8	-1799.8	9899.1	1099.1	9016.1	12577.4	6510.9	-21.9	9900.3	4924.5
2.1.2 Short-Term Debt (Net)	-1432.2	15299.8	798.9	-663.0	-723.1	4178.3	2149.5	-100.5	3893.2	-4595.4
2.2 Non-Bank Borrowing (Net)	6927.2	3500.3	3500.0	-516.8	-2461.1	3799.8	8663.8	-690.5	6210.7	-5066.8
2.2.1 National Savings Schemes (Net)	2500.0	2786.0	2786.0	85.2	2004.4	3276.9	8406.5	1134.1	3496.1	8562.0
2.2.2 Others	4427.1	714.3	714.0	-602.0	-4465.5	523.0	257.3	-1824.6	2714.7	-13628.7
2.3 Non-Cash Bond (Liabilities of BPC)	7522.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total - Financing :	28722.7	24236.2	20031.0	-122.7	6255.1	29228.0	27296.6	-588.7	22583.8	843.2
(In percent of GDP) :	-4.70	-3.95	-2.92	0.02	-0.91	-4.26	-3.95	0.09	-3.29	-0.21
3.1 Non-Bank Borrowing (Source: NSD)				116.82	2094			1132.4		8530.1
3.2 Bank Borrowing (Source: BB)								-2654.0		-9791.0
4.1 (2.2.1) as % of (3.1)				73.0	95.7			100.1		100.4
4.2 (2.1) as % of (3.2)								4.6		-3.4

On annual and monthly basis, there are very small differences between NSD source and CGA source for Non-Bank borrowing. But data of bank borrowing from Bangladesh bank and CGA sources show a larger difference and aberrant nature.

Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems, there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the System. This seems to be true also for Revenue expenditure.

The major problematic areas are:

- Regarding expenditures up to March FY10, 19 (nineteen) Ministries/Divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 75.0%.
- Development expenditure remains underreported and poorly utilized.