

Socio-Economic Indicators of Bangladesh

General Geographical Location/Characteristics

Location	20° 34' & 26° 38' North Latitude 88° 01' & 92° 41' East Longitude
Area (Sq. Km)	147570
Standard Time	GMT+6 Hours

Vital Statistics

General Vital Statistics

Population (In Million)	
Population Census 2001	130.0
Population Census 2011	151.7
2015 (Estimated)	158.9
Population Growth Rate (Percentage), 2015	1.37
Male-Female Ratio, 2015	100.3
Population Density/Sq. Km., 2015	1077

Basic Vital Statistics

Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2015	18.8
Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2015	5.1
Infant Mortality Rate (Per Thousand Live Birth), (Below 1 Year of Age), 2015	29
Total Fertility Rate Per Women (15-49), 2015	2.10
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%), 2015	62.1
Life Expectancy (yrs), 2015	
Both Sex	70.9
Male	69.4
Female	72.0
Mean Age (yrs) at First Marriage, 2015	
Male	25.3
Female	18.4

Health and Social Services

Persons Per Bed in Govt. Hospitals, 2013-14	1,652
Persons Per Registered Physician, 2014	2,039
Improved Drinking Water Coverage (%), 2015 (tube-well)	97.9
Improved Sanitation facility (%), 2015	73.5
Literacy Rate of Population 7 +yrs (%), 2015	63.6
Male	65.6
Female	61.6

Rate (%) of Poverty Based on Report on Household Income & Expenditure Survey (HIES)- 2016 [Based on Cost of Basic Needs (CBN) Method]

Using upper poverty line	
National	24.3
Rural	26.4
Urban	18.9
Using lower Poverty line	
National	12.9
Rural	14.9
Urban	7.6

Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2016-17 (Base Year = 2005-06)

GDP at Current Price (In billion Tk.)	19,758
GDP at Constant Price (In billion Tk.)	9,479
GDP Growth at Constant Price (%)	7.28
Per Capita National Income (In Tk.)	1,27,401
Per Capita National Income (In US\$)	1,610
Per Capita GDP (In Tk.)	1,22,152
Per Capita GDP (In US\$)	1,544

Savings and Investment (Percentage of GDP), 2016-17

Domestic savings	25.33
National savings	29.64
Total investment	30.51
Public	7.41
Private	23.10

Balance of Payments, 2016-17 (In Million US \$)

Export Earning , fob	34,019
Import Payments, fob	43,491
Current Account Balance	-1,480
Overall Balance	3,169
Foreign Exchange Reserves (As on 30.06.2017)	33,407
Workers' Remittances	12,770

Labour Force and Employment**Labour Force Survey, 2015-16**

Total Labour Force (15 +yrs), (Crore)	6.21
Male	4.31
Female	1.91
Percentage of Total Labour Force by Broad Sectors	
Agriculture Sector	42.7
Non Agriculture Sector	57.3

Transportation (Km.), 2017

National Highway	3,813
Regional Highway	4,247
Feeder Road /Zila Road	13,242
Railway	2,877

Financial Statistics Year (June, 2017)

Total Number of Commercial Banks	57
State Owned Bank	6
Specialised Bank	2
Local Private Bank	40
Foreign Bank	9
Non-Bank Financial Institution	34

Government Revenue/Expenditure (Revised Budget), 2016-17 (In billion Tk.)

Total Revenue	2,185.00
Total Expenditure	3,172.00
Total Revenue (As Percentage of GDP)	11.17
Total Expenditure (As Percentage of GDP)	16.21
Budget Deficit (Excluding Foreign Grants)	5.00
Budget Deficit (Including Foreign Grants)	4.80

Money Supply (In billion Tk.)

Narrow Money (M ₁), June, 2017	2,400.79
Reserve Money, June, 2017	2,246.59
Broad Money (M ₂), June, 2017	10,160.76

Inflation (%)

2015-16	5.92
2016-17	5.44

Exchange Rate (2016-17)

Taka/US\$ (Average)	79.12
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Capital Market (Share Price Index, as on June, 2017)

DSE Broad Index (Base=100)	5656
Chittagong Stock Exchange (Base=1000)	15580

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Finance Division, Bangladesh Bank, Health Services Division, Security and Exchange Commission, Ministry of Primary and Mass Education, Road Transport and Highway Division, Ministry of Railways