

Real Sector

Appendix 1.1: Average GDP Growth Rate over the Decades

Period Average	Growth Rate (%)
1973-74 to 1979-80	3.8
1980-81 to 1989-90	3.7
1990-91 to 1999-00	4.8
2000-01 to 2007-08	5.8

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)

Note:

- Base year of real GDP: 1995-96
- Compound growth.

Appendix 1.2: Average GDP Growth Rate (Based on 5-Year Average)

Period	Average Growth Rate (%)
1973-74 to 1974-75	2.4
1975-76 to 1979-80	4.3
1980-81 to 1984-85	3.7
1985-86 to 1989-90	3.7
1990-91 to 1994-95	4.4
1995-96 to 1999-00	5.2
2000-01 to 2004-05	5.4
2005-06 to 2007-08	6.4

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)

Note:

- Base year of real GDP: 1995-96
- Compound growth.

Appendix 1.3: Sectoral Contributions to GDP Growth (Based on 5-Year Average)

Period	GDP	Agriculture	Industry	service
1980-81 to 1984-85	3.7	2.7	5.7	3.8
1985-86 to 1989-90	3.7	2.3	5.8	3.6
1990-91 to 1994-95	4.4	1.5	7.5	4.1
1995-96 to 1999-00	5.2	4.9	6.4	4.8
2000-01 to 2004-05	5.4	2.5	7.4	5.7
2005-06 to 2007-08	6.4	4.4	8.3	6.7

Source: BBS

Note: Compound growth. For 2005-06 to 2007-08, 3-year compound growth

Appendix 1.4: Sectoral Transformation of the GDP since 1972-73 (At 1995-96 Prices)

Fiscal Year	Agriculture	Industry	Service
1972-73	38.6	15.5	45.9
1973-74	37.3	16.9	45.7
1974-75	37.0	15.4	47.6
1975-76	38.2	14.4	47.4
1976-77	35.4	16.2	48.4
1977-78	35.7	15.9	48.5
1978-79	33.5	18.2	48.3
1979-80	33.2	17.1	49.7
1980-81	33.1	17.3	49.6
1981-82	32.5	17.5	50.0
1982-83	32.5	17.5	50.0
1983-84	32.3	18.2	49.5
1984-85	31.5	18.7	49.8
1985-86	31.2	19.1	49.7
1986-87	30.1	20.0	49.9
1987-88	29.3	20.3	50.4
1988-89	28.6	20.5	50.9
1989-90	29.5	20.8	49.7
1990-91	29.2	21.0	49.7
1991-92	28.7	21.6	49.7
1992-93	28.2	22.3	49.5
1993-94	27.3	23.1	49.6
1994-95	26.0	24.3	49.7
1995-96	25.7	24.9	49.5
1996-97	25.9	25.0	49.1
1997-98	25.3	25.7	48.9
1998-99	25.3	25.7	49.0
1999-00	25.6	25.7	48.7
2000-01	25.0	26.2	48.8
2001-02	24.0	26.7	49.3
2002-03	23.5	27.2	49.3
2003-04	23.1	27.7	49.2
2004-05	22.3	28.3	49.4
2005-06	21.8	29.0	49.1
2006-07	21.4	29.4	49.2
2007-08	20.9	29.7	49.5

Source: BBS.

Note: Sectoral share for 1972-73 to 1978-79 have been converted to the 1995-96 GDP series by backward calculation.

Appendix 1.5: Consumption as Percent of GDP (Average)

Period	Private Consumption	Public Consumption	Total Consumption
1980-81 to 1984-85	84.40	4.34	88.73
1985-86 to 1989-90	83.84	4.28	88.12
1990-91 to 1994-95	81.95	4.62	86.57
1995-96 to 1999-00	78.56	5.78	83.11
2000-01 to 2004-05	75.79	5.23	81.03
2005-06 to 2007-08	74.29	5.49	79.78

Source: BBS

Appendix 1.6: Investment as Percent of GDP (Average)

Period	Private Investment	Public Investment	Total Investment
1980-81 to 1984-85	12.0	4.8	16.8
1985-86 to 1989-90	10.3	6.3	16.6
1990-91 to 1994-95	11.3	6.7	18.0
1995-96 to 1999-00	14.8	6.8	21.6
2000-01 to 2004-05	17.3	6.4	23.7
2005-06 to 2007-08	19.0	5.4	24.4

Source: BBS

Appendix 1.7: Saving as Percent of GDP (Average), 1980-81 to 2007-08

Period	Domestic Saving	National Saving
1980-81 to 1984-85	11.3	17.1
1985-86 to 1989-90	11.9	16.9
1990-91 to 1994-95	13.3	18.9
1995-96 to 1999-00	16.9	21.7
2000-01 to 2004-05	18.9	24.5
2005-06 to 2007-08	20.2	28.6

Source: BBS

**Appendix 1.8: Sectoral Contribution to GDP, 1980-81 to 2007-08
(As percent of GDP)**

Fiscal Year	Consumption	Investment	Export	Import	Net Export
1980-81	87.5	17.6	4.1	13.3	-9.1
1981-82	87.5	17.8	4.0	14.4	-10.4
1982-83	90.1	17.0	4.6	13.5	-8.9
1983-84	90.0	15.9	4.2	12.0	-7.8
1984-85	88.1	16.3	4.5	12.2	-7.7
1985-86	87.5	16.7	4.3	11.2	-6.9
1986-87	88.9	16.0	4.2	11.0	-6.8
1987-88	89.4	16.3	4.6	11.7	-7.0
1988-89	87.9	16.7	4.8	12.2	-7.4
1989-90	87.1	17.1	5.0	12.4	-7.5
1990-91	85.4	16.9	5.5	11.3	-5.8
1991-92	86.1	17.3	6.3	11.3	-4.9
1992-93	87.7	17.9	7.4	12.7	-5.3
1993-94	86.9	18.4	7.2	12.4	-5.1
1994-95	86.5	19.0	8.6	15.3	-6.7
1995-96	85.1	20.0	8.3	17.0	-8.7
1996-97	84.1	20.7	9.2	16.9	-7.7
1997-98	82.6	21.6	10.2	17.1	-6.9
1998-99	82.3	22.2	9.5	17.5	-8.0
1999-00	82.1	23.0	10.5	17.8	-7.3
2000-01	82.0	23.1	12.8	19.9	-7.1
2001-02	81.8	23.1	11.3	18.0	-6.6
2002-03	81.4	23.4	11.1	18.6	-7.5
2003-04	80.5	24.0	12.2	19.3	-7.1
2004-05	80.0	24.5	13.7	21.8	-8.1
2005-06	79.8	24.7	15.1	23.8	-8.8
2006-07	79.6	24.5	16.7	25.1	-8.4
2007-08	79.9	24.2	15.9	27.4	-11.5

Source: For consumption and investment: BBS
For export and import: Bangladesh Bank

**Appendix 1.9: Sectoral Contribution to GDP, 1980-81 to 2007-08
(As percent of GDP)**

Fiscal Year	Private Consumption	Public Consumption	Total Consumption	Private Investment	Public Investment	Total Investment	Net Export
1980-81	83.0	4.5	87.5	12.4	5.2	17.6	-9.1
1981-82	82.9	4.6	87.5	12.8	5.0	17.8	-10.4
1982-83	85.7	4.4	90.1	12.0	4.9	17.0	-8.9
1983-84	85.8	4.2	90.0	11.4	4.5	15.9	-7.8
1984-85	84.0	4.2	88.1	11.8	4.5	16.3	-7.7
1985-86	83.2	4.3	87.5	11.6	5.1	16.7	-6.9
1986-87	84.6	4.3	88.9	10.5	5.5	16.0	-6.8
1987-88	85.1	4.3	89.4	10.3	6.0	16.3	-7.0
1988-89	83.6	4.3	87.9	9.9	6.9	16.7	-7.4
1989-90	82.9	4.2	87.1	9.8	7.2	17.1	-7.5
1990-91	81.3	4.1	85.4	10.3	6.6	16.9	-5.8
1991-92	81.7	4.5	86.1	10.3	7.0	17.3	-4.9
1992-93	82.7	5.0	87.7	11.5	6.5	17.9	-5.3
1993-94	82.0	4.9	86.9	11.8	6.6	18.4	-5.1
1994-95	81.9	4.6	86.5	12.3	6.7	19.0	-6.7
1995-96	80.7	4.4	85.1	13.6	6.4	20.0	-8.7
1996-97	79.7	4.4	84.1	13.7	7.0	20.7	-7.7
1997-98	77.9	4.7	82.6	15.3	6.4	21.6	-6.9
1998-99	77.7	4.6	82.3	15.5	6.7	22.2	-8.0
1999-00	77.6	4.6	82.1	15.6	7.4	23.0	-7.3
2000-01	77.5	4.5	82.0	15.8	7.2	23.1	-7.1
2001-02	76.8	5.0	81.8	16.8	6.4	23.1	-6.6
2002-03	76.0	5.3	81.4	17.2	6.2	23.4	-7.5
2003-04	74.9	5.5	80.5	17.8	6.2	24.0	-7.1
2004-05	74.4	5.5	80.0	18.3	6.2	24.5	-8.1
2005-06	74.2	5.5	79.8	18.7	6.0	24.7	-8.8
2006-07	74.1	5.5	79.6	19.0	5.4	24.5	-8.4
2007-08	74.5	5.4	79.9	19.2	5.0	24.2	-11.5

Source: For consumption and investment: BBS
For export and import: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 1.10: Trend in Inflation (Annual Percent Change)

Fiscal Year	National	Urban	Rural
1986-87	13.87	11.59	14.72
1987-88	6.37	7.38	6.03
1988-89	8.40	9.73	8.00
1989-90	3.86	4.27	3.48
1990-91	8.31	6.52	8.89
1991-92	4.56	4.92	4.36
1992-93	2.74	2.94	2.35
1993-94	3.28	3.14	3.52
1994-95	8.87	7.72	9.41
1995-96	6.65	6.11	6.95
1996-97	3.96	4.5	3.74
1997-98	8.66	7.25	9.22
1998-99	7.06	6.54	7.29
1999-00	2.79	3.69	2.41
2000-01	1.94	1.52	2.12
2001-02	2.79	3.36	2.56
2002-03	4.38	3.51	4.74
2003-04	5.83	5.99	5.77
2004-05	6.48	6.14	6.62
2005-06	7.17	6.68	7.36
2006-07	7.22	7.03	7.3
2007-08	9.93	9.8	9.99

Source: BBS

Note: CPI inflation: Up to 1995-96: base year-1985-86. From 1986-87: base year 1995-96.

Appendix 1.11: Trend of Food and Non-food Inflation at National Level (Annual Percent Change)

Fiscal Year	National	Food	Non-Food
1986-87	13.87	15.44	11.03
1987-88	6.37	6.88	5.40
1988-89	8.40	8.33	8.54
1989-90	3.86	2.53	6.40
1990-91	8.31	8.08	8.73
1991-92	4.56	4.18	5.27
1992-93	2.74	1.86	4.32
1993-94	3.28	2.95	3.91
1994-95	8.87	9.25	8.16
1995-96	6.65	6.99	5.78
1996-97	3.96	3.67	4.47
1997-98	8.66	10.46	5.99
1998-99	7.06	9.3	3.95
1999-00	2.79	2.68	3.08
2000-01	1.94	1.38	3.04
2001-02	2.79	1.63	4.61
2002-03	4.38	3.46	5.66
2003-04	5.83	6.93	4.37
2004-05	6.48	7.91	4.33
2005-06	7.17	7.76	6.4
2006-07	7.22	8.12	5.9
2007-08	9.93	12.28	6.32

Source: BBS

Note: CPI inflation: Up to 1995-96: base year-1985-86. From 1986-87: base year 1995-96.

Appendix 1.12: Monthly Rate of Inflation (Point-to-Point) during Last One Year

Month	General	Food	Non-food
Dec'07	11.59	14.46	7.27
Jan'08	11.43	14.20	7.21
Feb'08	10.16	12.72	6.26
Mar'08	10.06	12.92	5.63
Apr'08	7.66	9.82	4.16
May'08	7.44	9.62	3.89
June'08	10.04	14.10	3.54
July'08	10.82	13.92	5.93
Aug'08	10.11	12.36	6.55
Sep'08	10.19	12.07	7.19
Oct'08	7.26	8.08	5.95
Nov'08	6.12	6.68	5.25
Dec'08	6.03	6.83	4.76

Source: BBS

Fiscal Sector

Appendix 2.1.1 Average Revenue-GDP Ratios (%)

(As % of GDP)

	1973-80	1981-90	1991-2000	2001-2005	2006-2008
Rev-GDP	7.5	9.0	10.6	10.2	10.8
Tax-GDP	5.84	7.22	8.51	8.2	8.6
Non-Tax GDP	1.70	1.77	2.09	2.0	2.2

Source: Finance Division, M/O. Finance

Appendix 2.1.2: Average Tax-GDP Ratio

(As % of GDP)

	1973-80	1981-90	1991-2000	2001-2005	2006-2008
Customs duty	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8
Income Tax	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9
Sales and excise tax	2.4	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
VAT-GDP	-	-	2.2	2.6	3.0
Supplementary-GDP	-	-	0.9	1.5	1.4

Source: Finance Division, M/O. Finance

Appendix 2.1.3: Average Ratio of Direct and Indirect Tax to Total Tax Revenue

(As % of Total Tax Revenue)

	1973-1980	1981-1990	1991-2000	2001-2005	2006-2008
Direct Tax(Income Tax)	13.4	14.1	15.2	18.7	20.1
Indirect Tax	86.6	85.9	84.8	81.3	79.9

Source: Finance Division, M/O. Finance

Appendix 2.1.4: Decade Average Growth Rate of Direct Tax

(Percent Change)

	1981-1990	1991-2000	2001-2007
Individual Tax	17.2	15.7	25.3
Corporate Tax	15.6	13.3	22.9
Other Direct Tax	64.3	7.3	12.2
Total Direct Tax	17.0	13.0	18.6

Source: Yearly Report, 2006, NBR.

Appendix 2.2.1: Expenditure-GDP Ratio (1996-97-2007-08)

Fiscal Year	Revenue Expenditure (As Percent of GDP)	ADP Expenditure (As Percent of GDP)	Total Expenditure (As Percent of GDP)
1972-73	4.4%	5.6%	10.0%
1973-74	5.5%	5.3%	10.8%
1974-75	4.5%	4.0%	8.5%
1975-76	5.8%	7.3%	13.1%
1976-77	6.6%	8.6%	15.2%
1977-78	6.5%	8.7%	15.2%
1978-79	6.2%	8.5%	14.7%
1979-80	6.3%	10.6%	16.9%
1980-81	6.3%	10.2%	16.5%
1981-82	6.9%	10.5%	17.4%
1982-83	6.6%	10.6%	17.2%
1983-84	5.5%	10.1%	15.6%
1984-85	6.3%	8.6%	14.9%
1985-86	7.9%	8.8%	16.7%
1986-87	7.3%	8.4%	15.7%
1987-88	7.9%	7.8%	15.7%
1988-89	9.3%	7.0%	16.3%
1989-90	9.1%	6.9%	16.0%
1990-91	8.8%	7.3%	16.1%
1991-92	8.7%	7.9%	16.6%
1992-93	9.0%	8.6%	17.6%
1993-94	8.9%	9.3%	18.2%
1994-95	8.8%	9.5%	18.3%
1995-96	9.1%	8.0%	17.1%
1996-97	8.9%	8.3%	17.2%
1997-98	9.4%	7.9%	17.3%
1998-99	9.6%	8.0%	17.6%
1999-00	9.7%	8.7%	18.4%
2000-01	7.4%	8.2%	15.6%
2001-02	8.72%	5.58%	14.3%
2002-03	8.27%	5.42%	13.7%
2003-04	8.30%	5.03%	13.3%
2004-05	9.00%	4.98%	13.98%
2005-06	9.28%	4.67%	13.95%
2006-07	9.46%	4.08%	13.54%
2007-08	12.83%	3.40%	16.23%

Data Source: (1) Economic Review of Bangladesh 2007, Ministry of Finance

(2) Data compiled by Dr. Mohammad Tareque, Secretary Finance Division

Appendix 2.2.2: Structure of Non-Development Expenditure (1989-90 to 2007-08)

Year	Pay & Allowances	Interest Payments	Subsidies & Transfers	Goods & Services*
1989-90	2251.3	662.1	2296.4	1786.9
1990-91	2307.4	854.6	2391.8	1987.2
1991-92	2810.7	1107.6	2248.1	1964.1
1992-93	3339.5	1025.0	2231.0	2119.7
1993-94	3598.2	1067.8	2331.2	2393.0
1994-95	3958.2	1206.1	2727.7	2777.5
1995-96	4207.6	1739.7	3177.6	3115.9
1996-97	4391.5	1755.5	3480.1	3205.9
1997-98	4645.0	2319.0	3829.0	2045.0
1998-99	5100.0	2946.0	4850.0	2256.0
1999-00	5715.0	3554.0	4846.0	2456.0
2000-01	5949.0	4126.0	5578.0	2839.0
2001-02	6801.0	4520.0	5915.0	3452.0
2002-03	7282.0	5574.0	7084.0	4265.0
2003-04	7913.0	5842.0	8186.0	4880.0
2004-05	8762.0	6503.0	10437.0	5794.0
2005-06	10122.0	7545.0	11073.0	6203.0
2006-07	12883.0	9154.0	14274.0	6291.0
2007-08	13660.0	11967.0	19524.0	8024.0

Data Source: (1) Economic Review of Bangladesh 2007, Ministry of Finance

(2) Data compiled by Dr. Mohammad Tareque, Secretary Finance Division * Up to 1996-97 goods and services include O&M works and other contingencies. From 1997-98 it includes O&M and supply and services.

Appendix 2.2.3: Trend of Subsidies (As Percent of GDP)

Fiscal Year	Subsidy as % of GDP
1998-99	0.20
1999-00	0.25
2000-01	0.21
2001-02	0.25
2002-03	0.49
2003-04	0.40
2004-05	0.58
2005-06	0.42
2006-07	0.67
2007-08	1.09

Source: IBAS, Finance Division

Appendix 2.2.4: Expenditures by Major Sectors (1997-98 – 2007-08)

(In Crore Taka)

Year	Public Administration	Local Govt. & Rural Devt.	Agriculture	Transport & Communication	Education & Technology	Health	Social Safety and Welfare
1997-98	3113.00	2108.00	2292.00	3731.00	4250.00	1964.00	1636.00
1998-99	2849.00	2846.00	2634.00	4259.00	4810.00	2080.00	2321.00
1999-00	3099.00	3600.00	2749.00	4513.00	5383.00	2363.00	2409.00
2000-01	4119.00	4033.00	3013.00	5534.00	6027.00	2627.00	1927.00
2001-02	3977.00	3792.00	2641.00	5282.00	6006.00	2649.00	1739.00
2002-03	4735.00	3816.00	2566.00	5398.00	6660.00	2797.00	1884.00
2003-04	4995.00	4685.00	2831.00	5708.00	6919.00	3345.00	2044.00
2004-05	5836.00	5674.00	4493.00	6788.00	7284.00	3175.00	2600.00
2005-06	5575.00	6503.00	4494.00	6123.00	9266.00	4111.00	2938.00
2006-07	6090.00	7342.00	5316.00	5953.00	10899.00	4957.00	2918.00
2007-08	8629.00	6945.00	8690.00	6043.00	11654.00	5261.00	4627.00

Source: Bangladesh Economic Review 2007, Finance Division

Appendix 2.2.5: Budget Allocation for the Social Safety Net Programmes

FY	As Percent of Budget	As Percent of GDP
2004-05	8.41	1.46
2005-06	9.33	1.62
2006-07	12.13	2.03
2007-08	13.32	2.14
2008-09	16.94	2.76

Source: Finance Division

Appendix 2.3: Five yearly Foreign Assistance as Percent of GDP

Period	Grant	Loan	Total
1980-85	3.4	2.9	6.3
1985-90	2.7	3.5	6.2
1990-95	2.4	2.6	5.0
1995-00	1.5	1.8	3.3
2000-05	0.8	1.8	2.6
2005-08	0.7	1.4	2.1

Source: ERD

Appendix 2.4: Budget Deficit as a percentage of GDP

Financial Year	Budget Deficit as % GDP
1998-99	3.1
1999-00	4.2
2000-01	4.7
2001-02	4.4
2002-03	3.9
2003-04	3.4
2004-05	3.5
2005-06	3.5
2006-07	3.0
2007-08	3.7
2008-09	5.0

Source: Financial Support Management Unit (FSMU)

* Excluding BPC

** Budget Figure

Appendix 2.5: Borrowing

(In crore Taka)

Fiscal Year	Foreign	Bank	Non Bank
1998-99	1.0	0.9	1.1
1999-00	0.9	2.0	1.3
2000-01	1.9	1.2	1.5
2001-02	1.7	1.0	1.6
2002-03	2.2	0.0	1.5
2003-04	1.4	0.8	1.2
2004-05	2.8	1.5	0.0
2005-06	1.4	1.5	0.6
2006-07	0.9	1.2	0.9
2007-08	1.6	1.3	0.5
2008-09	1.2	2.2	0.6

Source: Source: Financial Support Management Unit (FSMU)

Appendix 2.6: Debt Sustainability

FY	Outstanding Debt (as % of GDP)		
	Domestic	Foreign	Total
FY73	12.10	1.03	13.13
FY74	8.75	5.27	14.02
FY75	5.25	7.00	12.25
FY76	6.91	22.00	28.91
FY77	6.80	25.50	32.30
FY78	6.17	32.30	38.47
FY79	5.49	33.10	38.59
FY80	5.90	26.60	32.50
FY81	7.83	24.34	32.17
FY82	7.11	30.39	37.50
FY83	6.22	32.71	38.93
FY84	6.63	30.56	37.19
FY85	5.72	31.30	37.02
FY86	4.87	35.62	40.49
FY87	4.61	35.63	40.24
FY88	4.05	37.30	41.35
FY89	3.31	35.80	39.11
FY90	3.20	36.91	40.11
FY91	3.49	41.17	44.66
FY92	5.11	43.49	48.60
FY93	6.74	43.22	49.96
FY94	7.79	45.70	53.49
FY95	7.89	43.91	51.80
FY96	8.80	38.07	46.87
FY97	9.60	36.29	45.89
FY98	10.3	32.5	42.76
FY99	13.0	32.8	45.77
FY00	15.2	34.9	50.12
FY01	17.1	33.9	50.96
FY02	18.6	34.5	53.11
FY03	18.1	33.5	51.63
FY04	18.3	33.6	51.86
FY05	18.7	33.2	51.87
FY06	19.2	32.5	51.70
FY07	19.3	30.3	49.60
FY08	20.2	27.2	47.40

Source: ERD and Debt Management Wing, FD

Monetary and Financial Sector

Appendix 3.1: Financial Deepening, 1980-2008

(In Crore Tk.)

Fiscal Year	Nominal GDP	Broad Money (M2)	Credit to Private Sector	M2/GDP (Percent)	Credit to Private Sector/GDP (Percent)
1973-74	10849	1244	320	11.5	2.9
1974-75	17812	1259	289	7.1	1.6
1975-76	15800	1397	346	8.8	2.2
1976-77	16613	1739	516	10.5	3.1
1977-78	20794	2141	723	10.3	3.5
1978-79	24927	2759	926	11.1	3.7
1979-80	28078	3244	1396	11.6	5.0
1980-81	32214	4136	1763	12.8	5.5
1981-82	36174	4550	2365	12.6	6.5
1982-83	40831	5898	3098	14.4	7.6
1983-84	48979	8386	4914	17.1	10.0
1984-85	56194	10534	6890	18.7	12.3
1985-86	63269	12338	8356	19.5	13.2
1986-87	72771	14353	8974	19.7	12.3
1987-88	79993	16408	10896	20.5	13.6
1988-89	89060	19078	13359	21.4	15.0
1989-90	100329	22298	16005	22.2	16.0
1990-91	110518	25005	17823	22.6	16.1
1991-92	119542	28527	17939	23.9	15.0
1992-93	125369	31536	19318	25.2	15.4
1993-94	135412	36403	20973	26.9	15.5
1994-95	153118	42212	30023	27.6	19.6
1995-96	166324	45691	34870	27.5	21.0
1996-97	180701	50628	38948	28.0	21.6
1997-98	200123	55869	44206	27.9	22.1
1998-99	219697	63027	51125	28.7	23.0
1999-00	237086	74762	56521	31.5	23.5
2000-01	253546	87174	65659	34.4	25.6
2001-02	273201	98616	74554	36.1	26.9
2002-03	300580	113995	84028	37.9	27.6
2003-04	332973	129722	95869	39.0	28.4
2004-05	370707	151446	112016	40.9	29.9
2005-06	415728	180674	132318	43.5	31.5
2006-07	472477	211504	152178	44.8	31.9
2007-08	541919	248795	190136	45.9	35.1

Source: GDP: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)

Broad money and credit to private sector: Bangladesh Bank.

Appendix 3.2: Broad Money (M2) and Its Components (Percent Share)

End of Period	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Time Deposits	Broad money
1973-74	47.9	28.2	23.9	100.0
1974-75	41.7	39.1	19.2	100.0
1975-76	41.1	39.2	19.7	100.0
1976-77	36.9	37.1	26.0	100.0
1977-78	33.3	37.4	29.2	100.0
1978-79	28.4	41.0	30.7	100.0
1980-81	22.1	25.9	52.0	100.0
1981-82	19.3	24.9	55.8	100.0
1982-83	19.3	25.3	55.3	100.0
1983-84	18.6	23.8	57.7	100.0
1984-85	16.4	23.8	59.8	100.0
1985-86	15.8	24.1	60.1	100.0
1986-87	14.5	22.2	63.3	100.0
1987-88	14.7	16.0	69.2	100.0
1988-89	13.7	14.9	71.4	100.0
1989-90	14.3	14.3	71.4	100.0
1990-91	14.4	14.4	71.2	100.0
1991-92	14.3	14.7	71.1	100.0
1992-93	14.2	14.5	71.3	100.0
1993-94	14.9	15.8	69.3	100.0
1994-95	15.6	15.7	68.8	100.0
1995-96	15.6	16.1	68.4	100.0
1996-97	15.0	15.0	70.0	100.0
1997-98	14.6	13.8	71.6	100.0
1998-99	13.8	13.6	72.6	100.0
1999-00	13.6	13.0	73.4	100.0
2000-01	13.2	12.5	74.4	100.0
2001-02	12.7	11.8	75.5	100.0
2002-03	12.2	11.3	76.5	100.0
2003-04	12.2	11.3	76.5	100.0
2004-05	12.2	11.1	76.6	100.0
2005-06	12.7	11.0	76.4	100.0
2006-07	12.6	11.1	76.3	100.0
2007-08	13.1	10.9	75.9	100.0

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 3.3: Share of Domestic Credit Components (Year-on-Year)

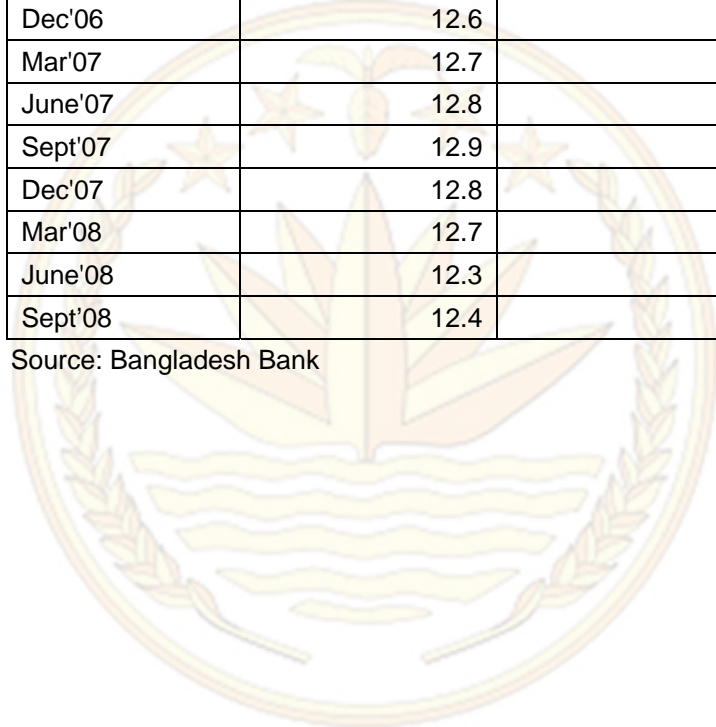
End of Period	Net Credit to Government	Credit to Other Public Sector	Credit to Private Sector	Domestic Credit
1980-81	31.5	35.0	33.4	100.0
1981-82	25.7	37.7	36.6	100.0
1982-83	22.4	34.4	43.2	100.0
1983-84	21.7	26.8	51.5	100.0
1984-85	16.4	26.7	56.9	100.0
1985-86	13.1	28.0	58.9	100.0
1986-87	12.9	28.4	58.6	100.0
1987-88	10.7	25.5	63.8	100.0
1988-89	7.1	23.9	69.0	100.0
1989-90	8.8	21.8	69.5	100.0
1990-91	8.6	21.1	70.3	100.0
1991-92	13.3	20.7	65.9	100.0
1992-93	13.4	20.6	66.0	100.0
1993-94	12.5	18.5	69.0	100.0
1994-95	11.2	14.4	74.4	100.0
1995-96	13.5	12.1	74.4	100.0
1996-97	15.1	11.5	73.4	100.0
1997-98	15.5	10.8	73.7	100.0
1998-99	16.6	9.3	74.2	100.0
1999-00	19.2	8.4	72.4	100.0
2000-01	19.6	8.5	71.8	100.0
2001-02	20.0	7.5	72.5	100.0
2002-03	17.6	6.9	75.6	100.0
2003-04	17.5	7.1	75.4	100.0
2004-05	17.4	7.6	75.0	100.0
2005-06	17.8	8.5	73.7	100.0
2006-07	17.6	8.5	73.8	100.0
2007-08	18.9	4.7	76.4	100.0

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 3.4: Lending and Deposit Interest Rate

Month	Lending Rate	Deposit Rate
Mar'04	11.3	5.9
June'04	11.0	5.7
Sept'04	10.9	5.7
Dec'04	10.8	5.6
Mar'05	10.7	5.6
June'05	10.9	5.6
Sept'05	11.2	5.9
Dec'05	11.3	5.9
Mar'06	11.6	6.3
June'06	12.1	6.7
Sept'06	12.4	7.0
Dec'06	12.6	7.0
Mar'07	12.7	7.0
June'07	12.8	6.9
Sept'07	12.9	6.8
Dec'07	12.8	6.8
Mar'08	12.7	6.9
June'08	12.3	7.0
Sept'08	12.4	7.2

Source: Bangladesh Bank



Appendix 3.5: Trend in Market Capitalisation and General Index in DSE

End of Period	General Price Index	Market Capitalisation (As Percent of GDP)
1995-96	956.7	4.8
1996-97	1111.6	5.9
1997-98	676.5	2.9
1998-99	546.8	2.3
1999-00	561.0	2.4
2000-01	716.1	2.8
2001-02	792.6	2.4
2002-03	830.5	2.4
2003-04	1318.9	4.3
2004-05	1713.2	5.7
2005-06	1339.5	4.9
2006-07	2149.3	8.7
2007-08	3000.5	14.6

Source: Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE)

Appendix 3.6: Premium Income of the General Insurance Company (As Percent of GDP) and the Growth (Percent) in the Premium Income

Year	Premium Income (As Percent of GDP)	Premium Growth (Percent)
2001	0.17	17.0
2002	0.20	27.8
2003	0.20	11.0
2004	0.20	14.3
2005	0.22	18.8
2006	0.22	12.4
2007	0.30	54.8

Source: Controller of Insurance

External Sector

Appendix 4.1 Trade Openness

(in million US\$)

FY	Nominal GDP	Export	Import	Trade Openness
1983-1984	19638.6	811	2353.00	16.1
1984-1985	21646.5	936	2647.00	16.6
1985-1986	21167.3	819	2381.00	15.1
1986-1987	23765.9	1074	2621.00	15.5
1987-1988	25605.9	1231	2986.00	16.5
1988-1989	27710.0	1292	3375.00	16.8
1989-1990	30476.6	1524	3759.00	17.3
1990-1991	30974.8	1718	3472.00	16.8
1991-1992	31342.9	1994	3616.00	17.9
1992-1993	32030.9	2383	4071.00	20.1
1993-1994	33853.0	2534	4191.00	19.9
1994-1995	38089.1	3473	5834.00	24.4
1995-1996	40725.8	3884	6947.00	26.6
1996-1997	42318.7	4427	7162.00	27.4
1997-1998	44021.8	5172	7524.00	28.8
1998-1999	45703.6	5324	8006.00	29.2
1999-2000	47125.0	5752	8374.00	30.0
2000-2001	46996.5	6467	9335.00	33.6
2001-2002	47562.8	5986	8540.00	30.5
2002-2003	51913.6	6548	9658.00	31.2
2003-2004	56493.6	7603	10903.00	32.8
2004-2005	60385.5	8655	13147.00	36.1
2005-2006	61975.0	10526	14746.00	40.8
2006-2007	68445.2	12178	15971.00	41.1
2007-2008	78973.9	14110	20373.00	43.7

Source: BBS, EPB & BB

Appendix 4.2 Export & Import as Percent of GDP

FY	Export as % of GDP	Import as % of GDP
1983-84	4.1	12.0
1984-85	4.3	12.2
1985-86	3.9	11.2
1986-87	4.5	11.0
1987-88	4.8	11.7
1988-89	4.7	12.2
1989-90	5.0	12.3
1990-91	5.5	11.2
1991-92	6.4	11.5
1992-93	7.4	12.7
1993-94	7.5	12.4
1994-95	9.1	15.3
1995-96	9.5	17.1
1996-97	10.5	16.9
1997-98	11.7	17.1
1998-99	11.6	17.5
1999-00	12.2	17.8
2000-01	13.8	19.9
2001-02	12.6	18.0
2002-03	12.6	18.6
2003-04	13.5	19.3
2004-05	14.3	21.8
2005-06	17.0	23.8
2006-07	17.8	23.3
2007-08	17.9	25.8

Source: BBS, EPB & BB

Appendix 4.3 Current Account Balance as percent of GDP

FY	Current Account Balance (Million US\$)	Current Account Balance (As Percent of GDP)
2000-01	-1098	-2.3
2001-02	157	0.3
2002-03	176	0.3
2003-04	176	0.3
2004-05	-557	-0.9
2005-06	824	1.3
2006-07	952	1.4
2007-08	672	0.9

Source:BB

Appendix 4.4 Export Earnings

(in million US\$)

Commodity	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
a) Primary commodities										
1. Raw Jute	119.3	101.7	108.8	117	151	124	104	81	97	125
2. Tea	41.2	37.9	46.2	69	61	33	30	39	40	39
3. Frozen food	40.0	52.8	71.4	77	87	113	134	140	141	138
4. Agricultural products	2.5	11.0	7.1	9	9	21	23	19	13	11
5. Other primary commodities	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	10	8	7	7	10	10
Total Primary commodities(1-5)	203.0	203.3	233.7	282	318	299	298	286	301	323
Share of Total Exports	17.5	16.2	14.4	34.8	34.0	36.5	27.7	23.2	23.3	21.2
b) Manufactured goods	0.0	0.0	0.0							
6. Jute goods	368.4	291.1	316.4	357	390	293	302	302	282	331
7. Leather	57.2	62.8	58.0	85	70	61	135	147	137	179
8. Naphtha, furnace oil and bitumen	48.6	42.4	30.7	26	21	17	13	12	16	17
9. Readymade garments	3.1	7.0	10.9	32	116	131	299	434	471	609
10. Knitwear	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
11. Chemical products	11.1	0.5	11.3	10	7	6	6	27	60	23
12. Shoe	0.0	0.0	0.0							
13. Handicrafts	3.7	3.0	2.5	2	2	2	4	4	4	5
14. Engineering products	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	1	2	6	3	6	12
15. Other mfg. products	19.1	15.9	17.2	9	11	8	11	16	15	10
Total Manufactured goods (6-15)	511.1	422.6	447.1	529	618	520	776	945	991	1201
Share of Total Exports	44.0	33.6	27.6	65.2	66.0	63.5	72.3	76.8	76.7	78.8
Grand Total (a+b)	714.1	626.0	680.8	811	936	819	1074	1231	1292	1524
Annual change (%)		-12.3	8.8	19.1	15.4	-12.5	31.1	14.6	5.0	18.0
Compound Growth					7.0					10.2

Source: EPB

Appendix 4.4 Export Earnings (Contd.)

(in million US\$)

Commodity	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
a) Primary commodities										
1. Raw Jute	104	85	74	57	79	91	116	108	72	72
2. Tea	43	32	41	38	33	33	38	47	39	18
3. Frozen food	142	131	165	211	306	314	321	294	274	344
4. Agricultural products	8	10	15	15	13	22	29	39	22	18
5. Other primary commodities	10	10	19	26	21	16	22	14	15	17
Total Primary commodities(1-5)	307	268	314	347	452	476	526	502	422	469
Share of Total Exports	17.9	13.4	13.2	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.9	9.7	7.9	8.2
b) Manufactured goods										
6. Jute goods	290	301	292	284	319	329	318	281	304	266
7. Leather	134	144	148	168	202	212	195	190	168	195
8. Naphtha, furnace oil and bitumen	32	8	37	16	14	11	16	11	5	11
9. Readymade garments	736	1064	1240	1292	1835	1949	2238	2843	2985	3083
10. Knitwear	131	119	205	264	393	598	763	940	1035	1270
11. Chemical products	40	25	55	54	108	98	108	74	79	94
12. Shoe		6	3		-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Handicrafts	5	9	5	7	6	6	6	6	8	5
14. Engineering products	6	9	18	4	10	13	16	20	11	8
15. Other mfg. products	37	41	66	98	134	191	241	305	307	351
Total Manufactured goods (6-15)	1411	1726	2069	2187	3021	3408	3901	4670	4902	5283
Share of Total Exports	82.1	86.6	86.8	86.3	87.0	87.7	88.1	90.3	92.1	91.8
Grand Total (a+b)	1718	1994	2383	2534	3473	3884	4427	5172	5324	5752
Annual change (%)	12.7	16.1	19.5	6.3	37.1	11.8	14	16.8	2.9	8.03
Compound Growth					17.9					10.6

Source: EPB

Appendix 4.4 Export Earnings (Contd.)
(in million US\$)

Commodity	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
a) Primary commodities								
1. Raw Jute	67	61	82	80	96	148	147	165
2. Tea	22	17	15	16	16	12	7	15
3. Frozen food	363	276	322	390	421	459	515	534
4. Agricultural products	18	23	25	41	82	105	88	120
5. Other primary commodities	14	13	18	26	33	49	75	153
Total Primary commodities(1-5)	484	390	462	553	648	773	832	987
Share of Total Exports	7.5	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.8	7.0
b) Manufactured goods								
6. Jute goods	230	244	257	246	307	361	321	318
7. Leather	254	207	191	211	221	257	266	284
8. Naphtha, furnace oil and bitumen	10	10	31	37	35	88	84	185
9. Readymade garments	3364	3125	3258	3538	3598	4084	4658	5167
10. Knitwear	1496	1459	1654	2148	2819	3817	4554	5533
11. Chemical products	97	67	100	121	197	206	215	216
12. Shoe	-	-	47	68	88	95	136	170
13. Handicrafts	7	6	6	4	5	4	8	5
14. Engineering products	3	1	13	42	85	111	237	220
15. Other mfg. products	522	477	529	633	652	730	867	1025
Total Manufactured goods (6-15)	5983	5596	6086	7050	8007	9753	11346	13123
Share of Total Exports	92.5	93.5	92.9	92.7	92.5	92.7	93.2	93.0
Grand Total (a+b)	6467	5986	6548	7603	8655	10526	12178	14110
Annual change (%)	12.43	-7.44	9.39	16.1	13.83	21.62	15.69	15.86
Compound Growth					8.5			17.7

Source: EPB

Appendix 4.5 Import Payments
(in million US\$)

Name of Products	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
1) Major Primary Goods	758.00	836.00	449.00	469.00	752.00	610.00	585.00
Rice	56.00	176.00	8.00	50.00	150.00	17.00	102.00
Wheat	342.00	322.00	212.00	223.00	339.00	357.00	241.00
Oil Seeds	2.00	6.00	0.00	25.00	39.00	11.00	14.00
Crude Petroleum	233.00	226.00	177.00	126.00	136.00	132.00	123.00
Cotton	125.00	106.00	52.00	45.00	88.00	93.00	105.00
Share of total Import	32.21	31.58	18.86	17.89	25.18	18.07	15.56
2) Major Industrial Goods	369.00	433.00	533.00	357.00	476.00	563.00	567.00
Edible Oil	87.00	103.00	136.00	115.00	176.00	170.00	200.00
Petroleum Products (Refined)	122.00	133.00	165.00	104.00	136.00	153.00	174.00
Fertilizer	75.00	137.00	108.00	25.00	46.00	108.00	46.00
Clinker	37.00	26.00	57.00	64.00	67.00	83.00	83.00
Staple Fibre	9.00	3.00	17.00	7.00	7.00	9.00	10.00
Cotton Yarn	39.00	31.00	50.00	42.00	44.00	40.00	54.00
Share of total Import	15.68	16.36	22.39	13.62	15.94	16.68	15.08
3) Capital Machinery	616.00	691.00	1003.00	856.00	1090.00	1070.00	1296.00
Share of total Import	26.18	26.11	42.13	32.66	36.50	31.70	34.48
4) Other Products (Excluding EPZ)	610.00	687.00	396.00	939.00	668.00	1132.00	1311.00
Share of total Import	25.92	25.95	16.63	35.83	22.37	33.54	34.88
Total(C&F)	2353.00	2647.00	2381.00	2621.00	2986.00	3375.00	3759.00
% Changes		12.40	-10.05	10.08	13.93	13.03	11.38
							7.27

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 4.5 Import Payments (Contd.)

(in million US\$)

Name of Products	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1) Major Primary Goods	637.00	532.00	465.00	461.00	868.00	1026.00	615.00	809.00	1448.00
Rice	4.00	4.00	0.00	23.00	220.00	358.00	28.00	247.00	680.00
Wheat	327.00	251.00	176.00	145.00	256.00	228.00	156.00	122.00	317.00
Oil Seeds	1.00	30.00	35.00	65.00	80.00	89.00	62.00	93.00	100.00
Crude Petroleum	212.00	152.00	163.00	157.00	177.00	166.00	174.00	140.00	118.00
Cotton	93.00	95.00	91.00	71.00	135.00	185.00	195.00	207.00	233.00
Share of total Import	18.35	14.71	11.42	11.00	14.88	14.77	8.59	10.75	18.09
2) Major Industrial Goods	690.00	779.00	638.00	713.00	924.00	1076.00	1303.00	1146.00	1037.00
Edible Oil	208.00	285.00	113.00	140.00	220.00	179.00	216.00	216.00	287.00
Petroleum Products (Refined)	207.00	168.00	165.00	166.00	206.00	290.00	341.00	295.00	270.00
Fertilizer	91.00	114.00	131.00	135.00	142.00	97.00	150.00	108.00	120.00
Clinker	106.00	110.00	130.00	129.00	116.00	171.00	156.00	152.00	38.00
Staple Fibre	6.00	16.00	18.00	31.00	40.00	43.00	45.00	48.00	39.00
Cotton Yarn	72.00	86.00	81.00	112.00	200.00	296.00	395.00	327.00	283.00
Share of total Import	19.87	21.54	15.67	17.01	15.84	15.49	18.19	15.23	12.95
3) Capital Machinery	1231.00	1289.00	1346.00	1300.00	1688.00	1968.00	1937.00	2072.00	294.00
Share of total Import	35.46	35.65	33.06	31.02	28.93	28.33	27.05	27.54	3.67
4) Other Products (Excluding EPZ)	914.00	1016.00	1622.00	1717.00	2354.00	2877.00	3307.00	3497.00	5227.00
Share of total Import	26.32	28.10	39.84	40.97	40.35	41.41	46.17	46.48	65.29
Total(C&F)	3472.00	3616.00	4071.00	4191.00	5834.00	6947.00	7162.00	7524.00	8006.00
% Changes	-7.64	4.15	12.58	2.95	39.20	19.08	3.09	5.05	6.50
Compound Growth					9.19				

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 4.5 Import Payments (Contd.)

(in million US\$)

Name of Products	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
1) Major Primary Goods	980.00	1046.00	812.00	1133.00	1339.00	1676.00	1854.00	1957.00	3407.00
Rice	115.00	172.00	15.00	211.00	144.00	262.00	117.00	173.00	859.00
Wheat	266.00	177.00	171.00	198.00	287.00	312.00	301.00	409.00	552.00
Oil Seeds	90.00	64.00	72.00	64.00	73.00	86.00	90.00	77.00	131.00
Crude Petroleum	232.00	273.00	242.00	267.00	252.00	350.00	604.00	476.00	741.00
Cotton	277.00	360.00	312.00	393.00	583.00	666.00	742.00	822.00	1123.00
Share of total Import	11.70	11.21	9.51	11.73	12.28	12.75	12.57	12.25	16.72
2) Major Industrial Goods	1204.00	1380.00	1311.00	1548.00	1910.00	2662.00	3002.00	3055.00	3969.00
Edible Oil	256.00	218.00	251.00	364.00	471.00	440.00	473.00	564.00	981.00
Petroleum Products (Refined)	406.00	566.00	481.00	620.00	770.00	1252.00	1400.00	1557.00	1549.00
Fertilizer	140.00	129.00	107.00	109.00	150.00	332.00	342.00	358.00	714.00
Clinker	59.00	106.00	150.00	144.00	139.00	170.00	210.00	175.00	235.00
Staple Fibre	43.00	39.00	39.00	41.00	57.00	75.00	76.00	45.00	53.00
Cotton Yarn	300.00	322.00	283.00	270.00	323.00	393.00	501.00	356.00	437.00
Share of total Import	14.38	14.78	15.35	16.03	17.52	20.25	20.36	19.13	19.48
3) Capital Machinery	314.00	482.00	554.00	548.00	729.00	1115.00	1539.00	1545.00	1415.00
Share of total Import	3.75	5.16	6.49	5.67	6.69	8.48	10.44	9.67	6.95
4) Other Products (Excluding EPZ)	5876.00	6027.00	5863.00	6429.00	6925.00	7694.00	8351.00	9414.00	11582.00
Share of total Import	70.17	64.56	68.65	66.57	63.51	58.52	56.63	58.94	56.85
Total(C&F)	8374.00	9335.00	8540.00	9658.00	10903.00	13147.00	14746.00	15971.00	20373.00
% Changes	4.60	11.50	-8.50	13.10	12.90	20.60	12.20	8.30	27.56
Compound Growth	7.50					9.44			15.72

Source: Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 4.6: Manpower Export of Bangladesh, 1976-2008

Year	No. of Manpower (in 000)
1976	6.1
1977	15.7
1978	22.8
1979	24.5
1980	30.1
1981	55.8
1982	62.8
1983	59.2
1984	56.7
1985	77.7
1986	68.7
1987	74.0
1988	68.1
1989	101.7
1990	103.8
1991	147.1
1992	188.1
1993	244.5
1994	186.3
1995	187.5
1996	211.7
1997	231.1
1998	267.7
1999	268.2
2000	222.7
2001	189.0
2002	225.3
2003	254.2
2004	273.0
2005	252.7
2006	381.5
2007	832.6
2008	875.1

Source: Ministry of Expatriate's Welfare and Overseas Employment

Appendix 4.7: Number of Expatriate Bangladeshis and their Remittances Received through Formal Channels

Fiscal Year	No of employment abroad (000)	Amount of remittance			
		Million US\$	Percentage change (%)	Crore Tk.	Percentage change (%)
1998-99	270	1705.74	11.82	8213.00	18.15
1999-00	248	1949.32	14.28	9825.40	19.63
2000-01	213	1882.10	-3.45	10266.00	4.48
2001-02	195	2503.44	32.81	14390.19	40.17
2002-03	251	3060.31	22.25	17719.58	23.14
2003-04	277	3372.49	10.20	19872.39	12.15
2004-05	250	3848.30	14.11	23646.97	18.99
2005-06	291	4801.88	24.78	32274.60	36.49
2006-07	564	5978.47	24.50	41298.50	27.96
2007-08	973	7914.78	32.39	54293.24	31.47

Source: Bureau of Manpower, Employment & Training and Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 4.8: Remittances as percent of GDP and export

Fiscal Year	As Percent of GDP	As percent of Export
2001-02	5.26	41.78
2002-03	5.90	46.76
2003-04	5.98	44.35
2004-05	6.37	44.47
2005-06	7.75	45.62
2006-07	8.83	49.09
2007-08 (July- Sept)	-	52.93
2007-08	10.02	56.09
2008-09 (July- Sept)	-	53.35

Source: BBS, EPB, Bangladesh Bank

Appendix 4.9: Average Exchange Rate (Taka per US\$)

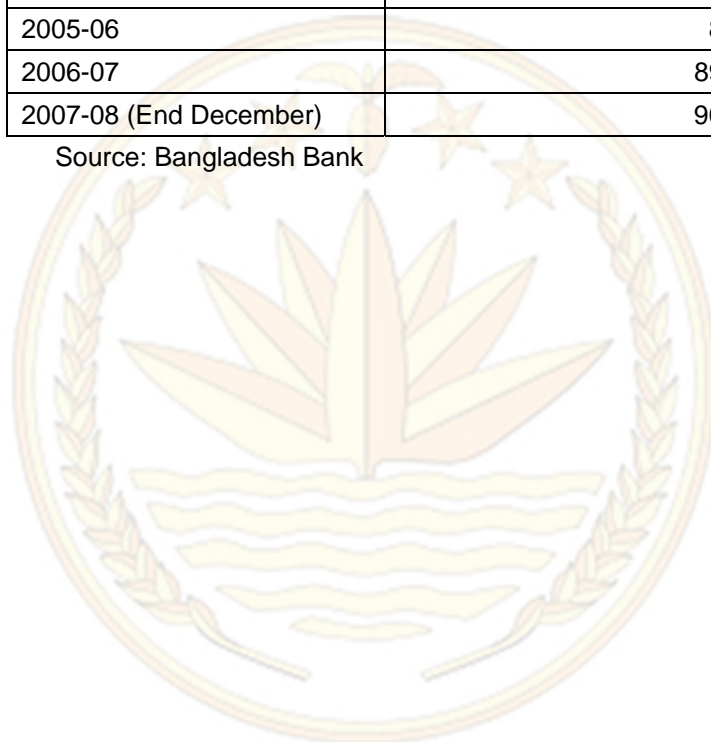
Fiscal Year	Exchange Rate (Average)	Percent Changes
1971-72	7.30	-
1972-73	7.88	7.89
1973-74	7.97	1.14
1974-75	8.88	11.41
1975-76	15.05	69.62
1976-77	15.43	2.47
1977-78	15.12	-2.00
1978-79	15.22	0.70
1979-80	15.49	1.75
1980-81	16.26	4.96
1981-82	20.07	23.41
1982-83	23.80	18.59
1983-84	24.94	4.83
1984-85	25.96	4.09
1985-86	29.89	15.11
1986-87	30.63	2.49
1987-88	31.24	2.00
1988-89	32.14	2.87
1989-90	32.92	2.43
1990-91	35.68	8.36
1991-92	38.15	6.92
1992-93	39.14	2.61
1993-94	40.00	2.20
1994-95	40.20	0.50
1995-96	40.84	1.58
1996-97	42.70	4.57
1997-98	45.46	6.45
1998-99	48.06	5.74
1999-00	50.31	4.67
2000-01	53.96	7.25
2001-02	57.43	6.44
2002-03	57.90	0.81
2003-04	58.94	1.79
2004-05	61.39	4.17
2005-06	67.08	9.26
2006-07	69.03	2.90
2007-08	68.60	-0.62

Source: Bangladesh Bank

**Appendix 4.10: Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) Indices
(Based on a basket of 11 currencies, Base year: 1994-95=100)**

Fiscal Year	REER Index
1995-96	95.53
1996-97	102.22
1997-98	109.6
1998-99	111.64
1999-00	108.06
2000-01	102.04
2001-02	101.48
2002-03	96.98
2003-04	93.42
2004-05	91.74
2005-06	86.9
2006-07	89.63
2007-08 (End December)	90.97

Source: Bangladesh Bank



Appendix 4.11: Foreign Currency Reserves of Bangladesh in Million US Dollars

Fiscal Years	GDP (USD in Million)	Foreign Currency Reserves (USD in Million)	Foreign Currency Reserves as % of GDP
1981-1982	18028.2	121	0.7
1982-1983	17159.3	358	2.1
1983-1984	19635.8	540	2.8
1984-1985	21643.5	395	1.8
1985-1986	21170.0	476	2.2
1986-1987	23758.5	715	3.0
1987-1988	25604.2	856	3.3
1988-1989	27710.1	913	3.3
1989-1990	30475.3	520	1.7
1990-1991	30978.9	880	2.8
1991-1992	31338.6	1608	5.1
1992-1993	32031.3	2121	6.6
1993-1994	33852.2	2765	8.2
1994-1995	38088.6	3070	8.1
1995-1996	40729.2	2039	5.0
1996-1997	42317.9	1719	4.1
1997-1998	44025.4	1739	3.9
1998-1999	45708.9	1523	3.3
1999-2000	47123.9	1602	3.4
2000-2001	46988.5	1307	2.8
2001-2002	47567.2	1583	3.3
2002-2003	51913.6	2470	4.8
2003-2004	56498.1	2705	4.8
2004-2005	60381.7	2930	4.9
2005-2006	61975.2	3484	5.6
2006-2007	68443.4	5077	7.4
2007-2008 (upto May 2008)	78977.3	5335	6.8

Appendix 4.12: Foreign Direct Investment

FY	FDI (in million US\$)	GDP (in million US\$)	FDI as% of GDP
2000-01	550	46988.5	1.2
2001-02	391	47567.2	1.2
2002-03	376	51913.6	1.1
2003-04	385	56498.1	1.0
2004-05	776	60381.7	0.9
2005-06	743	61975.2	0.9
2006-07	760	68443.4	0.8
2007-08	604	78977.3	0.7

Appendix 5.1: GDP Growth in Different Economies (Annual Percentage Change)

Group	1990-00 (Average)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Proj)
World	2.9	4.7	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.4	0.5
Advanced Economies	2.7	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.0	-2.0
Emerging and Developing Economies	3.2	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.3	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.3	3.3
Developing Asia	7.2	7.0	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.6	7.8	5.5
Bangladesh	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.5

- Source: World Economic Outlook, October, 2008, IMF, World Economic Outlook, Update, Release January 28, 2009 and Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)

Appendix 5.2: CPI Inflation of some Economies and Asian Countries (Percent)

Economies/ Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 (projected)
Advanced Economies	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.6
Emerging and Developing Economies	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.4	9.4
Developing Asia	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.8
Bangladesh	2.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	10.1
India	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	7.9
Pakistan	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0
Sri Lanka	6.2	14.2	9.6	9.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	23.7

- Source: World Economic Outlook, October, 2008, IMF.