MONTHLY REPORT ON FISCAL POSITION

(August FY2008-09)

ABSTRACT

This report is prepared on the basis of the data generated by the Budgeting Information Systems. Major findings of the report are as follows:

- Up to August FY 09, about 19.3% of the **Budgeted Revenue** has been collected.
- **Revenue Expenditure** incurred over this time is about 7.0% of the Budget for FY 09.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 1.3% of the development budget for the FY 09, implying under utilization and/or underreporting.
- Overall Balance up to August FY09, measured from above the line, as % of estimated GDP is about 0.92%.
- **Net Financing** (budget deficit as defined from below the line) up to August FY 09 stands at about -0.92% of the GDP.

Prepared by: Economic Adviser's Wing

Finance Division
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Monthly Report on Fiscal Position¹ August FY 09

a.0 Revenue Expenditure

a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- While Revised Budget (RB08) for the FY08 was 11.2% higher than the original budget (B08) and Actual Exp (A08) was 14% lower than that of RB08, B09 was 38.1% higher than A08 and 32% higher than B08.
- ➤ Nominal Increase of B09 over RB08 was 18.7%, the largest increase was in the Social Security and Welfare sector (70.4%) followed by General Public Services (66.6%).

Table a.1: Revenue Expenditure Pattern by Sector^{2,3}

(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	В08	RB08	A08	Sector's Share of A08 (in %)	RB08 as % B08	A08 as% of RB08	B09	B09 as % of BO8	A09 (up to August)	B09 as % of RB08	B09 as % of A08	A09 (up to Aug) as % B09
GPS	6288.2	6887.1	7214.3	14.7	109.5	104.8	11471.3	182.4	154.8	166.6	159.0	1.3
LG RD	1307.2	1398.9	1136.5	2.3	107.0	81.2	1528.6	116.9	52.9	109.3	134.5	3.5
Defence	5282. <mark>9</mark>	5764.8	5996.5	12.2	109.1	104.0	6467.1	122.4	420.3	112.2	107.8	6.5
POS	4321.4	4740.3	4313.7	8.8	109.7	91.0	5327.3	123.3	580.9	112.4	123.5	10.9
Edu	8659.1	8658.8	8145.3	16.6	100.0	94.1	9602.6	110.9	1279.7	110.9	117.9	13.3
Hlth	2863.2	2888.0	2586.3	5.3	100.9	89.6	3441.3	120.2	315.8	119.2	133.1	9.2
SSW	3 <mark>085</mark> .1	3556.8	2168.6	4.4	115.3	61.0	6059.0	196.4	33.7	170.4	279.4	0.6
Housing	<mark>626</mark> .4	620.4	447.8	0.9	99.0	72.2	649.7	103.7	34.7	104.7	145.1	5.3
RCRA	5 <mark>5</mark> 5.4	562.1	527.0	1.1	101.2	93.8	501.0	90.2	29.8	89.1	95.1	5.9
FE	28.4	28.1	27.1	0.1	98.8	96.4	30.9	108.8	2.4	110.1	114.2	7.8
A gri	4322.6	6362.7	6289.7	12.8	147.2	98.9	6959.6	161.0	256.7	109.4	110.7	3.7
IES	207.4	232.7	226.5	0.5	112.2	97.3	353.6	170.5	22.5	151.9	156.1	6.4
Trans	2893.5	3296.5	2798.8	5.7	113.9	84.9	2672.0	92.3	162.5	81.1	95.5	6.1
Interest	10784. <mark>8</mark>	11967.4	7093.0	14.5	111.0	59.3	12565.2	116.5	1405.2	105.0	177.2	11.2
Total	51225.5	56964.6	48970.9	100.0	111.2	86.0	67629.2	132.0	4751.9	118.7	138.1	7.0
Increase over FY06	34.4	51.4	34.0				- ()=	9/11				

a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It appears that:

- Actual spending up to August FY 09 was 10.5% higher than the corresponding period of the previous year.
- For the month of August FY 09, actual expenditure was 6.4% higher than the corresponding month of FY08.
- ➤ Up to August 09, 7% of the Budget for the FY 09 has been spent.

¹ This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

² Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication.

 $^{^{3}}$ B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

Table a.2: Revenue Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to August FY09

(in Crore Taka) A08 (August) RB08 A08 (Up to A08 B09 A09 A09 (up to A09 (up to A09 as % A09 as % A08 (up Aug) as % A08 (Aug) August) (August) August) to Aug) Sub-total = GPS 8892.6 6288.2 6887.1 116.8 219.9 7214.3 11471 77.9 154.8 13 66.7 70.4 resident 0.3 122.5 154.5 6.2 6.0 6 0.4 1. 4.7 90.3 30.1 20.7 19.9 1.2 17.6 40. 1.1 1.9 86.8 74.3 101.9 100.4 5.4 8.9 80.8 87. 5.7 10.0 11.3 106.2 112.1 Cabinet Div 17.2 16. 15.6 1.1 13.3 15. 0.9 1.4 8.9 75.2 61.0 Election Com 81.4 536. 102.9 3.3 5.3 63.3 462. 22 5.8 1.2 65.8 108.7 535.3 stab 612. 619.6 37.8 68.4 575.8 670. 40.8 66.9 10.0 107.9 97.9 PSC 8.7 9.8 10.1 0.7 1.0 8.2 12. 0.9 1.3 10.2 125.5 122.1 0.0 2697.2 5370.0 8905. 0.0 Finance Div 4851.0 0.0 0.0 21.6 0.0 648.0 IRΠ 5101.1 693.3 739.8 18.0 33.0 826. 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 = RD 28.2 24.6 35. 2.5 7.2 97.1 78.3 20.8 26. 1.4 3.2 1. Planning Div 838 86 2 91 ! 6.0 10.9 896 95 6.5 12 5 1095 1 14 : IMF D 4.6 6. 7.5 0.3 0.5 6.0 6. 0.4 0.8 151. 139.6 Foreign Aff 233.4 249.2 294.5 19.7 38.9 311.2 307.6 17.8 50.0 90.4 128.6 16. Sub-total = LGRD 1062.3 1307.2 1398.9 39.8 61.0 1136.5 1528. 30.2 3.5 75.8 86.8 52.9 LGD 991. 1033. 19.0 35.7 981.5 1103 23.0 41. 3.7 115. 911.4 121.2 RD Div 141.7 154 ! 152 : 20.4 24.8 146.6 178 7.0 11. 6.5 34.5 46.5 CHT 9.2 161.4 213.1 0.4 0.5 8.4 247. 0.1 0.2 0.1 23.6 36.6 Sub-total = Defence 5483.2 5282.9 5764.8 202.4 350.5 5996.5 6467. 257. 420. 6.5 127.1 119.9 195.7 6359. 251. 6.4 5362.2 5189.1 5671.1 338.4 5876.5 408. 128.3 120.8 Def. Service Def.- Others 121.0 93.7 93.7 6.7 12 1 120 1 107 6.2 11 6 10.8 939 95.9 Sub-tota⊫POS 3922.6 4321.4 4740.3 301.9 517 8 4313.7 5327. 343. 580. 109 113.8 1 12.2 264.4 14.9 335. 136.9 aw & Parlia 203.2 213.6 23.4 37. 157.4 28. 27.2 28.3 2.7 28.7 31. 2. 83.1 99.1 Supreme Court 4.4 4. Home Aff. 3684.3 4065.5 4421.6 283.4 484.8 4033.6 4940. 316.3 536.7 10.9 111.6 110.7 aAnti Corruption Co 6.7 15.1 26.1 0.9 1.3 23.9 194 1.5 2.4 12. 181.0 186.2 Sub-total = Edu 7524.1 8659. 8658.8 672.6 1155.9 8145.3 9602. 7742 13.3 110.7 2817.0 3371. 3386.3 212.1 2987.7 3602. 230.7 422.3 4615.3 5052.8 5868 Education 5172.6 5161. 459.6 760.2 5432 856.9 118.2 112.7 104.8 Sc. & Tech 91.9 115.4 111.4 0.9 131. 0. 0. 0.3 37. 43.9 Sub-total = Health 2488.1 2863.2 2888.0 154.3 2586.3 3441. 169.5 315.8 9.2 109.9 108.1 292.0 2488.1 2888.0 154.3 292.0 2586.3 3441. 169. 315.8 9.2 109.9 108.1 2863.2 0.6 Sub-total = SSW 1078.0 3085.1 3556.8 24.1 40.8 2168.6 6059. 174 33. 72.2 82.7 748.0 749.2 737.1 918. 20. 106.4 Social Wel 640.8 9.2 19.1 10.7 2.2 116.1 1028.9 Women Aff 214.9 730.6 16 276.2 1215. 20 3 0.3 128.4 105.9 Disaster Man.& Reli 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0. 82.8 105.4 106.0 0.1 0.2 105.6 159. 0.1 0.1 0.1 56.6 73.5 Liberation Aff. 139.4 1501.2 1672.7 1049.6 3765.9 4.7 9.7 0.3 35.3 53.5 Food & Disaster Ma 13.3 18.1 Sub-total = HCS 527.3 626.4 620.4 191 35.8 447 8 649 18 34 7 5.3 94.8 96.9 Housing 527. 19.1 447.8 649 18. 34. 96.9 445.8 555.4 562.1 527.0 501. 17.3 29.8 5.9 104.2 1 10.1 16.6 27.0 205.5 317. 295.8 245. 8.5 101.6 110.1 Information 327. 11.8 19.0 12.0 21.0 60. 59. 60.3 4.2 92.8 Cultural Aff 61. 2.9 63. 1.6 2. 89.9 59.8 54.3 59.8 0.1 0.1 56.0 61. 0.1 0.4 0.7 166.2 304.8 Religious Aff Y outh 120.0 114. 123.7 3.0 5.0 114.8 131. 3.6 5.7 4.4 121. 114.3 2.2 1.4 2.4 7.8 26.1 28.4 28.1 1.1 27.1 30. 130.3 110.0 Sub-total = FE 23.2 24. 25.5 0.9 24.4 26. 6.6 108.5 98.4 1.8 1.0 1.8 etroleum 2.9 3.9 2.6 0.2 0.4 2.7 4. 0.5 0.6 219.9 165.7 Energy 3491.0 4322.6 6362.7 138.1 6289.7 6959.6 173.0 256.7 3.7 125.2 118.4 Sub-total = Agr 216.9 2354.6 3142.9 5002.1 89.1 4977.2 5516. 1172 154.7 2.8 131.5 125.5 Agriculture 123.3 15.7 8.5 118.5 294.5 331.1 354.1 30.1 323.3 379. 18.6 32.4 107.9 Fisheries Environment 143.7 155.9 179.6 10.3 18.3 157.8 177 11.6 20.2 11.3 112.8 110.4 293.9 322. 313. 22.6 44. 319.2 340. 24.8 47. 109.5 107.9 Land 404.4 370.4 513.4 0.5 0.7 512.3 544. 0.9 1.4 0.3 198.3 195.5 Sub-total = IES 210.7 207.4 232.7 12.0 20.8 226.5 353. 11.8 22.5 6.4 98.0 107.8 62. 62.3 60.8 Indsutie 39.9 1.8 161.4 1.0 61.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0. 0.0 0.0 2.6 Textiles 71.1 39.0 49.8 1.8 3.3 50.3 48.6 4.7 9.7 143.3 140.6 43.7 3.2 6.5 98.9 45.9 51.6 3.2 52.9 73. 8.9 Labour 22.4 23.4 22.2 1.7 3.0 20.0 23. 1.8 3.2 105.6 105.0 42.5 Expatriates 33.6 36.9 46.9 3.5 6.5 46. 3. 6.4 88.7 98.3 2235.3 2893. 3296. 171.3 270.8 2798.8 2672. 87.5 162.5 6.1 51. 60.0 1407.9 2079.1 Roads/Comm 2266.6 85.7 138.7 1826.4 2288.2 64.4 118.3 5.2 75.2 85.3 63.4 53. 55.9 0.9 1.5 55.3 71. 1.0 1 : 108.3 1 13.8 Shippina Civil Aviation 6.3 6.1 6.0 0.4 0.9 6.8 6.3 0.7 1.3 182.3 150.4 Post&Tele. 754.6 968.0 84.3 129.7 910.2 306. 21.4 41. 31.8 Sub-total = Interest 4771.9 10784.8 11967.4 717.7 1089.7 7093.0 12565. 774.9 1405.2 11.2 108.0 129.0 10621. Domestic 3525.8 9463. 658.8 975. 5931.3 11274. 699. 1221. 10.8 106.2 125.2 Foreign 1246.2 1321.3 1346. 58.9 114.2 1161.7 1291 183. 127.6 160.7 2587.8 42159.1 51225.5 56964.6 4301.1 48970.9 67629.2 2754.2 4751.9 110.5 Total

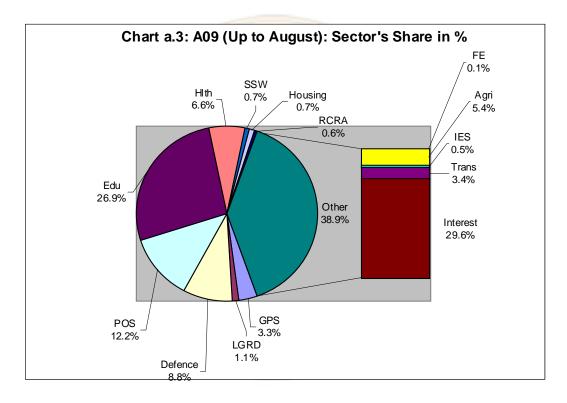
Regarding expenditures up to August FY09, 14 (fourteen) ministries/divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 12%.

a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Revenue Expenditure is presented below:⁴

Broad Sectors	Admn	SIS	PIS	Agri	Others	Interest
Sector's Share of A08	35.8	29.6	5.8	12.8	1.5	14.5
Sector's Share of B09	34.4	31.5	4.0	10.3	1.3	18.6
Sector's Share of A09 (Upto Aug)	24.3	36.1	3.5	5.4	1.1	29.6

A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the Account (up to August) for the FY09 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually the largest share is: Interest (29.6%), followed by Education (26.9%), Public Order and Safety (12.2%), Defense (8.8%), Health (6.6%), Agriculture (5.4%), and Transportation (3.4%), General Public Services (3.3%).



a.4 Utilization up to August FY09

Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to August FY09) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that only three sectors have a utilization rate more than 10%:

- □ Education (13.3 % of B08 has been spent)
- □ Interest (11.2%)
- □ POS (10.9%)

⁴ Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,

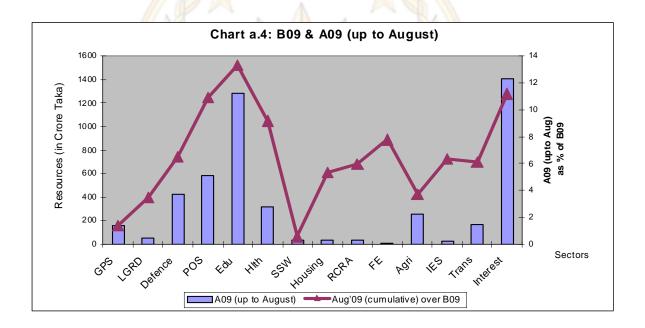
SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.

PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of August FY 09 and up to August FY 09

(in Crore Taka)

Sectors	A08 (August)	A08 (Up to August)	A09 (August)	A09 (up to August)	Aug 09 over Aug'08 (in %)	Aug 09 over Aug 08 (cumulative)	Aug'09 (cumulative) over B09
GPS	116.8	219.9	77.9	154.8	66.7	70.4	1.3
LGRD	39.8	61.0	30.2	52.9	75.8	86.8	3.5
Defence	202.4	350.5	257.3	420.3	127.1	119.9	6.5
POS	301.9	517.8	343.5	580.9	113.8	112.2	10.9
Edu	672.6	1155.9	774.2	1279.7	115.1	110.7	13.3
Hlth	154.3	292.0	169.5	315.8	109.9	108.1	9.2
SSW	24.1	40.8	17.4	33.7	72.2	82.7	0.6
Housing	19.1	35.8	18.1	34.7	94.8	96.9	5.3
RCRA	16.6	27.0	17.3	29.8	104.2	110.1	5.9
FE	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.4	130.3	110.0	7.8
A gri	138.1	216.9	173.0	256.7	125.2	118.4	3.7
IES	12.0	20.8	11.8	22.5	98.0	107.8	6.4
Trans	171.3	270.8	87.5	162.5	51.1	60.0	6.1
Interest	717.7	1089.7	774.9	1405.2	108.0	129.0	11.2
Total	2587.8	4301.1	2754.2	4751.9	106.4	110.5	7.0



b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification

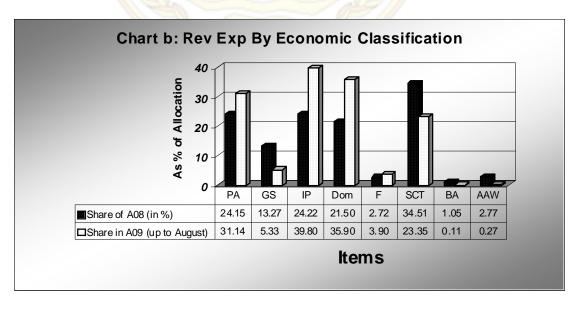
Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). Following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

- ➤ Until August FY09, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B09, has been carried out under two heads: Interest Payments (18.0%) and Pay and Allowances (11.5%).
- ➤ During the last Fiscal Year (A08), Domestic Interest Payments (21.5%) was 7.96 times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment (2.7%).

➤ Up to August FY09, the following economic categories show a utilization rate more than 10.0%: Pay of Officers (15.0%), Pay of Establishment (14.2%), Pension and Gratuities (13.0%), Domestic Interest Payments (18.1%) and Foreign Interest Payment (17.1%).

Table b: Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification

(in Crore Taka) Description hare of A08 A09 (up to A09 (up to August) of RB08 (in %) Aug)as% B09 Pay and Allowances 13626.5 15431.6 12424.4 1770.0 113.2 24.1 11.5 187.8 Pay of Officers 1174.0 1248. 1128.8 106.3 2.2 15.0 5805.6 5881.8 5377.6 837.2 10.5 14.2 Pay of Establishment 101.3 9.0 Allowances 6646.9 8301.6 5918.0 745.0 124.9 11.5 8029.2 6826.9 302.9 103.4 3.6 Soods and Services 8303.5 13.3 4586.7 293.7 108.5 Supplies and Services 5329.2 5784.0 8.9 5.1 Repairs, Maintainance & Rehabilitation 2700.0 2519.5 2240.1 9.2 93.3 4.4 0.4 <u>2</u>4.2 nterest Payments 11967.4 12565.2 12461.9 2261.9 105.0 18.0 10621.1 Domestic 11274.0 11063.4 2040.4 106.1 21.5 18. 95.9 Foreign 1346.3 1291.3 1398.5 221.4 2.7 17.1 ubsidies and Current Transfers 19867.2 17758.2 1326.9 15393.9 129.1 34.5 6.7 Subsidies 2029.2 2431.5 5726.8 0.0 119.8 11.1 0.0 Grants in Aid 9973.3 13726.3 8499.4 849.2 137.6 16.5 6.2 Contributions to Intl Organisation 113.3 36.9 41.8 24.5 0.5 0.0 1.2 Pensions and Gratuties 3351.5 3664.7 3507.2 477.2 109.3 6.8 13.0 lock Allocation 714.5 2044.3 538.3 6.1 286.1 1.0 0.3 Unexpected 64.4 800.0 101.3 0.3 1242.9 0.2 0.0 Others 650.1 12443.3 437.0 5.8 191.4 0.8 0.5 96.5 2063.3 1425.9 15.5 cquisition of Assets and Works 2138.4 2.8 8.0 1534.9 1053.5 2.0 1661.5 14.3 92.4 0.9 Acquisition of Assets 0.2 Acquisition of Land Assets 81.7 121.2 115.4 0.8 148.4 0.6 Construction and Works 395.2 407.3 257.0 0.4 103.1 0.5 0.1 **Net Total** 50499.7 59081.4 51453.2 5683.4 117.0 100.0 9.6



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.

c. Development Expenditure

c.1 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise development resource utilization pattern is presented in Table c.1. It appears that:

➤ Up to August FY09 only about 1.3% of the Budget for the FY09 has been spent implying under utilization and/or underreporting.

Table c.1: Development Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to August FY09

(in crore Taka)

	A07	B08	RB08	A08 (August)	A08 (Up to August)	B09	RB08	A09 (August)	A08	A09 (up to August)	A08 (upto Aug) as % of B08	A09 (up to Aug) as % B09	A09 as % A08 (Aug)	A09 as % A08 (up to Aug)
Sub-total = GPS	404.8	1269.7	1692.7	2.2	3.5	1321.6	0.0	2.7	716.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	126.7	76.8
Parliamnet	8.4	8.9	10.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PMO	206.9	249.9	184.4	1.4	1.4	203.7	0.0	1.2	138.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	89.7	89.7
Cabinet	0.3	11.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Election Com.	6.5	0.0	411.2	0.0	0.0	88.4	0.0	0.2	330.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	#DIV/0!
Establishment	36.9	107.9	150.0	0.0	0.0	95.9	0.0	0.0	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Finance Div	9.2 95.4	2.0 254.0	3.0 295.0	0.0	1.4	5.2 408.9	0.0	0.0	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	203.2	6.6
IRD	0.0	52.0	74.1	0.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ERD	2.7	32.5	21.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.5
Planning Div	31.7	511.1	517.4	0.7	0.7	339.9	0.0	1.1	51.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	161.4	159.9
IMED	6.9	39.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Foreign Aff.	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-total = LGRD	4980.0	6153.2	5546.2	71.4 10.5	74.8	5745.3	0.0	34.6	4730.0 4310.7	34.6	1.2	0.6	48.4 183.4	46.3 30.1
LGD RD	4668.3 138.8	5708.7 186.3	5037.1 253.4	0.0	64.2 10.5	5196.9 218.0	0.0	19.3 15.3	241.7	19.3 15.3	1.1 5.7	7.0	#DIV/0!	145.0
CHT	173.0	258.2	255.7	0.0	0.0	330.3	0.0	0.0	177.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!
Sub-total = Defence	28.8	187.1	175.2	0.2	0.2	162.5	0.0	0.0	35.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Defence Service	8.8	60.6	64.7	0.0	0.0	49.5	0.0	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DefOthers	20.1	126.5	110.5	0.2	0.2	113.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Sub-total=POS	203.0	461.2	388.7	1.4	1.4	574.0	0.0	5.0	185.3	5.0	0.3	0.9	358.7	355.2
Law & Parlia. Aff.	24.9	76.6	59.5	1.4	1.4	75.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.9
Ministry of Home Aff.	178.2	384.6	329.2	0.0	0.0	499.0	0.0	5.0	169.7	5.0	0.0	1.0	99244.0	29788.0
Anti Corruption Comm	0.0 2512.6	0.0 3710.2	4.2 2995.8	0.0 82.9	0.0 83.8	2.2 3495.9	0.0	0.0 52.3	0.0 2754.0	0.0 52.4	#DIV/0!	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Sub-total = Edu PMED	1519.1	2279.9	1886.6	30.4	31.1	2369.4	0.0	35.7	1742.7	35.8	1.4	1.5	63.1 117.3	62.5 114.9
Education	927.3	1315.9	1000.5	48.6	48.8	989.2	0.0	14.1	909.2	14.1	3.7	1.4	29.0	29.0
Sc. & Tech.	66.2	114.4	108.8	3.9	3.9	137.4	0.0	2.5	102.1	2.5	3.4	1.8	64.4	64.4
Sub-total = Health	1502.6	2606.3	2363.0	14.4	14.5	2439.5	0.0	3.3	1586.3	3.4	0.6	0.1	23.1	23.2
HFW	1502.6	2606.3	2363.0	14.4	14.5	2439.5	0.0	3.3	1586.3	3.4	0.6	0.1	23.1	23.2
Sub-total = SSW	241.2	818.6	1069.8	2.1	2.7	2202.0	0.0	0.4	654.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	19.8	15.7
SW	29.5	61.8	52.6	0.0	0.0	74.2	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Women's Aff. Disaster Manag,	67.3 0.0	94.3	81.0 0.0	2.1	2.7 0.0	140.0	0.0	0.4	44.0 0.0	0.4	2.9 0.0	0.3	16.5	13.1
Lib. Affairs	6.4	9.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	40.5	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Food & Desaster	138.0	652.8	925.8	0.0	0.0	1947.3	0.0	0.1	577.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1878.9	1878.9
SAD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-total = HCS	34.8	104.7	183.7	2.4	2.4	336.3	0.0	0.0	51.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Housing	34.8	104.7	183.7	2.4	2.4	336.3	0.0	0.0	51.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-total = RCRA	237.3	380.3	276.5	22.7	24.0	395.9	0.0	28.4	237.1	28.5	6.3	7.2	124.8	118.8
Information Cultural Aff.	20.1 39.6	124.3 80.3	60.9 52.4	0.0 2.7	0.0 2.7	65.1	0.0	0.0 3.8	46.6 33.2	0.0 3.8	0.0 3.3	0.1 6.1	150.5 140.9	150.5 140.5
Religious Aff.	94.8	120.5	112.7	16.9	18.1	116.5	0.0	24.5	107.5	24.5	15.0	21.1	140.9	135.3
Youth	82.9	55.2	50.5	3.1	3.1	152.6	0.0	0.0	49.9	0.1	5.7	0.1	1.2	4.4
Sub-total = FE	2689.8	4557.8	3556.3	81.7	81.7	4310.2	0.0	18.6	2672.1	84.2	1.8	2.0	22.8	103.2
Petroleum	153.4	729.5	459.0	0.0	0.0	807.2	0.0	6.5	324.5	6.5	0.0	0.8	34886.0	34886.0
Energy	2536.4	3828.3	3097.3	81.6	81.6	3502.9	0.0	12.1	2347.6	77.8	2.1	2.2	14.9	95.2
Sub-total = Agr	1423.2	2221.9	1977.1	76.5	85.6	2316.0	0.0	122.7	1776.8	123.1	3.9	5.3	160.5	143.7
Agriculture	617.0	838.1	748.5	67.1	67.1	1050.1	0.0	111.7	712.3	111.7	8.0	10.6	166.4	166.4
Fisheries	104.2	218.5	157.3	3.1	11.3	273.2	0.0	8.0	140.7	8.3	5.2	3.0	254.9	73.6
Environment Land	86.3	95.7	98.2	5.9	6.7	72.2	0.0	2.0	83.2	2.0	7.0	2.8	33.7	30.0
Land Water	18.2 597.5	28.8 1040.9	35.2 937.9	0.3	0.6	91.3 829.2	0.0	0.0	13.6 826.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	308.0 #DIV/0!	189.0 #DIV/0!
Water Sub-total =IES	216.6	1040.9 386.9	937.9 319.2	28.9	29.2	829.2 608.0	0.0	1.3	826.9 270.5	0.0 1.6	7.5	0.0	#D1V/0!	#DIV/0!
Indsuties	52.4	169.8	110.0	27.7	27.9	406.6	0.0	0.0	135.5	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Textiles	11.3	42.1	37.4	0.0	0.0	45.2	0.0	0.5	22.2	0.6	0.0	1.3	2380.2	4520.6
Commerce	94.4	80.8	75.1	0.0	1.2	45.3	0.0	0.0	64.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	169.0	1.7
Labour	58.4	94.1	96.7	1.2	1.2	110.9	0.0	0.8	48.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	66.8	78.6
Overseas Employment	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	#DIV/0!	0.0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Sub-total = TC	2591.3	4106.0	2744.9	29.5	30.3	3466.5	0.0	12.2	2179.2	12.4	0.7	0.4	41.4	40.9
Communication	2082.8	3421.8	2356.6	27.9	28.7	3093.2	0.0	12.2	1910.9	12.4	0.8	0.4	43.6	43.0
Shipping	80.2	205.3	66.6	0.0	0.0	141.0	0.0	0.0	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!
Civil Aviation	28.1 400.3	17.7 461.2	19.5 302.2	0.0	0.0	27.0 205.3	0.0	0.0	16.4 191.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!
Post and Tele.				1.6	1.6									1.7
a. Total	17066.0	26963.8	23289.1	416.2	434.1	27373.5	0.0	281.6	17848.8	348.3	1.6	1.3	67.7	80.2
b. Total: Source IMED	17917.0						\vdash		18450					
c. a as % of b	95.3								96.7					

c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

❖ While Revised Budget (RB08) for the FY08 was 13.6% less than the original budget (B08) and A08 was 23.4% less than RB08, B09 was 53.4% higher than A08 but only 1.5% higher than B08.

Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector⁵

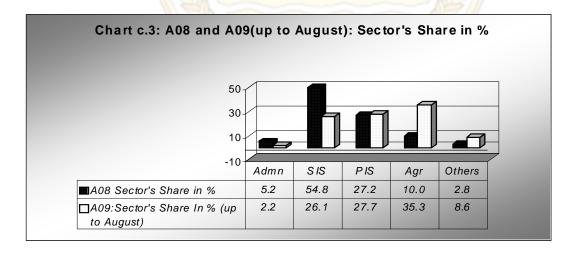
(in Crore Taka)

										(in		
Sectors	A07	B08	RB08	A08	B09	A09 (up to	A08	A08 as%	B09 as %	RB08 as	B09 as %	A09 (up to
						August)	Sector's	of RB08	of RB08	% of B08	of A08	Aug) as %
							Share in					of A08
							%					
GPS	404.8	1269.7	1692.7	716.4	1321.6	2.7	4.0	42.3	78.1	133.3	184.5	76.8
LGRD	4980.0	61 53. 2	5546.2	4730.0	5745.3	34.6	26.5	85.3	1 03. 6	90.1	121.5	46.3
Defence	28.8	187.1	175.2	35.3	162.5	0.0	0.2	20.2	92.8	93.6	460.4	2.0
POS	203.0	461.2	388.7	185.3	574.0	5.0	1.0	47.7	1 47.7	84.3	309.8	355.2
Edu	2512.6	3710.2	2995.8	2754.0	3495.9	52.4	15.4	91.9	1 16.7	80.7	126.9	62.5
Health	1502.6	2606.3	2363.0	1586.3	2439.5	3.4	8.9	67.1	103.2	90.7	153.8	23.2
ssw	241.2	818.6	1069.8	654.3	2202.0	0.4	3.7	61.2	205.8	130.7	336.6	15.7
нсѕ	34.8	104.7	183.7	51.6	336.3	0.0	0.3	28.1	183.0	175.5	652.1	0.0
RCRA	237.3	380.3	276.5	237.1	395.9	28.5	1.3	85.8	143.2	72.7	167.0	118.8
FE	2689.8	4557.8	3556.3	2672.1	431 0.2	84.2	15.0	75.1	121.2	78.0	161.3	103.2
AFL	1423.2	2221.9	1977.1	1776.8	231 6.0	123.1	10.0	89.9	1 17. 1	89.0	130.3	143.7
IES	216.6	386.9	319.2	270.5	608.0	1.6	1.5	84.7	1 90. 4	82.5	224.8	5.5
TC	2591.3	41 0 <mark>6. 0</mark>	2744.9	2179.2	3466.5	12.4	12.2	79.4	126.3	66.9	159.1	40.9
Total	17066.0	26963.8	23289.1	17848.8	27373.5	348.3	100.0	76.6	117.5	86.4	153.4	80.2

While Budget for the FY 09 shows 17.5% increase over RB08, up to August FY09 actual expenditure registers 19.8% less than last year's actual expenditure.

c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



> Growth and Poverty Reducing biases are evident.

⁵ Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL= Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.

d.0. Revenue Collection Position

d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY08 and FY09 (up to August)⁶.

Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario

(in Crore Taka)

	A07	B08	RB08	A08 (August)	A08 (Up to August)	A08	B09	A09 (August)	A09 (up to August)
Tax Rev(a+b)	38027	45838	48012	3250	6734	48090	56789	3526	7949
a. NBR	36172	43850	45970	3083	6366	45777	54500	3327	7491
a.1 Income	8622	10838	11005	788	1595	11653	13054	639	1626
a.2 VAT	13351	15890	17013	1123	2309	16875	20249	1396	3027
a.2i Import	6824	7174	8348	565	1128	8912	9670	744	1708
a.2ii Domestic	6527	8716	8665	558	1180	7963	10579	652	1319
a.3 Import	7581	9354	9300	533	1164	8768	10862	606	1446
a.4 Sup	5971	7168	7970	586	1173	7758	9528	659	1315
a.4i Import	1366	1402	1855	122	240	2149	2122	236	452
a.4ii Domestic	4605	5766	6115	464	933	5609	7406	423	864
a.5 EO	647	600	682	53	125	723	807	26	76
b. Non-NBR	1855	1988	2042	168	367	2313	2289	199	458
b.1 NL	44	50	50	4	9	51	50	4	9
b.2 Vehicles	418	441	495	38	79	517	550	45	94
b.3 Land	296	464	364	28	62	352	424	24	69
b.4 Stamp	1098	1034	1133	98	218	1393	1265	127	286
c. Non-tax Rev	8780	11407	12474	2522	3258	10080	12549	3216	5460
c.1 DP	1703	2475	2476	1995	2012	2112	3426	2737	2767
c.2 PO&R	399	762	762	30	48	427	795	38	73
c.3 T&T	1779	1927	1882	61	191	1480	0	0	5
c.4 IFT	4899	6244	7354	436	1007	6061	8329	440	2615
Total Rev (a+b+c)	46807	57246	60485	5772	9992	58170	69338	6742	13409
d. GDP _{new}	472477.0	530300.0	535415.0	40328.4	80656.9	541262.5	613111.0	46103.1	92206.2
e. Tax-GDP Ratio	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.1	8.3	8.9	9.3	7.6	8.6
f. NBR (Source: NBR)	37219.32			2961.65	5961.1	47289.12		3305.9	7086.7
g. a as % of f	97.2			104.1	106.8	96.8		100.6	105.7

Table d.1 indicates that:

- In FY 08, tax revenue collection is 8.7% of the estimated GDP.
- On annual and monthly basis, the discrepancy between NBR and CGA system has already been reduced.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

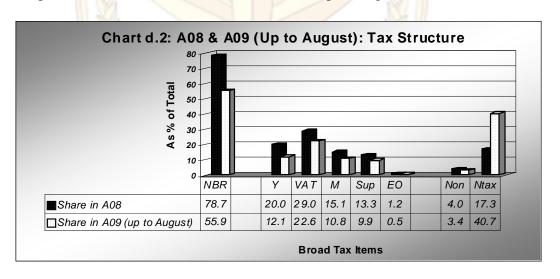
- ➤ While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY09 is 18.3% higher than RB08 of the FY08, it is 18.1% higher than the actual collection (A08).
- ➤ Up to August FY09, tax revenue collection for the FY09 registers 18% higher than the corresponding period of the previous FY08. Whereas, Non-NBR tax collection Increased by 24.7% and Non-tax revenue collection increased by 67.6%.
- ➤ Up to August FY09, 19.3% of the budgeted revenue has been collected.

Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary + Excise, EO = Electricity + Others NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office + Railway IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts Table d.2: Revenue Receipts7: Growth and Structure

	(RB08/B08)*100	(B09/A08)*1 00	(B09/RB08)*100	Share in A08	(August'09/Augus t'08)*100	up to August)	(A09 up to August/ R09)*100
Tax Rev(a+b)	104.7	118.1	118.3	82.7	108.5	118.0	14.0
a. NBR	104.8	119.1	118.6	78.7	107.9	117.7	13.7
a.1 Income	101.5	112.0	118.6	20.0	81.0	102.0	12.5
a.2 VAT	107.1	120.0	119.0	29.0	124.4	131.1	14.9
a.2i Import	116.4	108.5	115.8	15.3	131.7	151.4	17.7
a.2ii Domestic	99.4	132.8	122.1	13.7	117.0	111.8	12.5
a.3 Import	99.4	123.9	116.8	15.1	113.8	124.2	13.3
a.4 Sup	111.2	122.8	119.5	13.3	112.5	112.2	13.8
a.4i Import	132.3	98.8	114.4	3.7	193.0	188.4	21.3
a.4ii Domestic	106.1	132.0	121.1	9.6	91.3	92.6	11.7
a.5 EO	113.7	111.6	118.3	1.2	49.8	60.8	9.4
b. Non-NBR	102.7	99.0	112.1	4.0	118.6	124.7	20.0
b.1 NL	100.0	98.4	100.0	0.1	107.4	106.0	18.3
b.2 Vehides	112.3	106.4	111.1	0.9	117.8	119.7	17.1
b.3 Land	78.4	120.3	116.5	0.6	85.1	111.2	16.2
b.4 Stamp	109.6	90.8	111.7	2.4	128.8	131.0	22.6
c. Non-tax Rev	109.4	124.5	100.6	17.3	127.5	167.6	43.5
c.1 DP	100.0	162.2	138.4	3.6	137.2	137.5	80.8
c.2 PO&R	100.0	186.0	104.3	0.7	126.7	151.5	9.2
c.3T&T	97.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	2.6	#DIV/0!
c.4 IFT	117.8	137.4	113.3	10.4	101.1	259.7	31.4
Total Rev (a+b+c)	105.7	119.2	114.6	100.0	116.8	134.2	19.3

d.2 Revenue Structure

Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY08 and FY 09 (up to August). Basic characteristics of



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty, EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue.

the tax structure of Bangladesh can easily be seen from it. These are:

- ➤ Too much dependence on indirect taxes (only 12.1% from income tax, about 12.6% from all direct taxes including income tax)
- ➤ Biased towards external sector (about 40%) and susceptible to external shocks.

Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

e. Budget Deficit

Following table e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using guidelines of the IMF.

Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time

(in crore Taka)

Items				2007-08			2008-09			
	Account 2006-07	Budget	Revised	Actual August	Accounts 2007-08 Up to August	Account 2008	Budget	Actual August	Accounts 2008-09 up to August	
1.0 Total Rev	46806.6	57245.6	60485.5	5772.3	9992.1	58170.1	69337.8	6742.2	13409.2	
2.0 Total Pub Exp	59932.0	79614.6	86081.7	6350.7	11348.7	84821.1	99960.9	5915.2	12565.3	
2.1 Current Exp	40867.9	46811.8	48361.3	3016.6	5278.7	50027.3	57018.1	3094.6	5667.9	
2.2 Net Outlay on Food A/C	488.0	202.0	809.0	128.0	128.0	2192.0	700.0	0.0	0.0	
2.3 ADP Exp	15871.0	24988.8	21440.1	416.2	433.1	17050.8	23438.5	281.6	348.3	
2.4 Non_ADP Cap & net lending	1971.5	11301.3	16062.0	127.3	62.5	15892.3	12080.9	1042.2	992.5	
2.4.1 Non ADP Capital Expenditure	3165.7	6173.2	6296.4	11.4	15.7	5110.3	9903.3	13.0	15.5	
2.4.2 Net Lending	-1194.2	5128.1	9765.7	115.9	46.8	10782.0	2177.6	1029.2	977.0	
2.5 Extraordinary Exp	32.2	300.0	1700.0	191.3	404.4	788.3	1000.0	0.0	0.0	
2.6 Check Float & discrepancy	701.3	-3989.2	-2290.8	2471.3	5041.9	-1129.7	5723.3	1496.9	5556.6	
3.0 Overall Balance (2.0 - 1.0)	-13125.4	-22369.0	-25596.2	-578.4	-1356.6	-26650.9	-30623.0	826.9	843.9	
4.0 GDP _{new}	472477.0	530300.0	535415.0	40328.4	80656.9	541262.5	613111.0	46103.1	92206.2	
5.0 Total Net Rev As % of GDP	9.9	10.8	11.3	14.3	12.4	10.7	11.3	14.6	14.5	
6.0 Total Pub Exp As % of GDP	12.7	15.0	16.1	15.7	14.1	15.7	16.3	12.8	13.6	
7.0 Overall Balance as % Of GDP	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8	-1.4	-1.7	-4.9	-5.0	1.79	0.92	

Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the System. This seems to be true both for Revenue expenditure and Development expenditure.

The major problematic areas are:

- Regarding expenditures up to August FY09, 14 (fourteen) ministries/divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 12%.
- Overall development expenditure remains unreported. There is also a probability that development expenditure remains under-utilized up to the second half of the year resulting misutilization towards the end of the FY. This needs to be addressed.

f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates sources of financing the deficit and their shares. Following Values of major policy variables emerge from the above-mentioned two tables:

Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit

(Taka in crore)

Items	1			2007-08			(- '	2008-09	
items									
	Account	Budget	Revised	Actual	Accounts	Account	Budget	Actual	Accounts
	2006-07			August	2007-08 Up	2008		August	2008-09 up
					to August				to August
1.0 Net Foreign financing (1.1-1.2)	2790.0	10560.2	13144.2	443.4	385.8	7775.5	13582.0	500.6	296.9
1.1 Grant	1037.4	4255.0	4388.2	4.2	26.6	2007.4	6346.0	22.9	23.5
1.2 Loan	5743.7	10403.0	13024.4	634.9	758.3	10137.7	11456.7	683.4	870.5
1.3 Amortisation	3991.1	4097.8	4268.4	195.6	399.1	4369.5	4220.8	205.7	597.1
2.0 Domestic Financing (2.1+2.2)	10335.4	11808.8	12452.1	135.0	970.7	18875.4	17041.1	-1327.6	-1140.8
2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	4282.6	4500.0	2002.0	70.6	333.3	2501.4	3500.0	121.5	542.9
2.2 Bank Borrowing	5982.3	7253.0	10398.0	64.1	636.6	16349.3	13498.0	-1452.4	-1720.9
2.3 Sale of Assets	70.6	55.8	52.1	0.3	0.8	24.7	43.1	3.3	37.2
3.0 Total Financing (1+2)	13125.4	22369.0	25596.2	578.4	1356.6	26650.9	30623.0	-826.9	-843.9
4.0 Total Financing as % GDP	2.8	4.2	4.8	1.4	1.7	4.9	5.0	-1.79	-0.92
4.1 Net Foreign financing(As % of GDP)	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.3
4.2 Net Domestic Financing (As % of GDP)	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.3	1.2	3.5	2.8	-2.9	-1.2
4.2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
4.2.2 Bank Borrowing	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.8	3.0	2.2	-3.2	-1.9
4.2.3 Sale of Assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.0 Overall Balance as % of GDP	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8	-1.4	-1.7	-4.9	-5.0	1.79	0.92
3.0 Overall balance as 76 Ol GDF	-2.0	-4.2	-4.0	-1.4	10 N 108	-4.3	-3.0	1.79	0.92
6.1 Non-Bank Borrowing (Source: NSD)		V	11/	69.81	321.91			154.11	575.35
6.2 Bank Borrowing (Source: BB)	1111	V	17/	/	DVI II			-1342.2	-2459.5
111 3/21		7	///		r 106 1				
7.1 (2.1) as % of (6.1)	1		11	101.1	103.5			78.9	94.4
7.2 (2.2) as % of (6.2)					100			108.2	70.0

On annual and monthly basis, there is some differences between NSD source and CGA source for Non-Bank borrowing and Bank borrowing data.

- > In FY09, Revenue collection of the government remains in the neighbourhood of 14.7% of GDP.
- Public expenditure hovers around 13.7% of GDP.
- ➤ Budget surplus in FY09, measured from above the line, as % of GDP is about 0.92%.
- ➤ Net foreign financing is around 0.3% of GDP.
- ➤ Net Domestic financing stands at -1.2% of GDP.

