

# MONTHLY REPORT ON **FISCAL POSITION**

**(August FY2010-11)**

## **ABSTRACT**

The data generated by the Budgeting Information System has been used to prepare this report which put forward the following major findings:

- Up to AugustFY11, 16.5% of the **Revenue** target of the budget of FY11 has been collected.
- **Non-development Revenue expenditure** incurred over this time is 9.4 % of the Budget for FY11.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 3% of the development budget for the FY 11.
- **Overall Balance** up to August FY11 as percentage of the estimated annual GDP is 0.69%, i.e. budget surplus.

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# Monthly Report on Fiscal Position<sup>1</sup>

## August FY 11

### a.0 Revenue Expenditure

#### a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- ⇒ While Revised Budget (RB10) for the FY10 was 2.9% lower than the original budget (B10) and Actual Exp (A10) was 10.0% lower than that of RB10, B11 was 32.9% higher than A10 and 16.6% higher than B10.
- ⇒ Nominal Increase of B11 over RB10 was 19.6% and the largest increase was in the Power and energy sector (61.5%) followed by Public Administration sector (38.4%).

**Table a.1: Non-Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector<sup>2,3</sup>**

Sectors	B09	RB10	A10	Sector's Share of A10 (in %)	RB10 as % B10	A10 as% of RB10	B11	B10 as % of B09	A11 (up to August)	B11 as % of RB10	B11 as % of A10	A11 (up to August) as % B11
GPS	16739.4	12715.8	8220.3	11.5	76.0	64.6	16045.2	95.9	584.2	126.2	195.2	3.6
LGRD	1562.6	1632.3	1576.0	2.2	104.5	96.6	1867.3	119.5	87.8	114.4	118.5	4.7
Defence	6790.4	7743.4	8390.4	11.7	114.0	108.4	8949.2	131.8	419.0	115.6	106.7	4.7
POS	5592.7	6190.9	6030.6	8.4	110.7	97.4	6500.0	116.2	895.0	105.0	107.8	13.8
Edu	10282.5	11796.0	11737.1	16.4	114.7	99.5	13313.9	129.5	2180.0	112.9	113.4	16.4
Hlth	3905.2	4003.6	3802.7	5.3	102.5	95.0	4656.0	119.2	598.8	116.3	122.4	12.9
SSW	7188.7	2897.3	3775.6	5.3	40.3	130.3	3593.4	50.0	310.9	124.0	95.2	8.7
Housing	683.2	713.2	712.1	1.0	104.4	99.9	793.4	116.1	53.2	111.3	111.4	6.7
RCRA	532.2	724.2	626.0	0.9	136.1	86.4	911.8	171.3	56.4	125.9	145.6	6.2
FE	32.2	36.9	111.5	0.2	114.8	302.0	39.1	121.7	3.7	106.0	35.1	9.4
Agri	6575.7	8108.1	8725.2	12.2	123.3	107.6	8217.7	125.0	492.9	101.4	94.2	6.0
IES	338.7	396.2	386.6	0.5	117.0	97.6	400.1	118.1	33.3	101.0	103.5	8.3
Trans	2634.4	2970.7	2639.2	3.7	112.8	88.8	3312.2	125.7	225.2	111.5	125.5	6.8
Interest	15808.5	14646.2	14806.8	20.7	92.6	101.1	14708.8	93.0	1924.4	100.4	99.3	13.1
TNDRE	78666.7	74574.7	71540.1	100.0	94.8	95.9	83308.1	105.9	7864.7	111.7	116.4	9.4

### a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It shows that:

- ⇒ Actual spending up to August FY11 was 9.4% of the budget FY11.
- ⇒ Actual spending up to August FY11 was 30.4% higher than the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year.

<sup>1</sup> This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

<sup>2</sup> Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication, TNDRE=Total Non-Development Revenue Expenditure

<sup>3</sup> B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

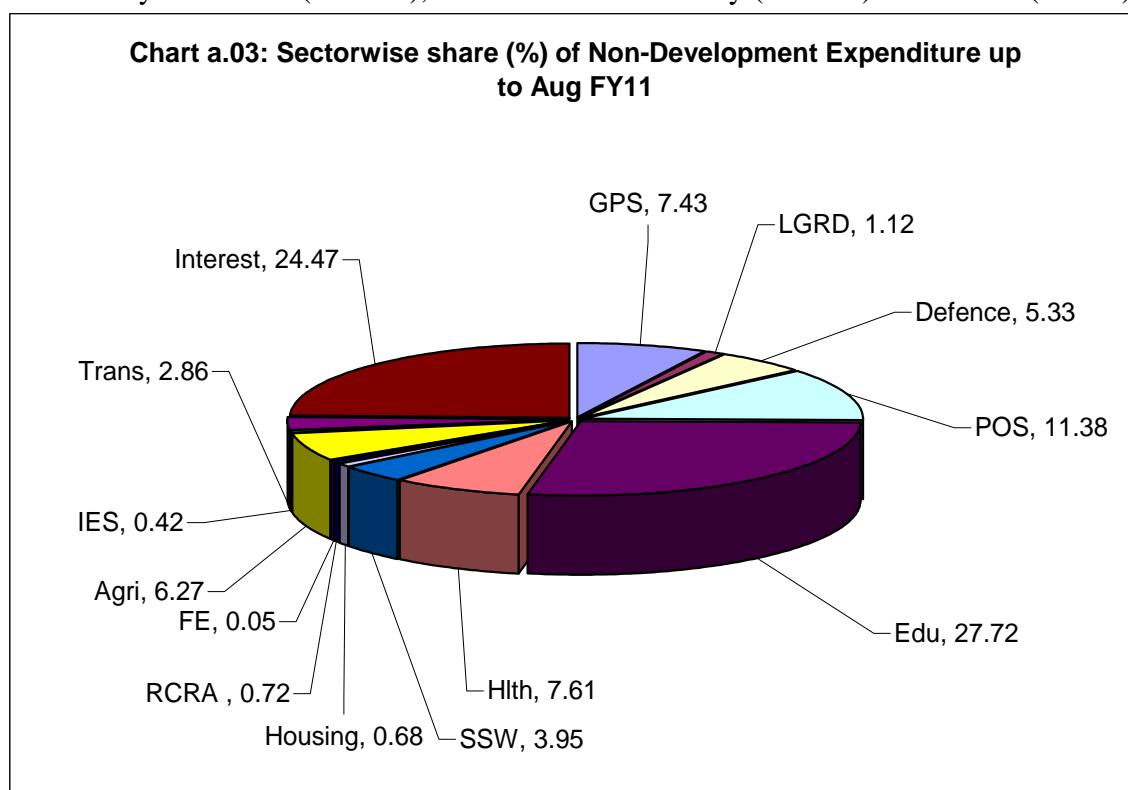


### a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Non-Development Expenditure has been presented below:<sup>4</sup>

<b>Broad Sectors</b>	<b>Admn</b>	<b>SIS</b>	<b>PIS</b>	<b>Agri</b>	<b>Interest</b>
<b>Sector's Share of A10</b>	31.6	30.2	3.8	12.2	20.7
<b>Sector's Share of B11</b>	37.8	29.1	4.0	9.9	17.7
<b>Sector's Share of A11 (Upto Aug)</b>	24.1	41.1	2.9	6.3	24.5

A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the account (up to August) for the FY11 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually, the largest share is in Interest (24.47%) followed by Education (27.72%), Public Order and Safety (11.38%) and Health (7.61%).



### a.4 Utilization up to August FY11

Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to August FY11) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that the following two sectors have a utilization rate more than 13.0%:

- ⇒ Education (16.4%)
- ⇒ Public Order and Safety (13.8%)
- ⇒ Interest (13.1%)

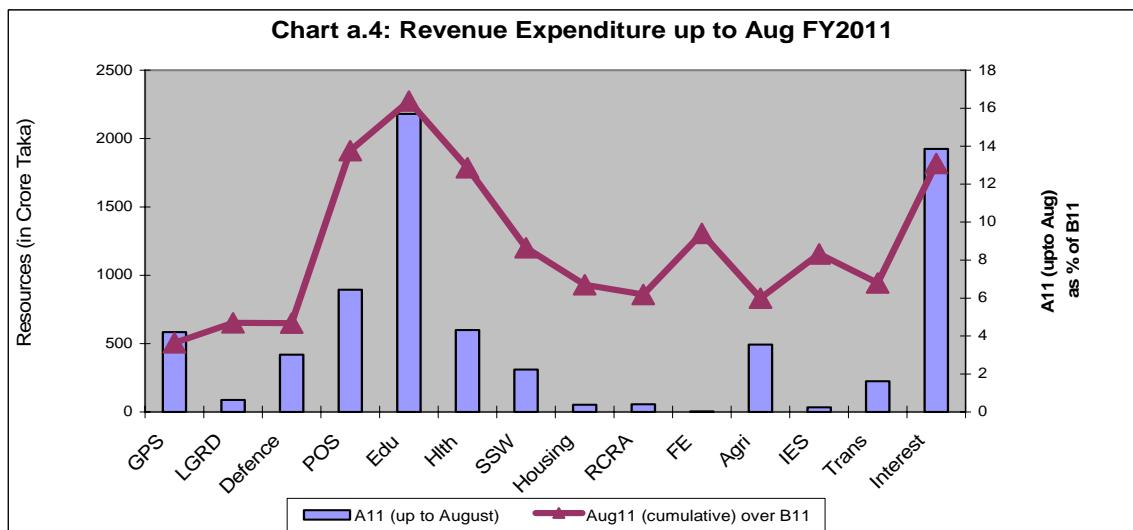
<sup>4</sup> Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,

SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.

PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

**Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of Non-Development Expenditure up to August, FY11 (In Crore Taka)**

Sectors	A10 (August)	A10 (Up to August)	A11 (August)	A11 (up to August)	Aug11 over Aug'10 (in %)	Up to Aug11 over Aug 10	Aug11 (cumulative) over B11
GPS	124.4	236.6	446.9	584.2	359.2	246.9	3.6
LGRD	30.3	54.9	56.4	87.8	185.9	160.0	4.7
Defence	280.8	478.1	413.8	419.0	147.4	87.6	4.7
POS	336.9	631.8	590.7	895.0	175.3	141.7	13.8
Edu	903.4	1480.1	1427.4	2180.0	158.0	147.3	16.4
Hlth	179.5	350.8	379.3	598.8	211.3	170.7	12.9
SSW	17.2	35.2	287.9	310.9	1672.6	882.7	8.7
Housing	23.5	39.5	35.8	53.2	152.1	134.8	6.7
RCRA	20.5	33.8	38.3	56.4	186.3	166.9	6.2
FE	4.0	5.3	2.4	3.7	60.3	69.5	9.4
Agri	178.9	277.8	374.0	492.9	209.1	177.4	6.0
IES	11.6	20.5	20.5	33.3	177.8	162.3	8.3
Trans	90.8	166.6	185.7	225.2	204.6	135.1	6.8
Interest	1091.4	2219.6	1129.8	1924.4	103.5	86.7	13.1
NDRE	3293.1	6030.7	5388.9	7864.7	163.6	130.4	9.4



#### b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification

Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). The following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

- Until August FY11, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B11 has been carried out in two heads: Pay and Allowance (13.5%) and Interest Payments (13.1%).
- During the last Fiscal Year (A10), Domestic Interest Payments was 8.9 times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment.

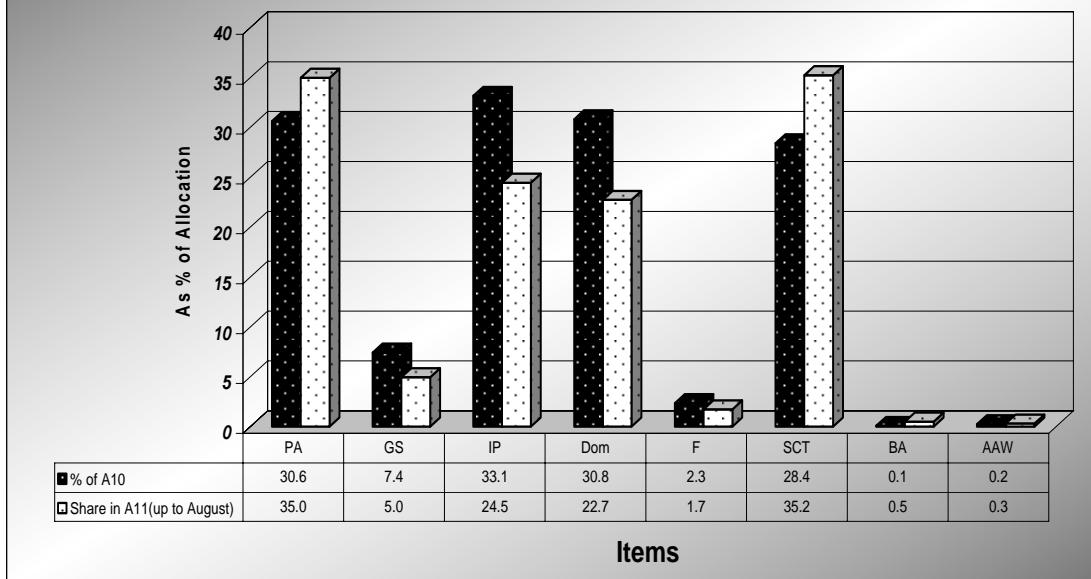
⇒ Up to August FY11, the following economic categories show a utilization rate of revenue expenditure more than 15%: Pension and Gratuities (17.3%) and Pay of Establishment (15.9%).

**Table b: Non-Development Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification**

Description	RB10	B10	A10	A11 (up to August)	B11 as % of RB10	% of A10	In crore tk A11 (up to August) as % B11
<b>Pay and Allowances</b>	<b>17046.5</b>	<b>20374.6</b>	<b>16050.4</b>	<b>2751.0</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Pay of Officers	1839.0	1908.9	1744.1	303.6	103.8	2.9	15.9
Pay of Establishment	8330.8	8656.4	7497.3	1209.7	103.9	13.7	14.0
Allowances	6876.8	9809.3	6809.1	1237.7	142.6	14.0	12.6
<b>Goods and Services</b>	<b>9692.4</b>	<b>10413.3</b>	<b>8608.1</b>	<b>390.1</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Supplies and Services	6925.8	7522.2	5940.7	379.8	108.6	7.2	5.0
Repairs, Maintenance & Rehabilitation	2766.6	2891.1	2667.4	10.4	104.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Interest Payments</b>	<b>14646.2</b>	<b>14708.8</b>	<b>14806.8</b>	<b>1924.4</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Domestic	13255.0	13270.7	13435.8	1788.8	100.1	30.8	13.5
Foreign	1391.2	1438.1	1370.9	135.6	103.4	2.3	9.4
<b>Subsidies and Current Transfers</b>	<b>27932.7</b>	<b>29793.3</b>	<b>26066.7</b>	<b>2771.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Subsidies	7643.1	7661.2	7155.3	239.3	100.2	0.0	3.1
Grants in Aid	16437.1	17951.8	14425.8	1825.1	109.2	21.5	10.2
Contributions to Intl Organisation	86.2	86.4	77.9	0.6	100.3	0.1	0.7
Write-off of loans & advances	3.0	3.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.0
Pensions and Gratuities	3763.3	4090.9	4406.6	706.8	108.7	6.9	17.3
<b>Block Allocation</b>	<b>598.5</b>	<b>1472.5</b>	<b>368.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>246.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Unexpected	323.5	1000.0	141.9	0.0	309.1	0.0	0.0
Others	275.1	4725.3	226.4	1.3	171.8	0.1	0.3
<b>Deduct</b>	-1205.0	-1205.0	0.0	2.6	127.1	0.0	-0.2
Recoveries	-1205.0	-1205.0	0.0	2.6	127.1	0.0	-0.2
<b>Non-Development Revenue Expenditure(A)</b>	68711.3	69503.6	65900.3	7841.3	109.5	99.7	10.4
<b>Acquisition of Assets and Works(B)</b>	2850.4	2270.1	2598.0	24.5	111.9	0.2	0.8
Acquisition of Assets	2415.6	1928.4	2166.0	22.0	116.6	0.2	0.8
Acquisition of Land Assets	92.9	44.8	84.2	0.0	32.7	0.0	0.0
Construction and Works	341.8	296.9	347.8	2.5	100.8	0.0	0.7
<b>Augmented Non-Development Revenue Expenditure (A+B)</b>	71561.7	71773.7	68498.3	7865.8	109.6	99.9	10.0
<b>Investments in Shares and Equities ( C)</b>	5565.8	5469.4	3561.2	0.0	132.3	0.0	0.0
Share Capital	2645.8	2049.4	87.4	0.0	115.1	0.0	0.0
Equity Investment	1900.0	2400.0	2473.7	0.0	147.4	0.0	0.0
Investment for Recapitalisation	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0	0.0	150.0	0.0	0.0
Others	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Programmes Financed from Non-Development Budget ( D)</b>	1009.1	1420.5	762.5	4.7	148.4	0.1	0.3
Detail Estimates	764.2	216.3	675.1	3.9	55.0	0.1	0.9
Block Allocation	244.8	1204.2	87.4	0.8	440.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Total - Non-Development Expenditure (A+B+C+D) :</b>	78136.6	78663.5	72822.0	7870.5	111.7	100.0	9.0

Chart b presents Non-Development Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification of FY10 and FY11 in the following page.

**Chart b: Non-Development Rev Exp By Economic Classification**



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.



## c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

- While Revised Budget (RB10) of Development Expenditure for the FY10 was 6.4% less than the original budget (B10) and A10 was 12.9% less than RB10, B11 was 53.5% higher than A10 but 33.7% higher than RB10.

**Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector<sup>5</sup>**

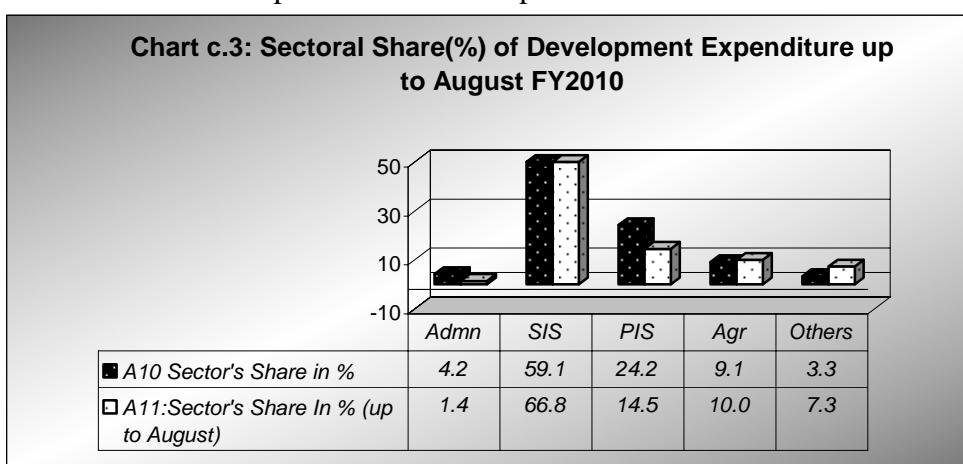
(In Crore Taka)

Sectors	A09	B10	RB10	A10	B11	A11 (up to August)	A10 Sector's Share in %	A10 as% of RB10	B11 as % of RB10	RB10 as % of B10	B11 as % of A10	A11 as % of A10(up to August)
<b>GPS</b>	501.2	1751.0	861.2	491.7	2745.5	13.7	1.9	57.1	318.8	49.2	558.3	418.6
<b>LGRD</b>	5414.7	7150.3	7509.5	7171.9	9003.0	523.4	27.1	95.5	119.9	105.0	125.5	341.6
<b>Defence</b>	82.1	261.0	131.7	80.9	226.4	0.1	0.3	61.4	172.0	50.5	279.9	3.2
<b>POS</b>	388.3	721.2	530.9	534.8	345.4	2.4	2.0	100.7	65.1	73.6	64.6	8.8
<b>Edu</b>	3090.7	4104.5	4375.0	4153.9	5062.5	226.3	15.7	94.9	115.7	106.6	121.9	115.8
<b>Health</b>	1932.4	3075.3	2829.1	2467.1	3472.9	25.4	9.3	87.2	122.8	92.0	140.8	245.2
<b>SSW</b>	1612.3	1694.4	1608.7	1322.9	2103.3	16.3	5.0	82.2	130.7	94.9	159.0	699.1
<b>HCS</b>	728.6	565.4	535.8	537.1	479.0	0.0	2.0	100.2	89.4	94.8	89.2	0.0
<b>RCRA</b>	218.1	339.5	453.2	397.4	637.3	35.1	1.5	87.7	140.6	133.5	160.4	1315.3
<b>FE</b>	2519.9	4278.5	3750.3	3314.9	6074.8	88.4	12.5	88.4	162.0	87.7	183.3	161.4
<b>AFL</b>	1817.5	2374.6	2654.1	2419.6	3191.8	118.6	9.1	91.2	120.3	111.8	131.9	88.9
<b>IES</b>	506.2	519.7	505.1	480.8	735.0	51.3	1.8	95.2	145.5	97.2	152.9	341.5
<b>TC</b>	1903.8	4798.8	3880.2	3099.7	5530.5	83.8	11.7	79.9	142.5	80.9	178.4	36.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>20715.8</b>	<b>31634.0</b>	<b>29624.9</b>	<b>26472.7</b>	<b>39607.5</b>	<b>1185.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>142.3</b>

Up to August FY11, actual development expenditure registers 42.3% increase compared to the corresponding period of the last year.

## c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



- Sector-wise development expenditure up to August FY11 indicates that the maximum share of expenditure has been spent by pro-poor sectors like social infrastructure related ministries (66.8%) and Agriculture (14.5%).

<sup>5</sup> Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL= Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.

## d.0. Revenue Collection Position

### d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY10 and FY11 (up to August)<sup>6</sup>.

**Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario (In Crore Taka)**

	A09	B10	RB10	A10 (August)	A10 (Up to August)	A10	B11	A11 (August)	A11 (up to August)
<b>Tax Rev(a+b)</b>	<b>52586</b>	<b>63694</b>	<b>63695</b>	<b>4363</b>	<b>8826</b>	<b>62489</b>	<b>75767</b>	<b>5788</b>	<b>10910</b>
<b>a. NBR</b>	<b>49933</b>	<b>60739</b>	<b>60739</b>	<b>4130</b>	<b>8324</b>	<b>59746</b>	<b>72315</b>	<b>5536</b>	<b>10396</b>
a.1 Income	13434	16560	16560	854	2171	16237	21005	1279	2587
a.2 VAT	19119	22795	22795	1709	3210	23080	27092	2343	4289
a.3 Import	8440	10430	10430	758	1385	8866	10885	819	1503
a.4 Excise	283	261	261	0	1	346	275	1	2
a.5 Sup	8538	10485	10485	783	1491	10798	12866	1057	1947
a.6 Other Taxes	401	469	469	26	67	420	467	38	71
<b>b. Non-NBR</b>	<b>2653</b>	<b>2955</b>	<b>2956</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>2743</b>	<b>3452</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>514</b>
b.1 NL	55	55	60	4	9	58	71	5	10
b.2 Vehicles	655	660	675	49	98	648	870	61	114
b.3 Land	337	490	392	25	69	401	549	26	65
b.4 Stamp	1606	1750	1829	155	326	1636	1962	161	325
<b>c. Non-tax Rev</b>	<b>11699</b>	<b>15506</b>	<b>15525</b>	<b>2205</b>	<b>6043</b>	<b>14139</b>	<b>16805</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>4374</b>
c.1 DP	3093	3681	2545	1735	1744	2126	1442	612	822
c.2 PO&R	810	858	785	29	58	584	853	42	48
c.3 T&T	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c.4 IFT	7791	10968	12196	441	4241	11429	14509	536	3504
<b>Total Rev (a+b+c)</b>	<b>64284</b>	<b>79200</b>	<b>79220</b>	<b>6568</b>	<b>14869</b>	<b>76628</b>	<b>92572</b>	<b>6978</b>	<b>15284</b>
d. GDP <sub>new</sub>	614943.0	686730	690571	614943	614943	614943	780290	780290	780290
e. Tax-GDP Ratio	8.6	9.3	9.2	0.7	1.4	10.2	9.7	0.7	1.4
f. NBR (Source: NBR)				3978	7817.0	62112		5352	9832.0
g. a as % of f				103.8	106.5	96.2		70.8	105.7

Table d.1 indicates that:

- In FY 10, the amount of the collected tax revenue was 10.2% of the estimated GDP.
- On monthly basis, the discrepancy between the data of NBR and CGA system is very high up to August FY11.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

- While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY11 is 16.8% higher than RB10 of the FY10, it is 22.7% higher than the actual collection (A10).
- Up to August FY11, tax revenue collection for the FY11 registers 23.6% growth over the corresponding period of the previous FY10. At the same time, Non-NBR tax collection increased by 8.4% and Non-tax revenue collection decreased by 27.6%.
- Up to August FY11, 16.5% of the budgeted revenue has been collected.

<sup>6</sup> Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary + Excise, EO = Electricity + Others

NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office + Railway

IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

**Table d.2: Revenue Receipts<sup>7</sup>: Growth and Structure**

	(RB10/B10)*100	(B11/A10)*100	(B11/RB10)*100	Share in A10	(August'11/August'10)*100	(A11/A10)*100(up to August)	(A11 up to August/B11)*100
<b>Tax Rev(a+b)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>a. NBR</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>
a.1 Income	100.0	129.4	<b>126.8</b>	21.2	149.8	119.2	12.3
a.2 VAT	100.0	117.4	<b>118.9</b>	30.1	137.1	133.6	15.8
a.3 Import	100.0	122.8	<b>104.4</b>	11.6	108.0	108.5	13.8
a.4 Excise	100.0	79.6	<b>235.8</b>	0.5	227.4	230.6	0.9
a.5 Sup	100.0	119.1	<b>122.7</b>	14.1	134.9	130.6	15.1
a.6 Other Taxe	100.0	111.3	<b>99.6</b>	0.5	146.8	106.7	15.3
<b>b. Non-NBR</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>
b.1 NL	109.1	124.1	<b>119.0</b>	0.1	120.3	115.0	13.8
b.2 Vehicles	102.3	134.2	<b>128.9</b>	0.8	123.9	115.5	13.1
b.3 Land	80.0	136.7	<b>140.0</b>	0.5	104.6	94.1	11.9
b.4 Stamp	104.5	119.9	<b>107.3</b>	2.1	103.9	99.8	16.6
<b>c. Non-tax Rev</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>
c.1 DP	69.2	67.9	<b>56.7</b>	2.8	35.3	47.1	57.0
c.2 PO&R	91.5	146.0	<b>108.7</b>	0.8	143.3	82.3	5.6
c.3 T&T	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	100.0	6.7	0.0
c.4 IFT	111.2	127.0	<b>119.0</b>	14.9	121.5	82.6	24.2
<b>Total Rev (a+b+c)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>

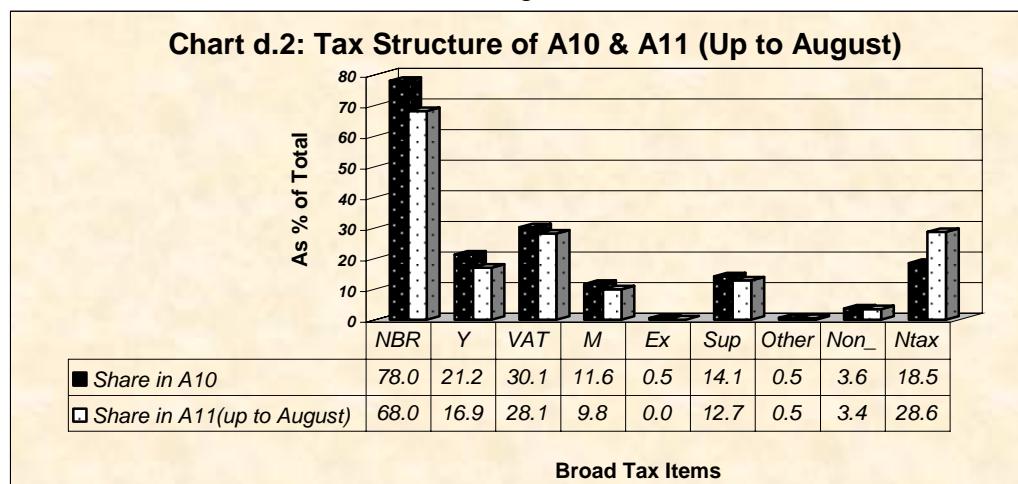
Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others

NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway

IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

## d.2 Revenue Structure

The following Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY10 and FY 11 (up to August) which portrays the basic characteristics of the tax structure of Bangladesh.



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty, EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue.

These are:

- In FY10, indirect taxes account for the major share of total tax revenue and NBR revenue represents around 80% of the total revenue. Only 21.2% of the revenue comes from income tax.
- Up to August FY11, NBR revenue represents 68.0% of the total revenue. Only 16.9% of the revenue comes from income tax.
- The share of import revenue in total revenue has experienced a declining trend.

### e. Budget Deficit

The following table, e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using the guidelines of the IMF.

**Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time**

(In Crore Taka)

Description	Accts. 2008-09	Year:2009-10			Accts. 2009-10 upto August	Year:2010-11			Accts. 2009-10	Accts. 2010-11 upto August
		Budget	Revised	Accts. Aug		Budget	Revised	Accts. August		
Revenues	64567.3	79461.4	79481.4	6568.6	14870.1	92847.3	236.7	6978.6	75670.3	15286.8
Tax Revenue	52868.6	63955.3	63956.1	4363.3	8827.1	76042.4	0.0	5789.0	62485.0	10912.9
Non-Tax Revenue	11698.7	15506.0	15525.3	2205.2	6043.0	16804.9	236.7	1189.6	13185.3	4373.9
Foreign Grants	2131.3	5130.0	3742.0	14.2	15.3	4808.5	0.0	6.2	3647.3	36.7
<b>Revenue and Foreign Grants</b>	<b>66698.6</b>	<b>84591.4</b>	<b>83223.4</b>	<b>6582.8</b>	<b>14885.4</b>	<b>97655.8</b>	<b>236.7</b>	<b>6984.8</b>	<b>79317.6</b>	<b>15323.5</b>
Non-Development Expenditure	65620.4	77243.0	77127.5	3289.8	6027.4	85786.0	76103.4	5390.4	72060.5	7865.9
Net Outlay for Food Account Operation	57.0	326.2	60.8	756.1	801.5	240.9	0.0	722.7	-25.8	828.1
Loans & Advances (Net)	1833.0	1630.6	1187.1	260.0	136.4	3223.5	84.8	-110.6	938.9	-14.9
Structural Adjustment Programme	121.8	332.0	332.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	0.0	34.1	237.4	36.8
Development Expenditure	21684.3	34287.2	31816.7	724.4	847.9	42769.4	6317.6	1033.1	28068.2	1199.9
Development Program financed from Revenue Budget	393.4	1420.5	1009.1	3.3	3.4	1497.6	240.8	3.3	762.5	4.7
Non-ADP Project	558.4	1227.9	1180.0	11.6	11.6	1578.0	0.0	10.2	830.8	10.2
Annual Development Programme	19437.4	30500.0	28500.0	709.5	832.9	38500.0	6076.7	1019.6	25621.3	1185.0
Non-ADP FFW and Transfer	1295.1	1138.8	1127.7	0.0	0.0	1193.8	0.0	0.0	853.6	0.0
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>89316.6</b>	<b>113819.0</b>	<b>110524.2</b>	<b>5030.4</b>	<b>7813.2</b>	<b>132169.7</b>	<b>82505.7</b>	<b>7069.8</b>	<b>101279.3</b>	<b>9915.8</b>
Overall Deficit (Including Grants)	-22618.0	-29227.6	-27300.8	1552.4	7072.2	-34514.0	-82269.0	-85.0	-21961.7	5407.8
(In percent of GDP)	-3.29	-4.26	-3.50	0.20	0.91	-4.42	0.00	-0.01	-2.81	0.69
Overall Deficit (Excluding Grants)	-24749.2	-34357.6	-31042.8	1538.2	7056.9	-39322.5	-82269.0	-91.2	-25609.0	5371.0
(In percent of GDP)	-3.60	-5.00	-3.98	0.20	0.90	-5.04	0.00	-0.01	-3.28	0.69

The above mentioned table provides the following aspects:

- Budget deficit up to August FY11 (excluding grants) as percentage of the estimated annual GDP is 0.69%, i.e. budget surplus.
- Budget deficit (excluding grants) in FY10 as percentage of GDP is -3.05%.

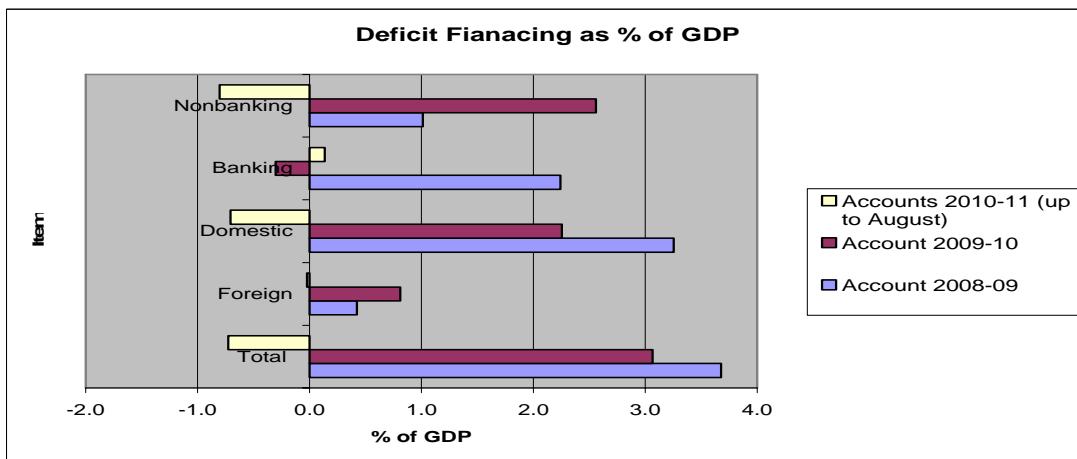
## f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates the sources of financing the deficit and their shares.

**Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit**

(In Crore Taka)

Description	Accounts 2008-09	Year:2009-10			Accounts 2009-10 upto August	Year:2009-10			Accounts 2009-10	Accounts 2010-11 upto August
		Budget	Revised	Accounts August		Budget	Revised	Accounts August		
1.0 Foreign Borrowing-Net	2602.5	8672.4	9972.3	116.0	-233.1	10834.4	-4975.0	-168.8	6060.2	-168.8
1.1 Foreign Borrowing	7267.9	13214.9	14492.0	317.9	427.1	15968.0	0.0	136.7	11028.3	136.7
1.2 Amortization	-4665.4	-4542.4	-4519.7	-201.9	-660.3	-5133.6	-4975.0	-305.6	-4968.1	-305.6
<b>2.0 Domestic Borrowing</b>	<b>20019.1</b>	<b>20555.6</b>	<b>17324.2</b>	<b>-5171.0</b>	<b>-5171.0</b>	<b>23679.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-5495.5</b>	<b>15576.9</b>	<b>-5495.5</b>
2.1 Borrowing from Banking System (Net)	13793.4	16755.7	8660.4	-1763.8	-4507.0	15680.0	-0.1	-366.6	-2092.5	1068.1
2.1.1 Long-Term Debt (Net)	9900.3	12577.4	6510.9	1085.6	2257.9	12569.9	-0.1	965.0	5768.9	1927.3
2.1.2 Short-Term Debt (Net)	3893.2	4178.3	2149.5	-2849.4	-6764.9	3110.1	0.0	-1331.6	-7861.4	-859.2
2.2 Non-Bank Borrowing (Net)	6218.9	3799.8	8663.8	-434.6	-2862.4	7999.6	0.0	658.6	17405.2	-6271.5
2.2.1 National Savings Schemes (Net)	3496.1	3276.9	8406.5	792.0	1703.6	7476.8	0.0	495.1	11699.5	1072.3
2.2.2 Others	2722.8	523.0	257.3	-1226.7	-4566.0	522.8	0.0	163.5	5705.6	-7343.8
<b>Total - Financing :</b>	<b>22621.6</b>	<b>29228.0</b>	<b>27296.6</b>	<b>-5055.0</b>	<b>-5404.1</b>	<b>34513.9</b>	<b>-4975.0</b>	<b>-5664.3</b>	<b>21637.1</b>	<b>-5664.3</b>
(In percent of GDP) :	-4.70	-3.95	-2.92	0.02	-0.91	-4.26	-3.95	0.09	-3.29	-0.21
3.1 Non-Bank Borrowing (Source: NSD)				764	1678			447.0		1098.0
3.2 Bank Borrowing (Source: BB)								-366.0		1068.0
4.1 (2.2.1) as % of (3.1)				103.7	101.5			110.8		97.7
4.2 (2.1) as % of (3.2)								100.2		100.0



On annual and monthly basis, there is small difference between NSD source and CGA source for Non-Bank borrowing. But for bank borrowing, the difference between the two sources is also very minimum. Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems, there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the system. This seems to be true also for Revenue expenditure.