

MONTHLY REPORT ON **FISCAL POSITION**

(December FY2008-09)

ABSTRACT

The data generated by the Budgeting Information System has been used to prepare this report which put forward the following major findings.

- Up to December FY09, about 44.0% of the **Budgeted Revenue** has been collected.
- **Revenue Expenditure** incurred over this time is about 37.6% of the Budget for FY 09.
- **Development Expenditure** during the same period is about 18.0% of the development budget for the FY 09, implying under utilization and possibly underreporting.
- **Overall Balance** up to December FY09, measured from above the line, as % of the estimated GDP is about -3.0%.
- **Net Financing** (budget deficit as defined from below the line) up to December FY 09 stands at about 3.0% of the GDP.

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Monthly Report on Fiscal Position¹

December FY 09

a.0 Revenue Expenditure

a.1 Sector-wise Utilization and Growth

Sector-wise information on Revenue Expenditure is presented in Table a.1. Among other things, following major observations transpire from the Table:

- While Revised Budget (RB08) for the FY08 was 6.8% higher than the original budget (B08) and Actual Exp (A08) was 6.4% lower than that of RB08, B09 was 24.5% higher than A08 and 24.5% higher than B08.
- Nominal Increase of B09 over RB08 was 16.6% and the largest increase was in the Social Security and Welfare sector (70.4%) followed by General Public Services (66.6%).

Table a.1: Revenue Expenditure Pattern by Sector^{2,3}

(in Crore Taka)

| Sectors | B08 | RB08 | A08 | Sector's Share of A08 (in %) | RB08 as % B08 | A08 as % of RB08 | B09 | B09 as % of B08 | A09 (up to Dec) | B09 as % of RB08 | B09 as % of A08 | A09 (up to Dec) as % B09 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| GPS | 6288.2 | 4614.4 | 9458.0 | 18.5 | 73.4 | 205.0 | 7605.9 | 121.0 | 2015.2 | 164.8 | 80.4 | 26.5 |
| LGRD | 1307.2 | 1398.9 | 1136.5 | 2.2 | 107.0 | 81.2 | 1528.6 | 116.9 | 456.9 | 109.3 | 134.5 | 29.9 |
| Defence | 5282.9 | 5764.8 | 5996.5 | 11.7 | 109.1 | 104.0 | 6467.1 | 122.4 | 2053.0 | 112.2 | 107.8 | 31.7 |
| POS | 4321.4 | 4740.3 | 4313.7 | 8.4 | 109.7 | 91.0 | 5327.3 | 123.3 | 2193.8 | 112.4 | 123.5 | 41.2 |
| Edu | 8659.1 | 8658.8 | 8145.3 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 9602.6 | 110.9 | 4419.4 | 110.9 | 117.9 | 46.0 |
| Hlth | 2863.2 | 2888.0 | 2586.3 | 5.0 | 100.9 | 89.6 | 3441.3 | 120.2 | 1305.6 | 119.2 | 133.1 | 37.9 |
| SSW | 3085.1 | 3556.8 | 2168.6 | 4.2 | 115.3 | 61.0 | 6059.0 | 196.4 | 1834.8 | 170.4 | 279.4 | 30.3 |
| Housing | 626.4 | 620.4 | 447.8 | 0.9 | 99.0 | 72.2 | 649.7 | 103.7 | 218.4 | 104.7 | 145.1 | 33.6 |
| RCRA | 555.4 | 562.1 | 527.0 | 1.0 | 101.2 | 93.8 | 501.0 | 90.2 | 186.5 | 89.1 | 95.1 | 37.2 |
| FE | 28.4 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 0.1 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 30.9 | 108.8 | 8.4 | 110.1 | 114.2 | 27.2 |
| Agri | 4322.6 | 6362.7 | 6289.7 | 12.3 | 147.2 | 98.9 | 6959.6 | 161.0 | 3220.4 | 109.4 | 110.7 | 46.3 |
| IES | 207.4 | 232.7 | 226.5 | 0.4 | 112.2 | 97.3 | 353.6 | 170.5 | 219.0 | 151.9 | 156.1 | 61.9 |
| Trans | 2893.5 | 3296.5 | 2798.8 | 5.5 | 113.9 | 84.9 | 2672.0 | 92.3 | 839.0 | 81.1 | 95.5 | 31.4 |
| Interest | 10784.8 | 11967.4 | 7093.0 | 13.8 | 111.0 | 59.3 | 12565.2 | 116.5 | 4982.0 | 105.0 | 177.2 | 39.6 |
| Total | 51225.5 | 54691.9 | 51214.7 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 93.6 | 63763.8 | 124.5 | 23952.5 | 116.6 | 124.5 | 37.6 |
| Increase over FY08 (%) | 34.4 | 45.3 | 40.1 | | | | | | | | | |

a.2 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Ministry-wise revenue expenditure pattern is presented in Table a.2 in the next page. It shows that:

- Actual spending up to December FY 09 was 15.5% higher than the corresponding period of the previous year.
- For the month of December FY 09, actual expenditure was 15.8% lower than that of the corresponding month of FY08.
- Up to December 09, 37.6% of the Budget for the FY 09 has been spent.

¹ This report is based on data generated in the CGA System and the analysis is based on gross basis.

² Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication.

³ B = Budget, RB = Revised Budget and A = Account/Actual.

Table a.2: Revenue Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to December FY09

| | (in Crore Taka) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | A07 | B08 | RB08 | A08 (Dec) | A08 (Up to Dec) | A08 | B09 | A09 (Dec) | A09 (up to Dec) | A09 (up to Dec) as % B09 | A08 as % A08 (Dec) | A09 as % A08 (up to Dec) |
| Sub-total = GPS | 4136.8 | 6288.2 | 4614.4 | 815.1 | 2580.1 | 9458.0 | 7605.9 | 437.4 | 2015.2 | 26.5 | 53.7 | 78.1 |
| President | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 55.7 | 63.6 | 100.1 |
| Parliament | 30.1 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 17.6 | 40.7 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 58.1 | 96.2 |
| PMO | 74.1 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 7.4 | 36.7 | 80.8 | 87.8 | 5.2 | 34.3 | 39.1 | 70.6 | 93.5 |
| Cabinet Div | 17.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 33.6 | 56.4 | 65.1 |
| Election Com | 81.6 | 536.2 | 102.9 | 5.6 | 40.2 | 63.3 | 462.3 | 136.4 | 152.0 | 32.9 | 2438.1 | 378.4 |
| Estab | 536.4 | 612.7 | 619.6 | 81.8 | 282.2 | 575.8 | 670.1 | 56.6 | 292.3 | 43.6 | 69.3 | 103.6 |
| PSC | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 42.6 | 80.2 | 130.9 |
| Finance Div | 2369.8 | 3923.9 | 2578.3 | 608.0 | 1684.0 | 2496.1 | 5039.6 | 114.0 | 934.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 55.5 |
| IRD | 659.7 | 693.3 | 739.8 | 63.0 | 314.0 | 5765.6 | 826.1 | 84.0 | 365.0 | 44.2 | 133.3 | 116.2 |
| ERD | 21.0 | 26.1 | 28.2 | 5.2 | 12.4 | 24.6 | 35.0 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 39.6 | 94.3 | 111.8 |
| Planning Div | 83.7 | 86.2 | 91.5 | 10.4 | 43.9 | 89.6 | 95.9 | 6.9 | 47.0 | 49.0 | 66.6 | 107.2 |
| IMED | 4.6 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 44.5 | 75.4 | 99.3 |
| Foreign Aff | 244.9 | 249.2 | 294.5 | 27.6 | 139.7 | 311.2 | 307.6 | 25.4 | 151.5 | 49.3 | 92.1 | 108.4 |
| Sub-total = LGRD | 1413.3 | 1307.2 | 1398.9 | 113.7 | 355.4 | 1136.5 | 1528.6 | 98.5 | 456.9 | 29.9 | 86.7 | 128.6 |
| LGD | 1121.3 | 991.2 | 1033.5 | 102.5 | 279.2 | 981.5 | 1103.3 | 90.8 | 367.0 | 33.3 | 88.6 | 131.4 |
| RD Div | 147.5 | 154.5 | 152.3 | 9.7 | 72.2 | 146.6 | 178.1 | 6.5 | 86.9 | 48.8 | 66.6 | 120.3 |
| CHT | 144.5 | 161.4 | 213.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 247.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 85.8 | 78.5 |
| Sub-total = Defence | 6329.5 | 5282.9 | 5764.8 | 372.4 | 1792.7 | 5996.5 | 6467.1 | 337.3 | 2053.0 | 31.7 | 90.6 | 114.5 |
| Def. Service | 6221.7 | 5189.1 | 5671.1 | 357.5 | 1733.2 | 5876.5 | 6359.8 | 322.2 | 1990.5 | 31.3 | 90.1 | 114.8 |
| Def.- Others | 107.9 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 14.9 | 59.6 | 120.1 | 107.3 | 15.0 | 62.5 | 58.3 | 101.0 | 105.0 |
| Sub-total = POS | 3979.2 | 4321.4 | 4740.3 | 520.5 | 1966.1 | 4313.7 | 5327.3 | 326.3 | 2193.8 | 41.2 | 62.7 | 111.6 |
| Law & Parlia. | 204.1 | 213.6 | 264.4 | 29.4 | 112.8 | 227.5 | 335.9 | 21.6 | 138.9 | 41.4 | 73.5 | 123.1 |
| Supreme Court | 28.5 | 27.2 | 28.3 | 3.8 | 15.4 | 28.7 | 31.8 | 2.7 | 16.8 | 52.8 | 70.5 | 108.8 |
| Home Aff. | 3739.9 | 4065.5 | 4421.6 | 486.0 | 1831.7 | 4033.6 | 4942.0 | 300.1 | 2026.6 | 41.0 | 61.7 | 110.6 |
| Anti Corruption Com | 6.7 | 15.1 | 26.1 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 23.9 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 11.5 | 59.4 | 150.1 | 187.1 |
| Sub-total = Edu | 7535.1 | 8659.1 | 8658.8 | 1126.8 | 4512.5 | 8145.3 | 9602.6 | 668.0 | 4419.4 | 46.0 | 59.3 | 97.9 |
| PME | 2821.8 | 3371.1 | 3386.3 | 464.0 | 1630.8 | 2987.7 | 3602.7 | 258.9 | 1605.2 | 44.6 | 55.8 | 98.4 |
| Education | 4621.4 | 5172.6 | 5161.1 | 653.7 | 2834.9 | 5052.8 | 5868.3 | 398.0 | 2760.0 | 47.0 | 60.9 | 97.4 |
| Sc. & Tech | 91.8 | 115.4 | 111.4 | 9.2 | 46.8 | 104.8 | 131.6 | 11.1 | 54.3 | 41.2 | 121.4 | 115.9 |
| Sub-total = Health | 2491.4 | 2863.2 | 2888.0 | 372.0 | 1298.6 | 2586.3 | 3441.3 | 226.4 | 1305.6 | 37.9 | 60.9 | 100.5 |
| HFW | 2491.4 | 2863.2 | 2888.0 | 372.0 | 1298.6 | 2586.3 | 3441.3 | 226.4 | 1305.6 | 37.9 | 60.9 | 100.5 |
| Sub-total = SSW | 1999.2 | 3085.1 | 3556.8 | 136.4 | 565.4 | 2168.6 | 6059.0 | 186.6 | 1834.8 | 30.3 | 136.8 | 324.5 |
| Social Wel. | 642.1 | 748.0 | 749.2 | 23.8 | 325.5 | 737.1 | 918.6 | 170.6 | 413.1 | 45.0 | 715.3 | 126.9 |
| Women Aff. | 397.7 | 730.6 | 1028.9 | 63.9 | 76.4 | 276.2 | 1215.5 | 4.3 | 106.6 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 139.5 |
| Disaster Man. & Relief | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Liberation Aff. | 83.2 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 0.8 | 51.8 | 105.6 | 159.1 | 1.4 | 80.7 | 50.7 | 178.9 | 155.8 |
| Food & Disaster Man | 876.2 | 1501.2 | 1672.7 | 47.8 | 111.7 | 1049.6 | 3765.9 | 10.3 | 1234.5 | 32.8 | 21.5 | 1104.9 |
| Sub-total = HCS | 528.4 | 626.4 | 620.4 | 50.6 | 198.8 | 447.8 | 649.7 | 46.7 | 218.4 | 33.6 | 92.3 | 109.9 |
| Housing | 528.4 | 626.4 | 620.4 | 50.6 | 198.8 | 447.8 | 649.7 | 46.7 | 218.4 | 33.6 | 92.3 | 109.9 |
| Sub-total = RCRA | 447.5 | 555.4 | 562.1 | 40.1 | 173.6 | 527.0 | 501.0 | 32.1 | 186.5 | 37.2 | 80.0 | 107.4 |
| Information | 205.6 | 327.7 | 317.5 | 16.2 | 78.7 | 295.8 | 245.4 | 11.1 | 82.4 | 33.6 | 68.1 | 104.6 |
| Cultural Aff. | 60.2 | 59.2 | 61.1 | 3.5 | 20.0 | 60.3 | 63.1 | 2.9 | 25.1 | 39.8 | 81.8 | 125.8 |
| Religious Aff. | 61.8 | 54.3 | 59.8 | 2.6 | 23.6 | 56.0 | 61.0 | 2.5 | 26.7 | 43.8 | 97.6 | 113.2 |
| Youth | 119.8 | 114.1 | 123.7 | 17.8 | 51.3 | 114.8 | 131.5 | 15.6 | 52.3 | 39.8 | 88.1 | 101.9 |
| Sub-total = FE | 26.1 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 27.1 | 30.9 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 27.2 | 65.5 | 78.9 |
| Petroleum | 23.2 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 24.4 | 26.9 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 25.2 | 65.4 | 73.0 |
| Energy | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 41.0 | 65.8 | 118.3 |
| Sub-total = Agr | 3494.8 | 4322.6 | 6362.7 | 680.7 | 2375.5 | 6289.7 | 6959.6 | 842.8 | 3220.4 | 46.3 | 123.8 | 135.6 |
| Agriculture | 2355.2 | 3142.9 | 5002.1 | 568.1 | 1847.6 | 4977.2 | 5516.2 | 772.6 | 2679.2 | 48.6 | 136.0 | 145.0 |
| Fisheries | 294.3 | 331.1 | 354.1 | 33.5 | 145.4 | 323.3 | 379.8 | 25.1 | 163.4 | 43.0 | 74.8 | 112.4 |
| Environment | 143.9 | 155.9 | 179.6 | 12.8 | 69.3 | 157.8 | 177.9 | 14.6 | 77.4 | 43.5 | 114.0 | 111.8 |
| Land | 297.0 | 322.3 | 313.5 | 48.4 | 173.4 | 319.2 | 340.8 | 29.5 | 178.8 | 52.5 | 60.9 | 103.1 |
| Water | 404.4 | 370.4 | 513.4 | 17.9 | 139.9 | 512.3 | 544.9 | 1.1 | 121.5 | 22.3 | 5.9 | 86.9 |
| Sub-total = IES | 197.8 | 207.4 | 232.7 | 21.4 | 107.8 | 226.5 | 353.6 | 23.9 | 219.0 | 61.9 | 112.1 | 203.2 |
| Industries | 53.5 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 1.4 | 27.3 | 60.8 | 161.4 | 11.0 | 128.2 | 79.4 | 811.0 | 469.3 |
| Jute | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| Textiles | 41.8 | 39.0 | 49.8 | 5.6 | 20.4 | 50.3 | 48.6 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 51.4 | 79.0 | 122.3 |
| Commerce | 46.3 | 45.9 | 51.6 | 6.4 | 25.5 | 52.9 | 73.6 | 2.8 | 31.0 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 121.7 |
| Labour | 22.4 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 23.7 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 49.8 | 65.8 | 107.6 |
| Expatriates | 33.8 | 36.9 | 46.9 | 5.1 | 23.6 | 42.5 | 46.3 | 3.8 | 23.0 | 49.7 | 73.9 | 97.5 |
| Sub-total = TC | 2385.2 | 2893.5 | 3296.5 | 265.5 | 1036.3 | 2798.8 | 2672.0 | 172.5 | 839.0 | 31.4 | 65.0 | 81.0 |
| Roads/Comm | 1522.3 | 2079.1 | 2266.6 | 169.0 | 611.7 | 1826.4 | 2288.2 | 140.0 | 643.0 | 28.1 | 82.8 | 105.1 |
| Shipping | 63.4 | 53.6 | 55.9 | 1.4 | 27.0 | 55.3 | 71.4 | 1.2 | 32.1 | 44.9 | 85.6 | 118.8 |
| Civil Aviation | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 58.4 | 67.4 | 119.2 |
| Post&Tele. | 793.2 | 754.6 | 968.0 | 94.4 | 394.6 | 910.2 | 306.2 | 30.9 | 160.3 | 52.4 | 32.7 | 40.6 |
| Sub-total = Interest | 10295.6 | 10784.8 | 11967.4 | 553.0 | 3767.7 | 7093.0 | 12565.2 | 866.7 | 4982.0 | 39.6 | 156.7 | 132.2 |
| Domestic | 9040.5 | 9463.5 | 10621.1 | 402.1 | 3202.7 | 5931.3 | 11274.0 | 763.7 | 4386.1 | 38.9 | 189.9 | 136.8 |
| Foreign | 1255.1 | 1321.3 | 1346.3 | 150.9 | 565.0 | 1161.7 | 1291.3 | 103.0 | 595.9 | 46.1 | 68.3 | 106.3 |
| Total | 45259.8 | 51225.5 | 54691.9 | 5070.0 | 20741.3 | 51214.7 | 63763.8 | 4266.4 | 23952.5 | 37.6 | 84.2 | 115.5 |

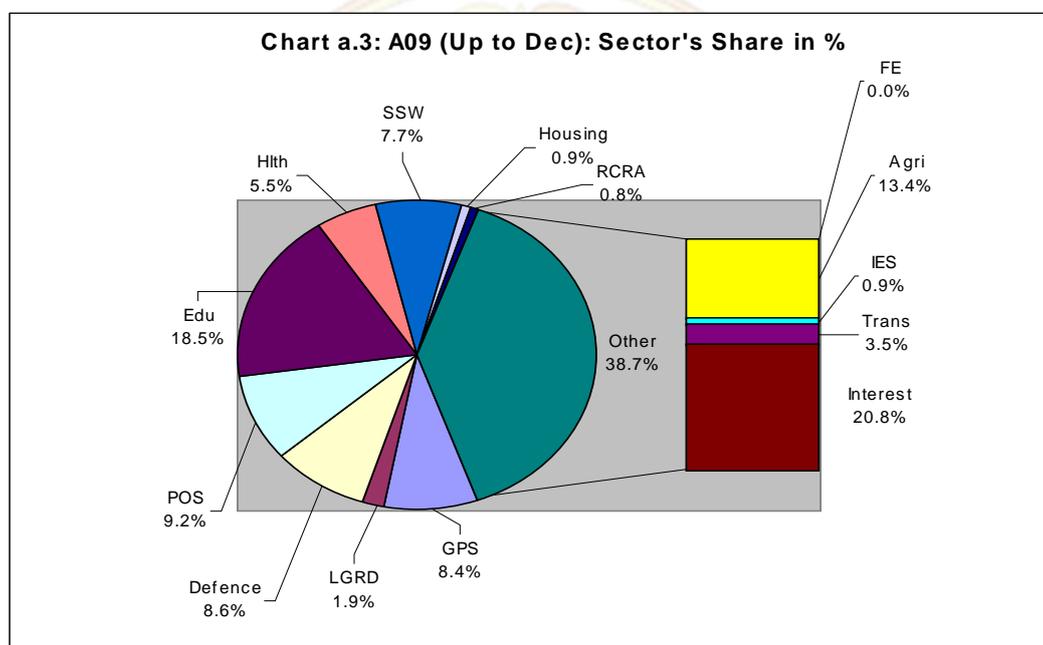
➤ Regarding expenditures up to December FY09, 16 (sixteen) ministries/divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 48%.

a.3 Revenue Expenditure: Broad Sector-wise Allocation

A comparative picture of broad sector-wise allocation of Revenue Expenditure has been presented below:⁴

| Broad Sectors | Admn | SIS | PIS | Agri | Others | Interest |
|----------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|--------|----------|
| Sector's Share of A08 | 38.6 | 28.3 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 1.5 | 13.8 |
| Sector's Share of B09 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 19.7 |
| Sector's Share of A09 (Upto Dec) | 26.1 | 34.4 | 3.5 | 13.4 | 1.7 | 20.8 |

A detail of sector-wise share of revenue expenditure based on the account (up to December) for the FY09 is shown in Chart a.3. Individually the largest share is: Interest (20.8%) followed by, Education (18.5%), Agriculture (13.4%), Public Order and Safety (9.2%), Defence (8.6%), General Public Services (8.4%), SSW (7.7%), Health (5.5%), and Transportation (3.5%).



a.4 Utilization up to December FY09

Sector-wise utilization of resources (up to December FY09) is shown in Table a.4 and Chart a.4 (presented in the next page). It appears that three sectors have a utilization rate more than 40%:

- IES (61.9% of B09 has been spent)
- Agriculture (46.3%)
- Education (46.0%)
- POS (41.2%)

⁴ Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,
 SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.
 PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

Table a.4: Resource Utilization Pattern of and up to December FY 09
(in Crore Taka)

| Sectors | A08 (Dec) | A08 (Up to Dec) | A09 (Dec) | A09 (up to Dec) | Dec 09 over Dec'08 (in %) | Dec 09 over Dec 08 (cumulative) | Dec'09 (cumulative) over B09 |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| GPS | 815.1 | 2580.1 | 437.4 | 2015.2 | 53.7 | 78.1 | 26.5 |
| LGRD | 113.7 | 355.4 | 98.5 | 456.9 | 86.7 | 128.6 | 29.9 |
| Defence | 372.4 | 1792.7 | 337.3 | 2053.0 | 90.6 | 114.5 | 31.7 |
| POS | 520.5 | 1966.1 | 326.3 | 2193.8 | 62.7 | 111.6 | 41.2 |
| Edu | 1126.8 | 4512.5 | 668.0 | 4419.4 | 59.3 | 97.9 | 46.0 |
| Hlth | 372.0 | 1298.6 | 226.4 | 1305.6 | 60.9 | 100.5 | 37.9 |
| SSW | 136.4 | 565.4 | 186.6 | 1834.8 | 136.8 | 324.5 | 30.3 |
| Housing | 50.6 | 198.8 | 46.7 | 218.4 | 92.3 | 109.9 | 33.6 |
| RCRA | 40.1 | 173.6 | 32.1 | 186.5 | 80.0 | 107.4 | 37.2 |
| FE | 1.8 | 10.7 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 65.5 | 78.9 | 27.2 |
| Agri | 680.7 | 2375.5 | 842.8 | 3220.4 | 123.8 | 135.6 | 46.3 |
| IES | 21.4 | 107.8 | 23.9 | 219.0 | 112.1 | 203.2 | 61.9 |
| Trans | 265.5 | 1036.3 | 172.5 | 839.0 | 65.0 | 81.0 | 31.4 |
| Interest | 553.0 | 3767.7 | 866.7 | 4982.0 | 156.7 | 132.2 | 39.6 |
| Total | 5070.0 | 20741.3 | 4266.4 | 23952.5 | 84.2 | 115.5 | 37.6 |

b.0 Revenue Expenditure: Economic Classification

Structure and pattern of Revenue Expenditure according to economic classification are presented in Table b and Chart b (presented in the next page). The following conclusions can be drawn on the basis of them:

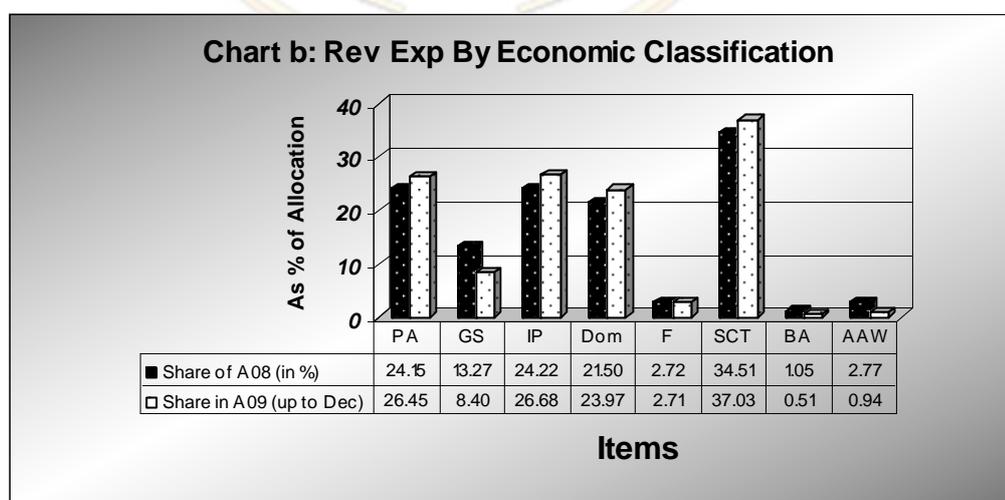
- Until December FY09, maximum utilization of Revenue Expenditure as % of B09, has been carried out under two heads: Interest Payments (54.8%) and Subsidies and Current Transfers (48.1%).
- During the last Fiscal Year (A08), Domestic Interest Payments (21.5%) was 7.96 times larger than that of Foreign Interest Payment (2.7%).

- Up to December FY09, the following economic categories show a utilization rate of revenue expenditure more than 48.0%: Subsidies (113.7%), Acquisition of Land Assets (62.9%), Domestic Interest Payments (54.8%) and Foreign Interest Payments (54.1%).

Table b: Revenue Expenditure by Economic Classification

(in Crore Taka)

| Description | RB08 | B09 | A08 | A09 (up to Dec) | B09 as % of RB08 | Share of A08 (in %) | A09 (up to Dec) as % B09 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Pay and Allowances | 13626.5 | 15431.6 | 12424.4 | 6820.1 | 113.2 | 24.1 | 44.2 |
| Pay of Officers | 1174.0 | 1248.1 | 1128.8 | 585.4 | 106.3 | 2.2 | 46.9 |
| Pay of Establishment | 5805.6 | 5881.8 | 5377.6 | 2607.2 | 101.3 | 10.5 | 44.3 |
| Allowances | 6646.9 | 8301.6 | 5918.0 | 3627.5 | 124.9 | 11.5 | 43.7 |
| Goods and Services | 8029.2 | 8303.5 | 6826.9 | 2165.9 | 103.4 | 13.3 | 26.1 |
| Supplies and Services | 5329.2 | 5784.0 | 4586.7 | 1814.8 | 108.5 | 8.9 | 31.4 |
| Repairs, Maintenance & Rehabilitation | 2700.0 | 2519.5 | 2240.1 | 351.1 | 93.3 | 4.4 | 13.9 |
| Interest Payments | 11967.4 | 12565.2 | 12461.9 | 6880.4 | 105.0 | 24.2 | 54.8 |
| Domestic | 10621.1 | 11274.0 | 11063.4 | 6181.7 | 106.1 | 21.5 | 54.8 |
| Foreign | 1346.3 | 1291.3 | 1398.5 | 698.7 | 95.9 | 2.7 | 54.1 |
| Subsidies and Current Transfers | 15393.9 | 19867.2 | 17758.2 | 9550.1 | 129.1 | 34.5 | 48.1 |
| Subsidies | 2029.2 | 2431.5 | 5726.8 | 2765.0 | 119.8 | 11.1 | 113.7 |
| Grants in Aid | 9973.3 | 13726.3 | 8499.4 | 5064.7 | 137.6 | 16.5 | 36.9 |
| Contributions to Intl Organisation | 36.9 | 41.8 | 24.5 | 9.9 | 113.3 | 0.0 | 23.7 |
| Pensions and Gratuties | 3351.5 | 3664.7 | 3507.2 | 1710.3 | 109.3 | 6.8 | 46.7 |
| Block Allocation | 714.5 | 2044.3 | 538.3 | 130.4 | 286.1 | 1.0 | 6.4 |
| Unexpected | 64.4 | 800.0 | 101.3 | 0.3 | 1242.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Others | 650.1 | 12443.3 | 437.0 | 130.0 | 191.4 | 0.8 | 10.5 |
| Acquisition of Assets and Works | 2138.4 | 2063.3 | 1425.9 | 241.3 | 96.5 | 2.8 | 11.7 |
| Acquisition of Assets | 1661.5 | 1534.9 | 1053.5 | 107.6 | 92.4 | 2.0 | 7.0 |
| Acquisition of Land Assets | 81.7 | 121.2 | 115.4 | 76.2 | 148.4 | 0.2 | 62.9 |
| Construction and Works | 395.2 | 407.3 | 257.0 | 57.4 | 103.1 | 0.5 | 14.1 |
| Net Total | 50499.7 | 61468.9 | 51453.2 | 25788.6 | 121.7 | 100.0 | 42.0 |



Notes: PA = Pay and Allowances, GS = Goods and Services, IP = Interest Payment, Dom = Domestic IP, F = Foreign IP, SCT = Subsidies and Current Transfers, BA = Block Allocation, AAW = Acquisition of Assets and Works.

c. Development Expenditure

c.1 Ministry-wise Utilization Pattern

Table c.1 presents the Ministry-wise development resource utilization pattern indicating that:

- Up to December FY09, only 18.0% of the Development Budget for the FY09 has been spent implying under utilization and possibly underreporting.

Table c.1: Development Expenditure: Ministry-wise Expenditure Pattern Up to December FY09

(in crore Taka)

| | A07 | B08 | RB08 | A08 (Dec) | A08 (Up to Dec) | B09 | RB08 | A09 (Dec) | A08 | A09 (up to Dec) | A08 (upto Oct) as % of B08 | A09 (up to Dec) as % B09 | A09 as % A08 (Dec) | A09 as % A08 (up to Dec) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Sub-total = GPS | 511.9 | 1269.7 | 1692.7 | 64.8 | 123.6 | 1321.6 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 716.4 | 60.7 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 54.4 | 49.1 |
| Parliament | 8.4 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PMO | 209.8 | 249.9 | 184.4 | 27.2 | 33.2 | 203.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 138.8 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 16.6 |
| Cabinet | 3.8 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Election Com. | 7.5 | 0.0 | 411.2 | 24.6 | 63.1 | 88.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 330.2 | 2.0 | 630918.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| Establishment | 36.9 | 107.9 | 150.0 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 95.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.9 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Public Service Com | 9.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | | 5.2 | | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finance Div | 115.9 | 254.0 | 295.0 | 2.8 | 13.2 | 408.9 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 97.2 | 46.2 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 115.3 | 349.4 |
| IRD | 4.1 | 52.0 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ERD | 77.6 | 32.5 | 21.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 36.5 |
| Planning Div | 31.3 | 511.1 | 517.4 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 339.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 51.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 26.4 | 60.3 |
| IMED | 7.3 | 39.6 | 20.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! |
| Foreign Aff. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sub-total = LGRD | 5180.7 | 6153.2 | 5546.2 | 482.1 | 1083.2 | 5745.3 | 0.0 | 871.2 | 4730.0 | 1483.6 | 17.6 | 25.8 | 180.7 | 137.0 |
| LGD | 4782.7 | 5708.7 | 5037.1 | 19.6 | 952.6 | 5196.9 | 0.0 | 843.4 | 4310.7 | 1331.3 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 4306.4 | 139.8 |
| RD | 165.7 | 186.3 | 253.4 | 10.4 | 91.8 | 218.0 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 241.7 | 106.1 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 118.0 | 115.6 |
| CHT | 232.2 | 258.2 | 255.7 | 1.8 | 38.7 | 330.3 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 177.6 | 46.1 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 888.9 | 119.1 |
| Sub-total = Defence | 107.2 | 187.1 | 175.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 162.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 35.3 | 17.7 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 398.6 |
| Defence Service | 45.1 | 60.6 | 64.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 20.7 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Def.-Others | 62.1 | 126.5 | 110.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 113.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 1318.4 |
| Sub-total=POS | 202.5 | 461.2 | 388.7 | 8.9 | 30.5 | 574.0 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 185.3 | 50.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 142.1 | 165.0 |
| Law & Parlia. Aff. | 24.9 | 76.6 | 59.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2930.4 | 78.6 |
| Ministry of Home Aff. | 177.7 | 384.6 | 329.2 | 8.9 | 27.1 | 499.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 169.7 | 47.7 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 131.4 | 176.0 |
| Anti Corruption Comm | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | #DIV/0! | 0.0 | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! |
| Sub-total = Edu | 2512.9 | 3710.2 | 2995.8 | 324.9 | 879.7 | 3495.9 | 0.0 | 215.8 | 2754.0 | 781.0 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 66.4 | 88.8 |
| PMED | 1518.9 | 2279.9 | 1886.6 | 263.9 | 681.8 | 2369.4 | 0.0 | 118.9 | 1742.7 | 454.4 | 29.9 | 19.2 | 45.1 | 66.7 |
| Education | 927.2 | 1315.9 | 1000.5 | 56.6 | 182.7 | 989.2 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 909.2 | 301.0 | 13.9 | 30.4 | 162.6 | 164.8 |
| Sc. & Tech. | 66.8 | 114.4 | 108.8 | 4.3 | 15.2 | 137.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 102.1 | 25.6 | 13.3 | 18.6 | 110.8 | 168.3 |
| Sub-total = Health | 1700.8 | 2606.3 | 2363.0 | 97.4 | 340.4 | 2439.5 | 0.0 | 208.7 | 1586.3 | 509.0 | 13.1 | 20.9 | 214.2 | 149.5 |
| HFW | 1700.8 | 2606.3 | 2363.0 | 97.4 | 340.4 | 2439.5 | 0.0 | 208.7 | 1586.3 | 509.0 | 13.1 | 20.9 | 214.2 | 149.5 |
| Sub-total = SSW | 418.0 | 818.6 | 1069.8 | 7.3 | 39.8 | 2202.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 654.3 | 121.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 86.7 | 305.6 |
| SW | 28.9 | 61.8 | 52.6 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 74.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 26.0 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 86.8 | 131.4 |
| Women's Aff. | 67.3 | 94.3 | 81.0 | 1.0 | 13.6 | 140.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 44.0 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 175.3 | 59.7 |
| Disaster Manag. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lib. Affairs | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 40.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 16.8 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 107.2 |
| Food & Disaster | 315.4 | 652.8 | 925.8 | 3.0 | 17.3 | 1947.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 577.9 | 102.3 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 57.7 | 591.5 |
| SAD | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sub-total = HCS | 34.8 | 104.7 | 183.7 | 1.6 | 18.0 | 336.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 51.6 | 71.3 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 396.9 |
| Housing | 34.8 | 104.7 | 183.7 | 1.6 | 18.0 | 336.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 51.6 | 71.3 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 396.9 |
| Sub-total = RCRA | 237.3 | 380.3 | 276.5 | 12.3 | 81.6 | 395.9 | 0.0 | 48.6 | 237.1 | 114.6 | 21.5 | 28.9 | 395.3 | 140.4 |
| Information | 20.1 | 124.3 | 60.9 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 65.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 46.6 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 681.9 | 134.2 |
| Cultural Aff. | 39.6 | 80.3 | 52.4 | 1.6 | 10.8 | 61.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.2 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 22.4 | 2.4 | 128.3 |
| Religious Aff. | 94.8 | 120.5 | 112.7 | 3.8 | 48.4 | 116.5 | 0.0 | 44.1 | 107.5 | 85.7 | 40.2 | 73.5 | 1158.6 | 176.9 |
| Youth | 82.8 | 55.2 | 50.5 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 152.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 49.9 | 10.3 | 34.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 54.6 |
| Sub-total = FE | 2861.4 | 4557.8 | 3556.3 | 95.7 | 780.7 | 4310.2 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 2672.1 | 740.8 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 96.2 | 94.9 |
| Petroleum | 153.5 | 729.5 | 459.0 | 64.1 | 93.9 | 807.2 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 324.5 | 38.1 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 40.6 |
| Energy | 2707.8 | 3828.3 | 3097.3 | 31.6 | 686.8 | 3502.9 | 0.0 | 86.2 | 2347.6 | 702.6 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 273.0 | 102.3 |
| Sub-total = Agr | 1454.4 | 2221.9 | 1977.1 | 76.8 | 475.9 | 2316.0 | 0.0 | 100.2 | 1776.8 | 537.4 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 130.6 | 112.9 |
| Agriculture | 649.8 | 838.1 | 748.5 | 12.9 | 245.5 | 1050.1 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 712.3 | 297.0 | 29.3 | 28.3 | 211.1 | 121.0 |
| Fisheries | 104.9 | 218.5 | 157.3 | 12.0 | 38.6 | 273.2 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 140.7 | 45.2 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 217.0 | 117.3 |
| Environment | 80.5 | 95.7 | 98.2 | 7.0 | 22.6 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 83.2 | 12.8 | 23.7 | 17.7 | 28.4 | 56.4 |
| Land | 18.2 | 28.8 | 35.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 91.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 679.0 | 244.8 |
| Water | 601.0 | 1040.9 | 937.9 | 44.4 | 166.3 | 829.2 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 826.9 | 175.1 | 16.0 | 21.1 | 93.6 | 105.3 |
| Sub-total =IES | 239.3 | 386.9 | 319.2 | 21.9 | 76.0 | 608.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 270.5 | 117.6 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 155.0 | 154.6 |
| Industries | 69.9 | 169.8 | 110.0 | 0.2 | 44.4 | 406.6 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 135.5 | 80.8 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 17300.7 | 181.8 |
| Textiles | 13.1 | 42.1 | 37.4 | 0.6 | 16.9 | 45.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 22.2 | 5.0 | 40.1 | 11.2 | 80.2 | 29.9 |
| Commerce | 97.4 | 80.8 | 75.1 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 64.6 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 41.7 | 25.9 | 149.5 |
| Labour | 58.9 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 110.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 48.2 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 44.9 | 101.6 |
| Overseas Employment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 1.5 | #DIV/0! | 45.8 | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! |
| Sub-total = TC | 2862.0 | 4106.0 | 2744.9 | 94.0 | 335.4 | 3466.5 | 0.0 | 71.5 | 2179.2 | 315.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 76.1 | 90.1 |
| Communication | 2324.5 | 3421.8 | 2356.6 | 84.9 | 297.0 | 3093.2 | 0.0 | 65.2 | 1910.9 | 264.5 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 76.8 | 89.1 |
| Shipping | 85.1 | 205.3 | 66.6 | 3.0 | 12.9 | 141.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 60.4 | 13.1 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 101.4 |
| Civil Aviation | 28.1 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 25.0 | 47.2 | 0.0 | 288.8 |
| Post and Tele. | 424.3 | 461.2 | 302.2 | 3.9 | 21.2 | 205.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 191.6 | 25.1 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 118.5 |
| a. Total | 18323.1 | 26963.8 | 23289.1 | 1289.4 | 4269.3 | 27373.5 | 0.0 | 1701.1 | 17848.8 | 4921.0 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 131.9 | 115.3 |
| b. Total: Source IMED | 17917.0 | | | | | | | | 18450 | | | | | |
| c. a as % of b | 102.3 | | | | | | | | 96.7 | | | | | |

c.2 Development Expenditure: Growth and Allocation Pattern

Table c.2 presents sector-wise growth and allocation pattern of Development Expenditure. It shows:

- ❖ While Revised Budget (RB08) of Development Expenditure for the FY08 was 13.7% less than the original budget (B08) and A08 was 23.4% less than RB08, B09 was 53.4% higher than A08 but only 17.5% higher than RB08.

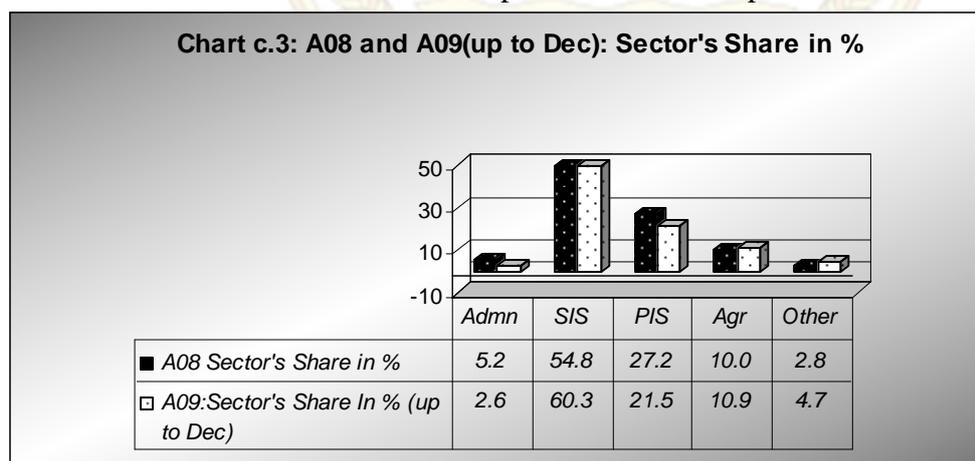
Table c.2: Development Expenditure Pattern by Sector⁵

| Sectors | <i>(in Crore Taka)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | A07 | B08 | RB08 | A08 | B09 | A09 (up to Dec) | A08 Sector's Share in % | A08 as % of RB08 | B09 as % of RB08 | RB08 as % of B08 | B09 as % of A08 | A09 as % of A08 (up to Dec) | |
| GPS | 511.9 | 1269.7 | 1692.7 | 716.4 | 1321.6 | 60.7 | 4.0 | 42.3 | 78.1 | 133.3 | 184.5 | 49.1 | |
| LGRD | 5180.7 | 6153.2 | 5546.2 | 4730.0 | 5745.3 | 1483.6 | 26.5 | 85.3 | 103.6 | 90.1 | 121.5 | 137.0 | |
| Defence | 107.2 | 187.1 | 175.2 | 35.3 | 162.5 | 17.7 | 0.2 | 20.2 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 460.4 | 398.6 | |
| POS | 202.5 | 461.2 | 388.7 | 185.3 | 574.0 | 50.4 | 1.0 | 47.7 | 147.7 | 84.3 | 309.8 | 165.0 | |
| Edu | 2512.9 | 3710.2 | 2995.8 | 2754.0 | 3495.9 | 781.0 | 15.4 | 91.9 | 116.7 | 80.7 | 126.9 | 88.8 | |
| Health | 1700.8 | 2606.3 | 2363.0 | 1586.3 | 2439.5 | 509.0 | 8.9 | 67.1 | 103.2 | 90.7 | 153.8 | 149.5 | |
| SSW | 418.0 | 818.6 | 1069.8 | 654.3 | 2202.0 | 121.8 | 3.7 | 61.2 | 205.8 | 130.7 | 336.6 | 305.6 | |
| HCS | 34.8 | 104.7 | 183.7 | 51.6 | 336.3 | 71.3 | 0.3 | 28.1 | 183.0 | 175.5 | 652.1 | 396.9 | |
| RCRA | 237.3 | 380.3 | 276.5 | 237.1 | 395.9 | 114.6 | 1.3 | 85.8 | 143.2 | 72.7 | 167.0 | 140.4 | |
| FE | 2861.4 | 4557.8 | 3556.3 | 2672.1 | 4310.2 | 740.8 | 15.0 | 75.1 | 121.2 | 78.0 | 161.3 | 94.9 | |
| AFL | 1454.4 | 2221.9 | 1977.1 | 1776.8 | 2316.0 | 537.4 | 10.0 | 89.9 | 117.1 | 89.0 | 130.3 | 112.9 | |
| IES | 239.3 | 386.9 | 319.2 | 270.5 | 608.0 | 117.6 | 1.5 | 84.7 | 190.4 | 82.5 | 224.8 | 154.6 | |
| TC | 2862.0 | 4106.0 | 2744.9 | 2179.2 | 3466.5 | 315.4 | 12.2 | 79.4 | 126.3 | 66.9 | 159.1 | 94.0 | |
| Total | 18323.1 | 26963.8 | 23289.1 | 17848.8 | 27373.5 | 4921.0 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 117.5 | 86.4 | 153.4 | 115.3 | |

- Up to December FY09, actual development expenditure registers 15.3% increase than that of the last year.

c.3 Development Expenditure: Sectoral Priority

Broad sector-wise utilization of development resources is presented in Chart c.3.



- Sector-wise development expenditure up to December, FY09 indicates that the maximum share of expenditure has been spent by pro-poor sectors.

⁵ Notes: GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Health = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare, RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, AFL = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, TC = Transport and Communication.

d.0. Revenue Collection Position

d.1 Growth and Relative Collection Position

Table d.1 portrays revenue collection and Table d.2 (presented in the next page) shows revenue structure and growth scenario for the FY08 and FY09 (up to December)⁶.

Table d.1: Revenue Receipts: Reporting Scenario

| | (in Crore Taka) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | A07 | B08 | RB08 | A08 (Dec) | A08 (Up to Dec) | A08 | B09 | A09 (Dec) | A09 (up to Dec) |
| Tax Rev(a+b) | 38031 | 45838 | 48012 | 3680 | 20978 | 48090 | 56789 | 3828 | 23471 |
| a. NBR | 36177 | 43850 | 45970 | 3538 | 20027 | 45777 | 54500 | 3676 | 22272 |
| a.1 Income | 8623 | 10838 | 11005 | 1096 | 5302 | 11653 | 13054 | 1408 | 5857 |
| a.2 VAT | 13355 | 15890 | 17013 | 1191 | 7023 | 16875 | 20249 | 1112 | 8370 |
| a.2i Import | 6824 | 7174 | 8348 | 602 | 3523 | 8912 | 9670 | 567 | 4560 |
| a.2ii Domestic | 6531 | 8716 | 8665 | 589 | 3500 | 7963 | 10579 | 545 | 3810 |
| a.3 Import | 7581 | 9354 | 9300 | 587 | 3784 | 8768 | 10862 | 496 | 3842 |
| a.4 Sup | 5971 | 7168 | 7970 | 629 | 3636 | 7758 | 9528 | 634 | 3971 |
| a.4i Import | 1366 | 1402 | 1855 | 171 | 1014 | 2149 | 2122 | 150 | 1252 |
| a.4ii Domestic | 4605 | 5766 | 6115 | 457 | 2622 | 5609 | 7406 | 484 | 2718 |
| a.5 EO | 647 | 600 | 682 | 36 | 281 | 723 | 807 | 26 | 233 |
| b. Non-NBR | 1854 | 1988 | 2042 | 142 | 951 | 2313 | 2289 | 152 | 1199 |
| b.1 NL | 44 | 50 | 50 | 4 | 24 | 51 | 50 | 4 | 26 |
| b.2 Vehicles | 417 | 441 | 495 | 38 | 232 | 517 | 550 | 41 | 271 |
| b.3 Land | 296 | 464 | 364 | 13 | 112 | 352 | 424 | 10 | 123 |
| b.4 Stamp | 1098 | 1034 | 1133 | 87 | 583 | 1393 | 1265 | 96 | 778 |
| c. Non-tax Rev | 10455 | 11407 | 12474 | 678 | 5872 | 10080 | 12549 | 341 | 7046 |
| c.1 DP | 1703 | 2475 | 2476 | 19 | 2052 | 2112 | 3426 | 8 | 2812 |
| c.2 PO&R | 584 | 762 | 762 | 47 | 157 | 427 | 795 | 31 | 217 |
| c.3 T&T | 1610 | 1927 | 1882 | 304 | 841 | 1480 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| c.4 IFT | 6558 | 6244 | 7354 | 308 | 2822 | 6061 | 8329 | 302 | 4012 |
| Total Rev (a+b+c) | 48486 | 57246 | 60485 | 4358 | 26850 | 58170 | 69338 | 4169 | 30517 |
| d. GDP _{new} | 472477.0 | 530300.0 | 535415.0 | 42239.1 | 253434.9 | 541262.5 | 613111.0 | 48098.9 | 288593.4 |
| e. Tax-GDP Ratio | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| f. NBR (Source: NBR) | 37219.32 | | | 3608.57 | 19749.0 | 47289.12 | | 3722.7 | 22382.5 |
| g. a as % of f | 97.2 | | | 98.0 | 101.4 | 96.8 | | 98.8 | 99.5 |

Table d.1 indicates that:

- In FY 08, the amount of the collected tax revenue was 8.9% of the estimated GDP.
- On annual and monthly basis, the discrepancy between the data of NBR and CGA system has already been reduced.

Table d.2 (presented in the next page) indicates that:

- While tax revenue collection estimates for the FY09 is 18.3% higher than RB08 of the FY08, it is 18.1% higher than the actual collection (A08).
- Up to December FY09, tax revenue collection for the FY09 registers 11.9% higher than the corresponding period of the previous FY08. At the same time, Non-NBR tax collection increased by 26.0% and Non-tax revenue collection increased by 20.0%.
- Up to December FY09, 44.0% of the budgeted revenue has been collected.

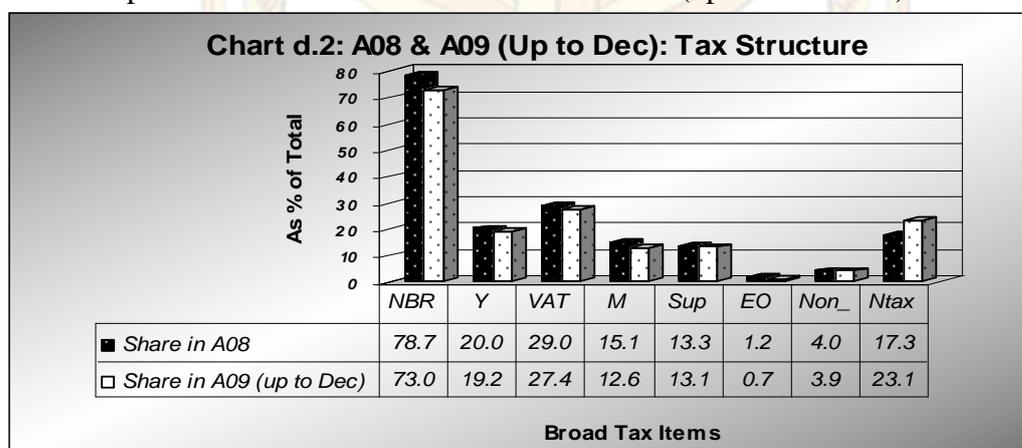
⁶ Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary + Excise, EO = Electricity + Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office + Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

Table d.2: Revenue Receipts⁷: Growth and Structure

| | (RB08/B08)*100 | (B09/A08)*100 | (B09/RB08)*100 | Share in A08 | (Dec'09/Dec'08)*100 | (A09/A08)*100 (up to Dec) | (A09 up to Dec/B09)*100 |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Tax Rev(a+b) | 104.7 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 82.7 | 104.0 | 111.9 | 41.3 |
| a. NBR | 104.8 | 119.1 | 118.6 | 78.7 | 103.9 | 111.2 | 40.9 |
| a.1 Income | 101.5 | 112.0 | 118.6 | 20.0 | 128.6 | 110.5 | 44.9 |
| a.2 VAT | 107.1 | 120.0 | 119.0 | 29.0 | 93.4 | 119.2 | 41.3 |
| a.2i Import | 116.4 | 108.5 | 115.8 | 15.3 | 94.2 | 129.4 | 47.2 |
| a.2ii Domestic | 99.4 | 132.8 | 122.1 | 13.7 | 92.5 | 108.9 | 36.0 |
| a.3 Import | 99.4 | 123.9 | 116.8 | 15.1 | 84.5 | 101.5 | 35.4 |
| a.4 Sup | 111.2 | 122.8 | 119.5 | 13.3 | 100.8 | 109.2 | 41.7 |
| a.4i Import | 132.3 | 98.8 | 114.4 | 3.7 | 87.5 | 123.5 | 59.0 |
| a.4ii Domestic | 106.1 | 132.0 | 121.1 | 9.6 | 105.8 | 103.7 | 36.7 |
| a.5 EO | 113.7 | 111.6 | 118.3 | 1.2 | 72.4 | 82.8 | 28.8 |
| b. Non-NBR | 102.7 | 99.0 | 112.1 | 4.0 | 106.5 | 126.0 | 52.4 |
| b.1 NL | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 101.2 | 112.2 | 53.0 |
| b.2 Vehides | 112.3 | 106.4 | 111.1 | 0.9 | 108.4 | 116.8 | 49.3 |
| b.3 Land | 78.4 | 120.3 | 116.5 | 0.6 | 78.3 | 109.8 | 29.0 |
| b.4 Stamp | 109.6 | 90.8 | 111.7 | 2.4 | 110.0 | 133.4 | 61.5 |
| c. Non-tax Rev | 109.4 | 124.5 | 100.6 | 17.3 | 50.3 | 120.0 | 56.1 |
| c.1 DP | 100.0 | 162.2 | 138.4 | 3.6 | 41.0 | 137.0 | 82.1 |
| c.2 PO&R | 100.0 | 186.0 | 104.3 | 0.7 | 66.4 | 138.2 | 27.3 |
| c.3 T&T | 97.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | #DIV/0! |
| c.4 IFT | 117.8 | 137.4 | 113.3 | 10.4 | 98.1 | 142.1 | 48.2 |
| Total Rev(a+b+c) | 105.7 | 119.2 | 114.6 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 113.7 | 44.0 |

d.2 Revenue Structure

Chart d.2 presents tax structure for FY08 and FY 09 (up to December). Basic characteristics of



Notes: Y = All sorts of Income Tax, M = Import Duty, Sup = Supplementary Duty & Excise Duty, EO=Electricity and Other Taxes, Non-NBR=Non-NBR Taxes, and Ntax Rev=Non-tax Revenue.

the tax structure of Bangladesh can easily be seen from it. These are:

- There exists a huge dependence on indirect taxes.
- Only 20.0% of the revenue comes from income tax.
- The share of import revenue in total revenue experienced a dwindling.

⁷ Notes: Income = Income/Profit/Property/Wealth, Sup=Supplementary+Excise, EO = Electricity+Others
 NL = Narcotics & Liquor, DP = Dividend & Profit, PO&R = Post Office+Railway
 IFT = Interest/Fees/Tolls & Other receipts

e. Budget Deficit

The following table, e.1 shows budget deficit position over different time-spans. Budget deficit is calculated using the guidelines of the IMF.

Table e.1: Budget Deficit over Time

(in crore Taka)

| Items | Account 2006-07 | 2007-08 | | | | | 2008-09 | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Budget | Revised | Actual Dec | Accounts 2007-08 Up to Dec | Account 2008 | Budget | Actual Dec | Accounts 2008-09 up to Dec |
| 1.0 Total Rev | 48485.8 | 57245.6 | 60485.5 | 4358.2 | 26850.1 | 58170.1 | 69337.8 | 4169.1 | 30517.3 |
| 2.0 Total Pub Exp | 62659.6 | 79614.6 | 86081.7 | 6919.4 | 40634.0 | 84821.1 | 99960.9 | 5566.9 | 39262.1 |
| 2.1 Current Exp | 43900.2 | 46811.8 | 48361.3 | 5290.8 | 22860.0 | 50027.3 | 59405.6 | 4448.8 | 25547.3 |
| 2.2 Net Outlay on Food A/C | 488.0 | 202.0 | 809.0 | 289.0 | 963.0 | 2192.0 | 700.0 | 765.0 | 2152.0 |
| 2.3 ADP Exp | 17128.1 | 24988.8 | 21440.1 | 1233.4 | 4161.3 | 17050.8 | 23438.5 | 1638.1 | 4709.0 |
| 2.4 Non-ADP Cap & net lending | 2316.5 | 11301.3 | 16062.0 | 177.4 | 8226.1 | 16278.3 | 12080.9 | 102.5 | 2135.0 |
| 2.4.1 Non ADP Capital Expenditure | 3252.2 | 6173.2 | 6296.4 | 205.1 | 658.8 | 5496.3 | 9903.3 | 72.1 | 545.4 |
| 2.4.2 Net Lending | -935.7 | 5128.1 | 9765.7 | -27.8 | 7567.3 | 10782.0 | 2177.6 | 30.4 | 1589.6 |
| 2.5 Extraordinary Exp | 72.2 | 300.0 | 1700.0 | 6.5 | 601.4 | 788.3 | 1000.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| 2.6 Check Float & discrepancy | -1245.3 | -3989.2 | -2290.8 | -77.7 | 3822.2 | -1515.7 | 3335.8 | -1403.5 | 4702.8 |
| 3.0 Overall Balance (2.0 - 1.0) | -14173.7 | -22369.0 | -25596.2 | -2561.2 | -13783.9 | -26650.9 | -30623.0 | -1397.8 | -8744.8 |
| 4.0 GDP _{new} | 472477.0 | 530300.0 | 535415.0 | 42239.1 | 253434.9 | 541262.5 | 613111.0 | 48098.9 | 288593.4 |
| 5.0 Total Net Rev As % of GDP | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 10.6 |
| 6.0 Total Pub Exp As % of GDP | 13.3 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 13.6 |
| 7.0 Overall Balance as % Of GDP | -3.0 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -6.1 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -3.0 |

Data generated under the Budgeting Information System still underreports development expenditure and it seems there is some time lag between actual expenditure and inputting the same in the System. This seems to be true also for Revenue expenditure.

The major problematic areas are:

- Regarding expenditures up to December FY09, 16 (sixteen) ministries/divisions show a utilization of revenue resources more than 48.0%.
- Development expenditure remains underreported and underutilized. This underutilization may create an avenue for misuse due to rush on at the later part of the fiscal year.

f. Budget Financing

Table e.1 in the previous page presents the budget deficit position. The table presented below indicates the sources of financing the deficit and their shares. Following values of major policy variables emerge from the before-mentioned two tables:

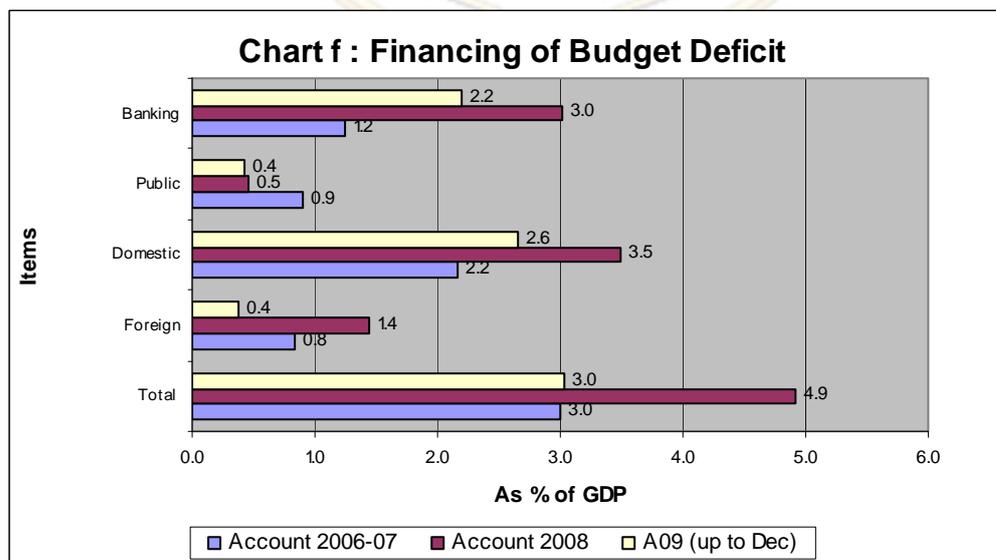
Table f.1: Financing of Budget Deficit

(Taka in crore)

| Items | Account 2006-07 | 2007-08 | | | | | 2008-09 | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | | Budget | Revised | Actual Dec | Accounts 2007-08 Up to Dec | Account 2008 | Budget | Actual Dec | Accounts 2008-09 up to Dec |
| 1.0 Net Foreign financing (1.1-1.2) | 3953.6 | 10560.2 | 13144.2 | -79.0 | 922.1 | 7775.5 | 13582.0 | 971.3 | 1100.3 |
| 1.1 Grant | 1578.4 | 4255.0 | 4388.2 | 105.4 | 248.0 | 2007.4 | 6346.0 | 180.8 | 353.6 |
| 1.2 Loan | 6412.7 | 10403.0 | 13024.4 | 290.7 | 2786.4 | 10137.7 | 11456.7 | 1214.8 | 2949.1 |
| 1.3 Amortisation | 4037.5 | 4097.8 | 4268.4 | 475.0 | 2112.2 | 4369.5 | 4220.8 | 424.3 | 2202.4 |
| 2.0 Domestic Financing (2.1+2.2) | 10220.1 | 11808.8 | 12452.1 | 2640.2 | 12861.8 | 18875.4 | 17041.1 | 426.5 | 7644.4 |
| 2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing | 4281.2 | 4500.0 | 2002.0 | 117.0 | 836.6 | 2501.4 | 3500.0 | 166.8 | 1216.8 |
| 2.2 Bank Borrowing | 5868.3 | 7253.0 | 10398.0 | 2523.2 | 12021.9 | 16349.3 | 13498.0 | 254.7 | 6347.6 |
| 2.3 Sale of Assets | 70.7 | 55.8 | 52.1 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 24.7 | 43.1 | 5.0 | 80.0 |
| 3.0 Total Financing (1+2) | 14173.7 | 22369.0 | 25596.2 | 2561.2 | 13783.9 | 26650.9 | 30623.0 | 1397.8 | 8744.8 |
| 4.0 Total Financing as % GDP | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 4.1 Net Foreign financing (As % of GDP) | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| 4.2 Net Domestic Financing (As % of GDP) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 4.2.1 Non-Bank Borrowing | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 4.2.2 Bank Borrowing | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| 4.2.3 Sale of Assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.0 Overall Balance as % of GDP | -3.0 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -6.1 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -3.0 |
| 6.1 Non-Bank Borrowing (Source: NSD) | | | | 95.65 | 788.62 | | | 171.4 | 1706.03 |
| 6.2 Bank Borrowing (Source: BB) | | | | | | | | 153.8 | 7068.2 |
| 7.1 (2.1) as % of (6.1) | | | | 122.3 | 106.1 | | | 97.3 | 71.3 |
| 7.2 (2.2) as % of (6.2) | | | | | | | | 165.6 | 89.8 |

On annual and monthly basis, there are marginal differences between NSD source and CGA source for Non-Bank borrowing. In case of Bank borrowing in December, FY 09, there is a big difference between NSD and CGA sources, but the cumulative figure up to December indicates the convergence between those.

Chart f presents the way of financing the budget deficit.



The above mentioned table and graph provide the following aspects.

- In FY09, Revenue collection of the government remains around 10.6% of GDP.
- Public expenditure hovers around 13.6% of GDP.
- Budget deficit in FY09, measured from above the line, as % of GDP is about 3.0%.
- Net foreign financing is around 0.4% of GDP.
- Net Domestic financing stands at 2.6% of GDP.

