

## Socio-Economic Indicators of Bangladesh

### General Geographical Location/Characteristics

Location	20° 34' & 26° 38' North Latitude 88° 01' & 92° 41' East Longitude
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Area (Sq. Km)	147570
Standard Time	GMT+6 Hours

### Vital Statistics

#### General Vital Statistics

Population (In Million)	
Population Census 2001	130.0
Population Census 2011	149.8
2013-14 (Estimated)	155.8
Population Growth Rate (Percentage), 2011	1.37
Male-Female Ratio, 2011	100.3
Population Density/Sq. Km., 2011	1015

#### Basic Vital Statistics

Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2011	19.2
Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2011	5.5
Infant Mortality Rate (Per Thousand Live Birth), (Below 1 Year of Age), 2011	35
Total Fertility Rate Per Women (15-49), 2011	2.11
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%), 2011	58.4
Life Expectancy (yrs), 2011	
Both Sex	69.0
Male	67.9
Female	70.3
Mean Age (yrs) at First Marriage, 2011	
Male	24.9
Female	18.6

#### Health and Social Services

Persons Per Bed in Govt. Hospitals, 2012-13	3369
Persons Per Registered Physician, 2012-13	2385
Improved Drinking Water Coverage (%), 2011 (tube-well)	87.55
Improved Sanitation facility (%), 2011	66.6
Literacy Rate of Population 7 +yrs (%), (HIES) 2010	57.9
Male	61.1
Female	54.8

#### Labour Force and Employment

##### Labour Force Survey, 2010

Total Labour Force (15 +yrs), (Crore)	5.67
Male	3.95
Female	1.72

##### Percentage of Total Labour Force by Broad Sectors

Agriculture Sector	47.33
Industrial Sector	17.49
Service Sector	35.18

### Rate (%) of Poverty Based on Report on Household Income & Expenditure Survey (HIES)- 2010 [Based on Cost of Basic Needs (CBN) Method]

#### Using upper poverty line

National	31.50
Rural	35.20
Urban	21.30

#### Using lower Poverty line

National	17.60
Rural	21.10
Urban	7.70

### Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2013-14 (provisional) (Base Year = 2005-06)

GDP at Current Price (In billion Tk.)	13509.20
GDP at Constant Price (In billion Tk.)	7745.39
GDP Growth at Constant Price (%)	6.12
Per Capita National Income (In Tk.)	92510
Per Capita National Income (In US\$ )	1190
Per Capita GDP (In Tk.)	86731
Per Capita GDP (In US\$)	1115

### Savings and Investment (Percentage of GDP), 2013-14 (provisional) (Base Year = 2005-06)

Domestic savings	23.43
National savings	30.54
Total investment	28.69
Public	7.30
Private	21.39

### Balance of Payments, 2013-14 (In Million US \$)

Export Earning	30177
Import Payments	40675
Current Account Balance	1547
Overall Balance	5483
Foreign Exchange Reserves (As on 30.06.2014)	21508
Workers' Remittances	14228

### Government Revenue/Expenditure (Revised Budget), 2013-14 (In billion Tk.)

Total Revenue	1566.71
Total Expenditure	2162.22
Total Revenue (As Percentage of GDP)	11.6
Total Expenditure (As Percentage of GDP)	16.0
Budget Deficit (Excluding Foreign Grants)	4.4
Budget Deficit (Including Foreign Grants)	4.0

**Transportation (Km.), 2014**

National Highway	3813
Regional Highway	4247
Feeder Road Type-A	13242
Railway	2877

**Financial Statistics Year (June, 2013)**

Total Number of Commercial Banks	56
State Owned Bank	4
Specialised Bank	4
Local Private Bank	39
Foreign Bank	9
Non-Bank Financial Institution	31

**Money Supply (In billion Tk.)**

Narrow Money ( $M_1$ ), June, 2014	1416.5
Reserve Money, June, 2014	1298.8
Broad Money ( $M_2$ ), June, 2014	7006.2

**Exchange Rate (2013-14)**

Taka/US\$ (Average)	77.72
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**Capital Market (Share Price Index, as on June, 2014)**

DSE Broad Index (Base=100)	4481
Chittagong Stock Exchange (Base=1000)	13766

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**Sources:** Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Finance Division, Bangladesh Bank, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, SEC, Ministry of Primary and Mass Education, Ministry of Communication.