

Socio-Economic Indicators of Bangladesh

General Geographical Location/Characteristics

Location 20° 34' & 26° 38' North Latitude
88° 01' & 92° 41' East Longitude

Area (Sq. Km) 147570
Standard Time GMT+6 Hours

Vital Statistics

General Vital Statistics

Population (In Million)
Population Census 2001 130.0
Population Census 2011 151.7
2015-16 (Estimated) 159.9
Population Growth Rate (Percentage), 2015 1.37
Male-Female Ratio, 2015 100.3
Population Density/Sq. Km., 2015 1077

Basic Vital Statistics

Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2015 18.8
Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2015 5.1
Infant Mortality Rate (Per Thousand Live Birth),
(Below 1 Year of Age), 2015 29
Total Fertility Rate Per Women (15-49), 2015 2.10
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%), 2015 62.1
Life Expectancy (yrs), 2015
Both Sex 70.9
Male 69.4
Female 72.0
Mean Age (yrs) at First Marriage, 2015
Male 25.3
Female 18.4

Health and Social Services

Persons Per Bed in Govt. Hospitals, 2013-14 1,652
Persons Per Registered Physician, 2014 2,628
Improved Drinking Water Coverage (%), 2015 (tube-well) 97.9
Improved Sanitation facility (%), 2014 63.5
Literacy Rate of Population 7 +yrs (%), (HIES) 2015 63.6
Male 65.0
Female 61.6

Rate (%) of Poverty Based on Report on Household Income & Expenditure Survey (HIES)- 2010 [Based on Cost of Basic Needs (CBN) Method]

Using upper poverty line
National 31.50
Rural 35.20
Urban 21.30
Using lower Poverty line
National 17.60
Rural 21.10
Urban 7.70
According to the estimate of General Economic Division, 2015
Upper poverty line 24.8
Lower poverty line 12.9
National Poverty Level of Bangladesh ,BBS 23.2
(July-April 2016)

Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2015-16 (Base Year = 2005-06)

GDP at Current Price (In billion Tk.) 17,329
GDP at Constant Price (In billion Tk.) 8,835
GDP Growth at Constant Price (%) 7.11
Per Capita National Income (In Tk.) 1,14,621
Per Capita National Income (In US\$) 1,465
Per Capita GDP (In Tk.) 1,08,378
Per Capita GDP (In US\$) 1,385

Savings and Investment (Percentage of GDP), 2015-16

Domestic savings 24.98
National savings 30.77
Total investment 29.65
Public 6.66
Private 22.99

Balance of Payments, 2015-16 (In Million US \$)

Export Earning 34,242
Import Payments 42,921
Current Account Balance 3706
Overall Balance 5036
Foreign Exchange Reserves (As on 30.06.2016) 30176
Workers' Remittances 14931

Labour Force and Employment**Labour Force Survey, 2013**

Total Labour Force (15 +yrs), (Crore)	6.1
Male	4.3
Female	1.8
Percentage of Total Labour Force by Broad Sectors	
Agriculture Sector	45.1
Non Agriculture Sector	54.9

Transportation (Km.), 2016

National Highway	3,813
Regional Highway	4,247
Feeder Road /Zila Road	13,242
Railway	2,877

Financial Statistics Year (June, 2016)

Total Number of Commercial Banks	56
State Owned Bank	6
Specialised Bank	2
Local Private Bank	39
Foreign Bank	9
Non-Bank Financial Institution	33

Government Revenue/Expenditure (Revised Budget), 2015-16 (In billion Tk.)

Total Revenue	1,774.00
Total Expenditure	2,645.64
Total Revenue (As Percentage of GDP)	10.24
Total Expenditure (As Percentage of GDP)	15.27
Budget Deficit (Excluding Foreign Grants)	5.00
Budget Deficit (Including Foreign Grants)	4.70

Money Supply (In billion Tk.)

Narrow Money (M ₁), June, 2016	2124.31
Reserve Money, June, 2016	1932.01
Broad Money (M ₂), June, 2016	9163.78

Exchange Rate (2015-16)

Taka/US\$ (Average)	78.26
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Capital Market (Share Price Index, as on June, 2016)

DSE Broad Index (Base=100)	4508
Chittagong Stock Exchange (Base=1000)	13623

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Finance Division, Bangladesh Bank, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, SEC, Ministry of Primary and Mass Education, Ministry of Communication.