### Grant No. 42

## 145 - Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change

### **Medium Term Expenditure**

(Taka in Thousands)

Description	Budget	Proje	ection
Description	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Operating Expenditure	820,29,00	902,32,00	992,55,00
Development Expenditure	676,02,00	743,62,00	817,98,00
Total	1496,31,00	1645,94,00	1810,53,00
Recurrent	1039,30,10	1092,49,96	1175,73,74
Capital	456,66,40	449,69,54	558,66,26
Financial Asset	34,50	103,74,50	76,13,00
Liability	0	0	0
Total	1496,31,00	1645,94,00	1810,53,00

# 1. 0 Mission Statement and Major Functions

### 1.1 Mission Statement

Ensuring sustainable environment for the present and future generation of the country through conservation of ecosystem and environment, control of environment pollution, adaptation measures for the impact of climate change, improvement of forest resources and sustainable management of ocean resources.

## 1.2 Major Functions

- 1.2.1 Conservation and improvement of the environment, control of environmental pollution(Air, Soil, Water etc);
- 1.2.2 Plantation of trees, establishing forests in newly accreted chars and implementation of social forestry;
- 1.2.3 Conducting research and training relating to environmental, forestry and climate changes issues;
- 1.2.4 Conservation, expansion and development of forest resources, and preparation of forest inventory;
- 1.2.5 Conservation of wild life and bio-diversity, expansion of eco-tourism and protected areas;
- 1.2.6 Maintenance of the botanical gardens and conservation of gene pool and conducting surveys to identify the plant species;
- 1.2.7 Extraction of forest resources, establishment of forest resource-based industries and marketing of the products of those industries;
- 1.2.8 Adaptation and implementation of appropriate clauses contained in different regional and international conventions, agreements, and protocols relating to environment, forestry, climate changes and wild life;

# 2.0 Medium Term Strategic Objectives and Activities

Medium-Term Strategic Objectives	Activities	Implementing Departments/Agencies
1	2	3
Mitigating the adverse effects of climate change	Implementation of Clean Development Mechanism program (CDM) in 6 districts to reduce carbon emission from organic waste.      Undertake awareness raising activities to enhance adaptation and mitigation capacity of the people to face the challenges of climate change and conduct researches/studies in these areas.      Increase the use of improved technologies for brick kilns to reduce	Department of Environment
	carbon emission	
	Creating green belt to protect marine cyclone through conservation of established coastal forest.	Department of Forest
	Improve living standard of people affected by climate change	Secretariat
	<ul> <li>Updating of Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP)</li> <li>Preparation and finalization of National Adaptation Plan</li> </ul>	
Conservation and sustainable management of forest resources	Create and manage participatory block gardens and strip gardens and restoration of forest through Assisted Natural Regeneration / Enrichment plantation in degraded forest	Department of Forest
	<ul> <li>Sale and distribution of seedling to people for forestation in private lands.</li> <li>Reducing dependency of people on</li> </ul>	
	forest resources, expansion of social forestry and share of benefits.	
	Strengthen forest management through demarcation of government forest land and re-establishment of encroached forest land through plantation.	
	Create laboratory gardens of different species of forest trees.	Bangladesh Forest Research Institute
	Production of improved quality bamboo and medicinal plants by tissue culture.	
	Organize training/workshops/ seminars to transfer invented technologies, and conduct field research.	
3. Control of Pollution	Conduct mobile courts against production and use of harmful polythene.	Department of Environment
	Reduce the emission of the motor vehicle, reduce/control noise pollution, reduce air pollution, and to prevent	

Medium-Term Strategic Objectives	Activities	Implementing Departments/Agencies
1	2	3
	industrial pollution by ensuring the use of modern technology and though enforcement activities in necessary case.	
Conservation of ecology and bio-diversity	Increase people's awareness in conservation of bio-diversity	Department of Environment
	Implement co-management model in protected forest areas trough people participation and expansion of protected area.	Department of Forest
	Conducting bio-diversity survey in protected areas for conservation of endangered species on the basis of survey.	
	Ensuring movement, breeding security and necessary rehabilitation of wildlife and awareness building among the local people in this regard.	
	Implement programs on botanical survey, plant identification and preservation of plant specimen, research on plant taxonomy and floristic publication	Bangladesh National Herbarium

## 3.0 Poverty, Gender and Climate Change Reporting

# 3.1 Impact of Medium Term Strategic Objectives on Poverty Reduction, Women's Advancement and Climate Change

## 3.1.1 Mitigating the adverse effects from climate change

Impact on Poverty Reduction: Due to adoption of various adaptation actions to combat adverse effects of climate change, there will be increased tolerance against natural disasters, which will indirectly help in reducing the risk of poverty, and the adoption of various mitigation activities will lead to the introduction of new green technologies, which will create employment opportunities along with contributing to human resources development. On the other hand, the training of technicians on the reduction of emissions from ozone depleting substances is contributing their employment. People's participation in the activities of costal garden creation will create scope for employment and increase income. Ensuring 50% of women's participation in participatory plantation activities will increase their income. This will help in the basis requirements of food security, safe housing, employment and health.

Impact on women's advancement: Due to climate change, there is the possibility of adverse effects on water and agriculture. In this case women suffer most. Adaptation and mitigation activities play an important role in reducing potential risks and risks for women as well as in the areas of good health. Women have been included in the training on the reduction of the emission of ozone depleted gases in refrigeration sector. People's participation in the activities of costal garden creation will create scope for employment and increase income. Ensuring 50% of women's participation in participatory plantation activities will increase their income. This will help in the basis requirements of food security, safe housing, employment and health

**Impact on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation:** Implementation of climate change related risk reducing activities regarding adaptation and mitigation will help in combating adverse effects of climate change.

#### 3.1.2 Conservation and sustainable management of forest resources

**Impact on Poverty Reduction:** As a result of Involving the local people in forest conservation, sustainable management of forest and forest expansion through participatory block, strip and fruit tree plantation the beneficiaries will receive intermediate crops and benefits. These benefits will have a direct impact on the increase of income of the poor. Training to people involved in social forestry will increase their role in the production of forest resources, along with increasing social awareness.

**Impact on Women's Advancement:** Women will get opportunities for self-employment and income generating activities as they will be involved in participatory plantation and training, distribution of different fruits, wood and medicinal saplings for homestead gardening. This will contribute to increase to social status and empowerment of women.

**Impact on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation:** The engagement of local people in forest conservation, sustainable forest management and forest expansion as beneficiaries of the forest and participatory block plantation, strip plantation and fruit gardening will help tackle the negative impacts of climate change and contribute to adaptation.

#### 3.1.3 Control of Pollution

**Impact on Poverty Reduction:** Control of environmental pollution are reducing the adverse effects on public health, and therefore, health expenditure are decreasing. Thus control of environment pollution are indirectly impacting on poverty reduction. Reduction of waste production are indirectly impacting on poverty reduction and treating waste as resources by producing organic fertilizers and recycled goods has financial benefits. Waste management programs is helping to improve public health and creating employment opportunities for the poor by engaging them in waste management activities.

Impact on Women's Advancement: Controlling pollution plays a significant role in the protection of women's health, especially reproductive health, as half of the country's population is female. Indoor air pollution is being reduced by installation of Improved Cook Stoves, As a result, women and child health is being protected from indoor air pollution. Moreover, women and mass people are being benefited as water and air pollution is being reduced by using effluent treatment plant and air treatment plant in industry and factory

**Impact on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation:** Reduction in air pollution is decreasing the emission of carbon dioxide along with green house gases, which will prevent the adverse effect of climate change.

### 3.1.4 Conservation of ecology and biodiversity

**Impact on Poverty Reduction:** The programs of co-management, in conservation of bio-diversity and expansion of protected area are paving opportunities of involving for remote people .Development ecotourism in protect area has increased more economic activities .It will create the opportunity of increasing income of the poor and play an important role in reducing poverty.

**Impact on Women's Advancement :** Ensuring the opportunity of 50% participation for the poor and destitute women in participatory plantation and biodiversity conservation and 30% representation in the committees for local level planning will create opportunities of income generation of women. This will indirectly increase their social dignity.

**Impact on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation:** Besides human life, climate change affects biodiversity, particularly through conservation of plants, the negative impacts of climate change can be tackled. Moreover, through co-management in the established and expanded reserved areas, risks for those dependent on forests will be reduced and climate resilient livelihoods will be strengthened.

# 3.2 Poverty Reduction, Women's Advancement and Climate Change Related Spending

(Taka in Thousand)

Description	Budget	Proje	ection
Description	2019-20	201 <b>20-21</b>	2021-22
Poverty Reduction	925,24,95	992,14,79	1048,66,57
Gender	727,51,99	827,21,28	921,02,47
Climate Change	787,40,29	845,39,75	940,53,77

# 4.1 Priority Spending Areas/Programmes

	Priority Spending Areas/Programmes	Related Strategic Objectives
1.	Tackling the risks arising from climate change  Bangladesh is one of the countries in the world most affected by climate change. In light of the need to cope with the adverse effects, building people's awareness and adaptation to the changing situation has been given the top priority.	Mitigating the adverse effects of climate change
2.	Considering the importance of the prevention of soil erosion and degeneration of forest land, increasing the sustainability of newly created Chars, improvement of the quality of soil, protection of properties from the adverse effects of climate change, improvement of biodiversity of plants and animals, reduction of poverty through increasing the area of forest land, restoration of environmental balance by reducing carbon emission under REED+ Program, Eco-system services, recovery of forest and carbon sequestration have been given priority.	Conservation and sustainable management of forest resources
3.	Control of pollution  Considering the importance of environmental protection through control of water and air pollution and management of all kinds of hazardous waste including solid waste management under the Environment Protection Act 1995 (Amendment 2010), this area has been given the third priority	Control of pollution
4.	Conservation of ecology and bio-diversity  Growing population, climate change and demands for livelihood are taking a heavy toll on biodiversity. Biodiversity is needed for environmental protection. This sector is given priority considering the importance of the expansion and development of protected forest areas, protection of near extinct plants and animals, protection of existing flora and fauna, development of ecological systems, undertaking of surveys on forest and wild animals, eco-tourism, restoration of balance in the Food Chain, reducing the pressures on exploitation of endangered plants and animals by creating alternative means of earning a livelihood.	Conservation of ecology and bio-diversity

# 4.2 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates and Projection (2019-20 to 2021-22)

# 4.2.1 Expenditure by Department/Agencies/Institutional Units

Description	Budget	Revised	Budget	Projection		
	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
Secretariat, Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change	519,52,00	425,81,10	395,83,75	464,39,42	516,38,00	
Chief Conservator of Forest, Bangladesh Forest Department	182,23,75	307,42,10	585,50,75	619,82,39	680,22,20	
Conservators of Forest, Bangladesh Forest Department	12,31,76	14,00,51	13,23,12	12,90,97	14,26,42	

Description	Budget	Revised	Budget	Projection		
	2018	3-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
Divisional Forest Offices, Bangladesh Forest Department	350,02,66	379,73,50	364,23,07	387,53,06	427,65,52	
Botanical Gardens, Bangladesh Forest Department	8,47,75	8,09,45	8,62,35	9,08,05	9,58,15	
Forest Training Institutes, Bangladesh Forest Department	9,27,08	8,36,35	9,35,96	9,04,48	9,91,71	
Head Office, Department of Environment	123,78,50	122,64,94	48,20,95	68,48,40	73,99,35	
Divisional Offices, Department of Environment	4,72,50	5,69,74	6,31,88	6,70,53	7,01,78	
Regional Offices, Department of Environment	93,00	98,17	1,33,76	1,45,36	1,50,46	
Metropolitan Offices, Department of Environment	2,30,00	2,29,63	2,63,11	2,79,47	2,94,62	
District Offices, Department of Environment	9,66,00	10,78,10	13,68,20	15,72,00	16,38,55	
Labratories, Department of Environment	3,05,00	4,17,54	3,97,10	4,22,24	4,40,24	
Bangladesh Forest Research Institute	41,50,00	46,94,10	39,86,00	40,03,63	42,34,00	
Bangladesh National Herbarium	3,25,00	3,46,84	3,51,00	3,74,00	3,92,00	
Grand Total :	1271,05,00	1340,42,07	1496,31,00	1645,94,00	1810,53,00	

# 4.2.2 Expenditure by Economic Group

Economic	Description	Budget	Revised	Budget	Projec	ction
Group		2018-19		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
	Recurrent Expenditure					
3111	Wages and salaries in cash	369,19,77	341,74,29	354,41,31	411,74,24	448,62,97
3211	Administrative expenses	35,54,23	35,76,63	90,51,22	49,04,42	42,38,13
3221	Fees, charges and commissions	3,31,99	3,53,32	3,58,64	3,42,05	3,19,89
3231	Training	10,00,23	17,01,41	6,47,42	12,72,46	14,15,50
3241	Domestic travel and transfer	0	1,26,51	0	0	0
3242	Foreign travel and transfer	0	96,00	0	0	0
3243	Petrol, oil and lubricants	9,60,16	9,46,49	9,99,76	11,11,47	10,10,52
3244	Travel and Transfer	7,02,69	7,34,93	7,94,66	9,17,90	14,48,41
3251	Agriculture supplies	6,06,50	8,22,86	8,49,00	6,11,09	6,07,50
3252	Medical and surgical supplies	4,00	17,30	25,50	18,50	19,40
3253	Public order and safety supplies	2,09,48	2,04,25	12,30,70	12,66,70	21,17,25
3255	Printing and stationery	4,41,88	5,18,72	6,81,21	5,97,73	9,69,84
3256	General supplies and materials	4,84,86	5,34,49	4,49,87	4,75,34	4,65,25
3257	Professional services, honorariums and special expenses	46,49,91	23,77,12	81,24,89	72,45,08	55,19,10
3258	Repairs and maintenance	29,72,41	34,55,15	37,74,91	44,99,69	63,91,64
3631	Current grants	301,90,20	302,00,00	1,17,70	2,93,00	3,24,75
3632	Capital grants	48,99	0	301,58,00	303,72,70	303,60,95
3821	Current transfers not elsewhere classified	2,47,62	50,97,90	31,08,20	45,40,31	59,26,34
3823	Current transfers for projects	0	11,84,00	0	0	0
3911	Reserve	95,21,66	62,61,00	81,17,11	96,07,28	115,76,30
	Total : - Recurrent Expenditure	928,46,58	923,82,37	1039,30,10	1092,49,96	1175,73,74
	Capital Expenditure					
4111	Buildings and structures	189,75,77	94,04,11	150,18,74	125,87,76	51,02,05
4112	Machinery and equipment	55,83,00	71,18,53	37,39,00	76,41,30	138,39,07
4113	Other fixed assets	45,15,65	75,05,46	235,13,46	234,08,71	240,59,20
4124	Goods for resale	0	0	1,59,00	12,81,60	0
4131	Valuables	0	0	20,00	20,00	1,79,93
4141	Land	48,75,00	80,54,00	2,13,20	10,00	5,00
4143	Other naturally occurring assets	0	0	6,20	0	0
4211	Capital expenditure for project	0	95,33,00	0	0	0

Economic	Description		Budget	Revised	Budget	Projection		
Group			201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
4911	Reserve		2,65,00	60	29,96,80	20,17	126,81,00	
		Total : - Capital Expenditure	342,14,42	416,15,70	456,66,40	449,69,54	558,66,25	
	Assets							
7215	Loans		44,00	44,00	34,50	103,74,50	76,13,00	
		Total : - Assets	44,00	44,00	34,50	103,74,50	76,13,00	
		Grand Total :	1271,05,00	1340,42,07	1496,31,00	1645,94,00	1810,52,99	

# 5.0 Key Performance Indicator (KPIs)

Indicator	Related Strategic Objectives	Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	t Revised Medium Term Targe Target		rgets	
	Objectives		201	7-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Expansion of Forest Coverage	2	%	13.25	13.26	13.30	13.30	13.35	13.40	13.42
Coverage of the use of advanced technology in Brick kilns	1,3	%	66	65.58	67	67	68	69	70
3. Pollution Control									
Coverage of the Effluent     Treatment Plant (ETP) of     the industry	3	%	77	77	78	78	80	82	84
b. Extent of pollution free air     in Dhaka City			67	72.9	67	67	67	67	68
Preserving endangered species									
a.Identifying endangered plant species	4	Number of	100	110	400	400	600	100	100
b. Collecting and preserving endangered plant species		species	250	250	360	250	360	360	360

# 6.0 Recent Achievements, Activities, Output Indicators, Targets and Expenditure Estimates of the Departments/Agencies

## 6.1 Secretariat

6.1.1 Recent Achievements: To enhance the adaptability of the affected people and improve the living standard, Tk 300 core has been allocated from 2015-16 to 2017-18 under Bangladesh Climate Change Trust Fund (BCCTF) 208 projects are undertaken from this allocation. Among them, 54 projects are completed. The activity of updating Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan are continuing. The formulation of action plan for the implementation of Country Investment Plan (CIP) is going on. The approved Country Investment Plan (CIP) has given priority projects related to climate change for four priority sectors, namely, agriculture and natural resources, water resources, disaster management and energy sector.

## 6.1.2 Activities, Output Indicators and Targets

	Activities Output Related Unit Indicator Strategic		Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term T	argets	
			Objectives		2017	7-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Improve living standard of people affected by climate change	Undertaken projects	1	Number of Project	80	80	75	100	75	75	75
2.	Updating of Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP)	Undertaken activities	1	Number of			1 (1st Draft)	1 (2nd Draft)	1 (Final)	-	-
3.	Preparation and finalization of National Adaptation Plan.	Undertaken activities	1	document	-	-	1 ( Zero Draft)	1 (1st Draft)	1 (2nd Draft)	1 (Final)	-

# 6.1.3 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates by Institutional Unit, Schemes and Projects

(Taka in Thous								
Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/ Project	Related Activity	Actual	Budget	Revised		rm Expenditur		
•		2017-18		8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Operating Activities								
General Activity  1450101 - Secretariat, Ministry of Environment,								
Forest and Climate Change	1-3	868,80,14	12,94,90	13,67,80	16,80,23	61,20,35	102,49,06	
Total : General Activity		868,80,14	12,94,90	13,67,80	16,80,23	61,20,35	102,49,06	
Special Activity								
120000801 - Loans to Government Employees	1-3	0	0	0	34,50	88,50	1,13,00	
127003101 - CITES	1-3	0	0	0	3,90	4,29	4,72	
127005001 - Convention on the Conservation of Migratory species of wild Animals (C.M.S)	2	0	0	0	1,21	1,33	1,46	
127006101 - General Trust Fund for the Stockholm Convention on the Persistent Organic Plooutants	1	0	0	0	66	72	80	
127006401 - Global Tiger Forum	3	0	0	0	1,04	1,15	1,26	
127007801 - International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).	2	0	0	0	14,49	15,21	15,97	
127009201 - International Network for Bamboo and Rattan (INBAR)	1	0	0	0	4,51	4,74	4,97	
127013401 - RAMSAR Convention	2	0	0	0	4,83	5,07	5,32	
127015301 - Trust Fund for the Basel on the Control of Transboundry Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)	2	0	0	0	3,72	3,91	4,10	
127016801 - UNCCD (United Nation Convention to Combat Desertification )		0	0	0	1,68	1,76	1,85	
127018301 - United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	1	0	0	0	13,12	13,78	14,47	
127019701 - Male Declaration on Control and Prevention of Air Pollution and its Likely Trans boundary Effects for South Asia	2	0	0	0	14,38	15,10	15,85	
127021001 - Trust Fund for Convention of Biological Diversity	1-2	0	0	0	1,20	1,26	1,33	
127021101 - South Asian Seas Programme (SASP)	1	0	0	0	11,76	12,34	12,96	
127021801 - South Asia Co-oparative envairment program	1-3	0	0	0	42,52	44,65	46,88	
127022401 - International Rubber Research and Development Board (IRRDB)	1-3	0	0	0	10,00	20,00	25,00	
Total : Special Activity		0	0	0	1,63,52	2,33,81	2,69,94	
Support Activity								
131019000 - Bangladesh Rubber Board	1-3	0	0	58,00	2,40,00	6,30,00	6,50,00	
132011200 - Risk Management Fund on Climate Change	1-3	100,00,00	300,00,00	300,00,00	300,00,00	300,00,00	300,00,00	
136003100 - CITES	1-3	0	3,55	3,55	0	0	0	
136005000 - Convention on the Conservation of Migratory species of wild Animals (C.M.S)	2	0	1,10	1,10	0	0	0	
136006100 - General Trust Fund for the Stockholm Convention on the Persistent Organic Plooutants	1	0	60	60	0	0	0	
136006400 - Global Tiger Forum	3	81	95	95	0	0	0	
136007800 - International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).	2	0	13,80	13,80	0	0	0	
136009200 - International Network for Bamboo and Rattan (INBAR)	1	4,03	4,30	8,40	0	0	0	
136013400 - RAMSAR Convention	2	0	4,60	4,00	0	0	0	
136015300 - Trust Fund for the Basel on the Control of Transboundry Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)	2	0	3,55	3,55	0	0	0	
136016800 - UNCCD (United Nation Convention to Combat Desertification )	1-3	1,32	1,60	1,60	0	0	0	

Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised	Medium Ter	m Expenditur	diture Estimates	
Project	Activity	2017-18	2018	3-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
136018300 - United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	1	1,56	12,50	2,90	0	0	0	
136019700 - Male Declaration on Control and Prevention of Air Pollution and its Likely Trans boundary Effects for South Asia	2	0	13,70	3,70	0	0	0	
136021000 - Trust Fund for Convention of Biological Diversity	1-2	1,00	1,15	1,15	0	0	0	
136021100 - South Asian Seas Programme (SASP)	1	10,65	11,20	11,00	0	0	0	
136021800 - South Asia Co-operative environment program	1-3	18,50	40,50	40,00	0	0	0	
Total : Support Activity		100,37,87	301,13,10	301,54,30	302,40,00	306,30,00	306,50,00	
Total : Operating Activities		969,18,01	314,08,00	315,22,10	320,83,75	369,84,16	411,69,00	
Development Activities								
Annual Development Program								
221000145 - Reserve for unapproved project Ministry of Environment and Forest	1-2	0	75,82,00	0	75,00,00	94,55,26	104,69,00	
223007600 - Promotion of Climate Change Unit in Coordinating the Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP) (01/01/2013 - 31/12/2018)	1-2	0	2,63,00	2,48,00	0	0	0	
224073000 - * Community Based Sustainable Management of Tanguar Haor Project (Bridging Phase) (01/9/16 - 31/12/2017)	3	0	1,06,00	68,00	0	0	0	
224073700 - Clean Air Sustainable Environment(CASE) (MOEF component) (1st Revised) (01/07/2009-30/06/2019) Approved	1-2	0	23,00	26,00	0	0	0	
224073800 - Clean air & Sustainable Environment (DCC Component) (1st Revised) (01/07/09 - 30/06/2019)	1-2	19,44,68	125,70,00	107,17,00	0	0	0	
Total : Annual Development Program		19,44,68	205,44,00	110,59,00	75,00,00	94,55,26	104,69,00	
Total : Development Activities		19,44,68	205,44,00	110,59,00	75,00,00	94,55,26	104,69,00	
Total :		988,62,69	519,52,00	425,81,10	395,83,75	464,39,42	516,38,00	

## 6.2 Department of Environment

**Recent Achievements:** To protect biodiversity of the country, ecologically Critical Areal Management Rules, 2016 and Bangladesh Biodiversity Act, 2017 have been issued. Department of Environment has modernized to make its central laboratory for Genetically Modified Organism (GMO) suitable for detection activity targeted for bio-safety. Jaflong-Dawki river has been declared as 13<sup>th</sup> Ecologically Critical Areal (ECA) of Bangladesh. During last 3 years, tk.36.21 crore was collected as compensation and legal action has been taken against 2018 industries under enforcement activities. To simplify and digitalize the issuance of environmental certificate, on-line application system has been introduced. To reduce indoor air pollution and emission of green house gases, 9,73,278 improved cookers has been distributed across the country.

### 6.2.2 Activities, Output Indicators and Targets

Activities	Output Indicator	Related Strategic Objectives	Strategic		Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term T	argets
		Objectives		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Implementation Clean     Development Mechanism     program (CDM) in 6 districts to     reduce carbon emission from     organic waste.	Pourashavas under CDM implementatio n	1	Number	4	4	6	6	6	6	8	
Undertake awareness raising activities to enhance adaptation and mitigation capacity of the people to face	Distributed book,leaflets, directives	1	Number	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	
the challenges of climate change and conduct researches/studies in these	Research/ Study		·	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	

	Activities	Output Indicator	Related Strategic	Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term T	argets
			Objectives		201	7-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	areas										
3.	Increase the use of improved technologies for brick kilns to reduce carbon emission	Brick kilns with improved technology	1	Number (in thousand	5.0	4.5	6.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.5
4.	Conduct mobile courts against production and use of harmful polythene.	Mobile Court	3	Number	600	579	620	600	620	650	680
5.	Reduce the emission of the motor vehicle, reduce/control noise pollution, reduce air pollution, and to prevent industrial pollution by ensuring	Enforcement to reduce pollution from Motor vehicles		Number of vehicle (enforcement)	550	119	650	300	350	400	450
	the use of modern technology and taking enforcement activities in necessary case	Enforcement to reduce sound pollution	3	Enforcement Number of place	125	156	150	150	150	175	180
		Enforcement to reduce pollution from industries		Number of ETP	1550	1692	1600	1700	1720	1750	1780
		Installation of developed Cook stove		Number in lakh	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
6.	Increase people's awareness in conservation of bio-diversity	aware people	4	Person (in thousands)	4000	4005	4000	4000	4100	4200	4300

# 6.2.3 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates by Institutional Unit, Schemes and Projects

						(Taka	a in Thousands)
Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised	Medium Te	rm Expenditur	e Estimates
Project	Activity	2017-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Operating Activities							
General Activity							
1450301 - Head Office, Department of Environment	1-6	33,07,07	21,33,50	17,25,94	22,90,95	26,48,40	27,99,35
1450302 - Divisional Offices, Department of Environment	1-6	0	4,72,50	5,69,74	6,31,88	6,70,53	7,01,78
1450303 - Regional Offices, Department of Environment	1-6	0	93,00	98,17	1,33,76	1,45,36	1,50,46
1450304 - Metropolitan Offices, Department of Environment	1-6	0	2,30,00	2,29,63	2,63,11	2,79,47	2,94,62
1450305 - District Offices, Department of Environment	1-6	0	9,66,00	10,78,10	13,68,20	15,72,00	16,38,55
1450306 - Labratories, Department of Environment	2	0	3,05,00	4,17,54	3,97,10	4,22,24	4,40,24
Total : General Activity		33,07,07	42,00,00	41,19,12	50,85,00	57,38,00	60,25,00
Total : Operating Activities		33,07,07	42,00,00	41,19,12	50,85,00	57,38,00	60,25,00
Development Activities							
Annual Development Program							
223008400 - National Capacity Development for Implementation of Rio Convention through Environmental Governance (01/07/2015- 30/06/2018)	2	84,23	3,36,00	3,36,00	0	0	0
223008700 - HCFC Phase-out Management Plan-UNEP Component (Stage-11) (01/07/2014- 30/06/2017)	1-6	60,00	30,00	45,00	0	0	0
223008800 - Strengthening Monitoring and Enforcement in the Meghna River for Dhaka's Sustainable Water Supply (01/07/2015- 30/06/2017)	5	1,99,97	1,30,00	1,30,00	0	0	0

Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised	Medium Te	rm Expenditur	e Estimates
Project	Activity	2017-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
223013000 - Establishing National land Use and Land degradation Profile towards Mainstreaming SLM Practice in Sector Policies	6	0	3,50,00	2,41,00	2,84,00	0	0
223035300 - Environmentally sound development of the power sector with the final disposal of Poly Chlorinated Bi-phenyls (PCBs)	2	0	0	27,00	8,11,00	7,84,00	10,94,00
223035400 - Renewal of the Institutional Strengthening for the Phase-out of ODS (Phase-VIII)	1	0	0	50,00	85,00	0	0
224073600 - Ecosystem based Development, Management and Conservtion of the Saint Martin's Island (01/07/2016 - 30/06/2020)	2,6	9,84	4,00,00	3,00,00	5,00,00	11,16,00	11,80,60
224074700 - Clean Air and Sustainable Environment (DOE Component) (1st Revised) (01/07/2009-30/06/2019) Approved	1-6	20,72,73	89,99,00	93,63,00	0	0	0
224285400 - Development of Institutional Infrastructure Setting up Laboratories and Enhancement Capacity of the Department of Environment (Phase-01)	2	0	0	0	8,50,00	23,00,00	23,25,40
Total : Annual Development Program		24,26,77	102,45,00	104,92,00	25,30,00	42,00,00	46,00,00
Total : Development Activities		24,26,77	102,45,00	104,92,00	25,30,00	42,00,00	46,00,00
Total :		57,33,84	144,45,00	146,11,12	76,15,00	99,38,00	106,25,00

## 6.3 Department of Forest

6.3.1 Recent Achievements: Targeted for economic development, employment creation, poverty alleviation, prevention of natural disasters and protection of environmental balance, during the last three years, 10,356 hectares block plantation, 8,753 hectares Mangrove plantation and 4,506 kilometers strip plantation were created and 1,14,63,700 number of seedlings have been sold and distributed among the people by the Forest Department. The carbon survey of 15 protected areas, including the Sundarbans, has been completed. The amount of carbon reserves in the protected areas have been determined by this survey. The amount of carbon reserves is 256 Mt. To ensure poor people's access to public resources through social forestation and make them self-reliant. Sale proceeds from harvested trees amounting tk 84.92 were distributed to beneficiaries as dividend. 42 protected areas have been declared for conservation of biodiversity and wildlife. 21 draft rules have been formulated for the proper implementation the Wildlife (Protection and Security) Act 2012.

## 6.3.2 Activities, Output Indicators and Targets

	Indicator Stra		Related Unit Strategic Objectives		Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Medium Term Targets			
			Objectives		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	Creating green belt to protect marine cyclone through conservation of established coastal forest.	Undertaken Mangrove garden	1	Hectare (in thousands)	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0	
2.	Create and manage participatory block gardens and strip gardens and restoration of forest through Assisted Natural Regeneration /	Created Block gardens	2	Hectare (in thousands)	4.0	3.82	3.65	4.15	4.35	4.6	5.15	
	Enrichment plantation in degraded forest	Created strip gardens		Km (in thousands)	1.25	2.437	1.3	1.3	1.35	1.4	1.5	
3.	Sale and distribution of seedling to people for afforestation in private lands	Sold and distributed seedlings	2	Number (in lakh)	30.00	51.00	32.00	35.0	40.0	45.0	50.0	
4.	Reducing dependency of people on forest resources, expansion of social forestry and share of benefits	Amount of the dividends distributed	2	Crore Tk	26.00	35.42	23.00	23.00	25.00	27.0	28.0	
5.	Strengthen forest management through demarcation of government forest land and re-	Preparing digital maps of forest	2	Hector	2500	2500	3000	3000	3000	3500	3700	

Activities	Output Indicator	Related Strategic	Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term 1	argets
		Objectives		201	7-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
establishment of encroached forest land through plantation.	Recovery of forest land			500	500	525	525	450	500	525
Implement co-management model in protected forest areas trough people participation and expansion of protected area	Extended protected area	4	Number	42	42	43	43	44	45	46
Conducting bio-diversity survey in protected areas for conservation of endangered species on the basis of survey	Listed species for preservation	4	Number	20	20	12	12	12	10	8
Ensuring movement, breeding security and necessary rehabilitation of wildlife and awareness building among the local people in this regard.	Training	4	Number	300	300	400	400	350	350	300

## 6.3.3 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates by Institutional Unit, Schemes and Projects

		1 1			(Taka in Thousan					
Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised		rm Expenditur				
Project	Activity	2017-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Operating Activities										
General Activity										
1450201 - Chief Conservator of Forest, Bangladesh Forest Department	1-7	2,42,55	15,75,75	15,44,10	16,64,75	16,75,65	17,43,20			
1450202 - Conservators of Forest, Bangladesh Forest Department	1-7	436,09,49	12,31,76	14,00,51	13,23,12	12,90,97	14,26,42			
1450203 - Divisional Forest Offices, Bangladesh Forest Department	1-7	0	350,02,66	379,73,50	364,23,07	387,53,06	427,65,52			
1450204 - Botanical Gardens, Bangladesh Forest Department	3,7	0	8,47,75	8,09,45	8,62,35	9,08,05	9,58,15			
1450205 - Forest Training Institutes, Bangladesh Forest Department	8	0	9,27,08	8,36,35	9,35,96	9,04,48	9,91,71			
Total : General Activity		438,52,04	395,85,00	425,63,91	412,09,25	435,32,21	478,85,00			
Total : Operating Activities		438,52,04	395,85,00	425,63,91	412,09,25	435,32,21	478,85,00			
Development Activities										
Annual Development Program										
223007700 - Strengthening National Forest Inventory and Sattelite Land Monitoring System in Support of RED in Bangladesh (01/01/2015- 31/12/2018)	1-7	0	7,00,00	15,42,00	0	0	0			
223007800 - *UN-Redd Bangladesh National Programme	1-7	0	3,97,00	3,98,00	0	0	0			
223008100 - Integrating Community based Adaptation into Afforestation and Reforestation Programmed in Bangladesh (01/07/2016- 30/06/2020)	1,2,3	0	14,57,00	11,00,00	18,20,00	0	0			
223008500 - Expanding the Protected Area system to Incorporate Important Aquatic Ecosystem (01/07/2016-31/12/2019) Approved	7	0	5,88,00	4,50,00	4,52,00	0	0			
223012900 - Support to the DPP Preparation of Sustainable Forests and Livelihoods (SUFAL)	2,6	0	1,00	2,51,00	0	0	0			
223035500 - Management of the Sundarbans Mangrove Forests for Biodiversity Conservation and Increased Adaptation to Climate Change (SMP)	8	0	0	45,64,00	0	0	0			
224052303 - Char Development and Settlement Project-4(CDSP – 4) (Fotrdy Component)(01/07/11-31/12/2018) Approved	6	5,82,25	19,00	19,00	0	0	0			
224073200 - Conservation and Further Development of National Botanical Garden and Baldha Garden, Dhaka (01/07/2016-30/06/2019)	5	29,18	4,72,00	5,27,00	90,00	0	0			

Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised	Medium Ter	m Expenditur	e Estimates
Project	Activity	2017-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
224073300 - Widening of Approach Road and Development of Other Essential Infrastructure of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Safari Park,Gazipur (01/01/2017 - 31/12/2019)	2,7	0	61,73,00	85,97,00	36,45,00	0	0
224073900 - Eco-restoration of the Northern region of Bangladesh (01/07/15 - 30/06/19)	1-7	10,09,61	4,79,00	4,65,00	1,43,00	0	0
224074000 - Afforestation in five Coastal Districts of Bangladesh (01/01/16 - 31/12/20)	1	5,51,87	3,00,00	3,00,00	1,02,00	50,00	0
224074100 - Establishment of Botanical Garden at Lalmai Hill Areas (01/07/15 - 30/06/08)	2,6	11,84,24	1,00	3,70,00	0	0	0
224074200 - Facilities Development of all Training Institutes of Forests Development (01/07/15 - 30/06/18)	6	10,62,82	3,61,00	3,08,00	0	0	0
224124800 - Afforestation in Coastal Region including the Newly Accreted Chars of Bay of Bengle	1,2	0	15,00,00	17,48,00	27,00,00	33,01,00	89,13,00
224125600 - Sustainable Social Forestry Development in the Greater Rangpur District	2,4	0	5,00,00	5,43,00	7,29,00	2,00,00	0
224125700 - Wildlife Conservation and Habitat Development in Bangladesh.	7,8	0	7,00,00	5,50,00	9,17,00	6,95,00	35,33,00
224125800 - Sheikh Rasel Aviary and Eco-Park, Rangunia, Chattogram (2nd Phase)	6	0	30,00,00	19,98,00	33,00,00	80,00,00	0
224269400 - Eco-tourism Development & Sustainable Management of Mdhupur National Park through the Collaboration of Local Ethnic Communities	6	0	0	4,00,00	7,21,00	22,02,74	0
224269500 - Establishment of Short Rotation Plantation with Local Species in Kaptai Pulpwood Division for Ecosystem Improvement and Pulpwood Production Project	4	0	0	2,92,00	6,43,00	6,12,00	0
224269700 - Sustainable Forest and Livelihoods (SUFAL) Project	2,6	0	0	44,26,00	406,50,00	446,81,00	538,33,00
224279400 - Masterplan Update and Ecosystem Conservation with Essential Infrastructure Development of National Botanical Garden	5	0	0	3,50,00	9,74,00	5,65,00	0
Total : Annual Development Program		44,19,97	166,48,00	291,98,00	568,86,00	603,06,74	662,79,00
Total : Development Activities	•	44,19,97	166,48,00	291,98,00	568,86,00	603,06,74	662,79,00
Total :		482,72,01	562,33,00	717,61,91	980,95,25	1038,38,95	1141,64,00

## 6.4 Bangladesh Forest Research Institute

6.4.1 Recent Achievements: At field level, 4, 39,350 seedlings of 20 advanced varieties of tree species including bamboo and cane have been raised. 36,000 seedlings of 6 species of bamboo have been extracted (Baisya, Bhudum, Ghati, Taitua, Barak and Ora). Besides this, 3600 seedlings of 7 species of bamboo (Baijya, Bhudum, Ora, Brandy, Wappi, China and owl) have been extracted by tissue culture. To resolve the crisis of raw material for pulp for paper making, 6000 seedlings of Nalita trees have also been lifted. 54,200 seedlings have been extracted from 12 herbal plants and three canes. The germplasm of 10 varieties of medicinal trees has been collected (nagana, pitya madhuphu, deval, honakaiich, sadaliya, parul, sudaliabati, kolkokucho, orchid and atomora). The report has been given to consumers by identifying 134 timber samples. 15 students of the Institute of Forestry and Environmental Sciences of the Chittagong University completed the internship program on research activities of this institute. A total of 153 training, workshops and seminars have been organized on various innovative technologies developed by BFRI. Arrangements have been made to promote innovative technologies and research in print and electronic media. By the implementation of annual research program, the effect of Gamar tree has been determined. Through research, the technique of making furniture, doors and particle boards has been invented by the bamboo product. The diagnosis and prevention techniques of two types of tree garden and nursery have been identified.

### 6.4.2 Activities, Output Indicators and Targets

	Activities	Output Indicator	Related Strategic	Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term T	argets
			Objectives		2017	2017-18		8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Create laboratory gardens of different species of forest trees.	Created research/laborat ory Garden	2	Hectare	46.64	46.64	46.64	00	36.84	55	60
2.	Production of improved quality bamboo and medicinal plants by tissue culture.	Produced saplings	2	Lakh	1.10	1.10	1.18	.627	0.70	0.35	0.40
3.	Organize training/workshops/ seminars to transfer invented technologies, and conduct field	Training, Workshops, seminar	2	Niverbox	46	46	48	13	50	50	50
	research.	Transferred Technology		2 Number	22	22	24	4	24	24	24
		Field study			62	62	53	53	70	75	75

### 6.4.3 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates by Institutional Unit, Schemes and Projects

(Taka in Thousands)

Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/	Related	Actual	Budget	Revised	Medium Ter	m Expenditur	e Estimates
Project	Activity	2017-18	201	8-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Operating Activities							
General Activity							
1450401 - Bangladesh Forest Research Institute	1-3	18,41,16	34,50,00	34,35,10	33,00,00	36,03,63	37,84,00
Total : General Activity		18,41,16	34,50,00	34,35,10	33,00,00	36,03,63	37,84,00
Total : Operating Activities		18,41,16	34,50,00	34,35,10	33,00,00	36,03,63	37,84,00
Development Activities							
Annual Development Program							
224073500 - Establishment of Regional Bamboo Research and Training Centre (RBRTC) At Domar, Nilphamari (01/01/2016 - 31/12/2020)	2	49,92	3,00,00	8,56,00	3,09,00	2,95,80	2,50,00
224124900 - Popularization Quality seed source development and its Popularization	1-2	0	4,00,00	4,03,00	3,77,00	1,04,20	2,00,00
Total : Annual Development Program		49,92	7,00,00	12,59,00	6,86,00	4,00,00	4,50,00
Total : Development Activities		49,92	7,00,00	12,59,00	6,86,00	4,00,00	4,50,00
Total :		18,91,08	41,50,00	46,94,10	39,86,00	40,03,63	42,34,00

### 6.5 Bangladesh National Herbarium

Recent Achievements: During the last three financial years, the scientists of Bangladesh National Herbarium collected 4,026 plants species through botanical surveys from different areas of 07 districts. Among the collected species 3000 plants have been identified through Taxonomic Studies. In addition, about 3,335 plants species were identified by the students of different universities, colleges and research institutes. During this period, 4,026 plants specimens were preserved scientifically in the Herbarium cupboards and duplicate boxes. Moreover, 2,870 plants specimens were preserved scientifically in the Herbarium cupboards with accession number three new series of "Flora of Bangladesh" and a journal named "Bulletin of the Bangladesh National Herbarium" have been published under the activities of Taxonomic Studies and Flora of Bangladesh. 150 threatened plant species were identified according to the IUCN Red List Criteria. The researchers of herbarium have listed 02 plants species as "New Records" for Bangladesh and 04 Arum species are listed as new to science in international standard taxonomic journal named 'Bangladesh Journal of Plant Taxonomy'. Moreover, database of 3466 plants species have been prepared and 2,305 students from different universities and colleges have provided practical demonstration on plant sample collection, preservation process and herbarium techniques.

## 6.5.2 Activities, Output Indicators and Targets

Activities	Output Indicator	Related Strategic	Unit	Revised Target	Actual	Target	Revised Target	Mediu	ım Term 1	argets
		Objectives		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Implement programs on botani survey, plant identification and preservation of plant specimen	preserved plant specimen			1400	1400	1400	1000	1400	1400	1400
research on plant taxonomy an floristic publication	Identified plants			1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
	Publication of "Flora of Bangladesh" series	4	Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Preparing herbarium database			1050	1050	1050	1050	1050	1050	1050
	Publication of "Bulletin of the Bangladesh National Herbarium			1	1	1	1	1	1	1

# 6.5.3 Medium Term Expenditure Estimates by Institutional Unit, Schemes and Projects

Name of the Institutional Unit/Scheme/ Project	Related Activity	Actual 2017-18	Budget	Revised	Medium Term Expenditure Estimates		
			2018-19		2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Operating Activities							
General Activity							
1450501 - Bangladesh National Herbarium	1	3,12,82	3,25,00	3,46,84	3,51,00	3,74,00	3,92,00
Total : General Activity		3,12,82	3,25,00	3,46,84	3,51,00	3,74,00	3,92,00
Total : Operating Activities		3,12,82	3,25,00	3,46,84	3,51,00	3,74,00	3,92,00
Total :		3,12,82	3,25,00	3,46,84	3,51,00	3,74,00	3,92,00