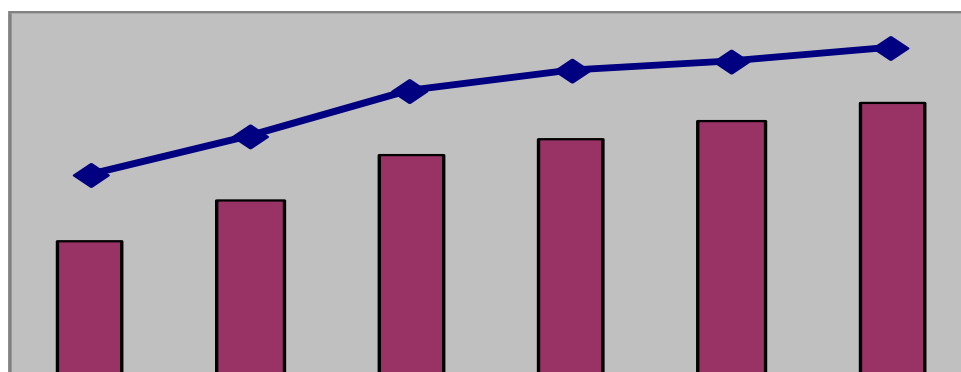


MONTHLY FISCAL-MACRO UPDATE

February, 2012



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Issue-05, Year: 2012

As on March 15, 2012

A. FISCAL SECTOR

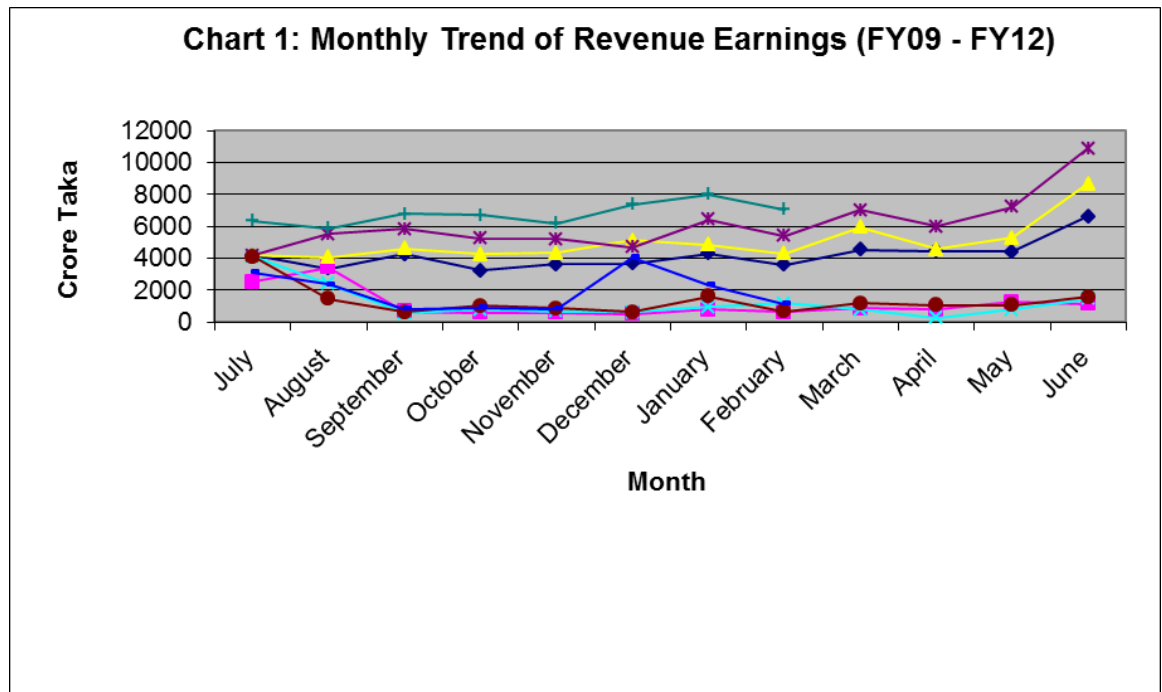
a.1 Revenue Earnings

(Taka in crore)

Fiscal Year	Tax Revenue		Non-Tax Revenue	Total Revenue
	NBR	Non-NBR		
2009-10	59396	2743	13420	75559
2010-11	76322	3229	11767	91318
Growth (%)	28.5	17.72	-12.32	20.86
2011-12				
February	7083	282	833	8198
July- February (Growth over July February FY '11)	54448 (20.51%)	2237 (15.79%)	13412 (63.12%)	70097 (26.67%)

Source: Integrated Budgeting & Accounting System (iBAS), Finance Division.

Chart 1: Monthly Trend of Revenue earnings (FY09-FY11)



- In FY12 (upto February'12) growth of total revenue was 26.67 percent.
- NBR Tax revenue growth was 20.51 percent.
- Non-NBR Tax revenue increased by 15.79 percent
- Non-Tax revenue decreased by 63.12 percent.

a.2 Grants

(Taka in crore)

2009-10	2010-11	Growth (%)	2011-12		
			February	July- February	Growth over July-February FY 12 (%)
3217.5	1224.8	61.93	118.5	1481.2	-

Source: Integrated Budgeting & Accounting System (iBAS), Finance Division.

a.3 Government Expenditure

(Taka in crore)

	2009-10	2010-11	Growth (%)	2011-12	
				February	July- February
1.Non-Development	73164.4	81372.0	11.22	7207.7	52032.5 (27.22%)
Interest	14868	15151.9	1.91	2096.0	12053.5 (32.25%)
Domestic	13497	13729.0	1.72	1240.3	11217.7 (37.6%)
Foreign	1371	1422.9	3.79	155.7	835.8 (-13.09%)
Subsidies & Current Transfer	26964	31081.6	15.27	2713.5	19849.1 (44.93%)
2. ADP	28113.9	33001.3	17.38	1571.4	14096.7 (38.92%)
3. Development Program Financed from Rev. Budget	802.09	835.5	4.17	28.7	168.8 (-35.82%)
4. Non-ADP FFW	927.9	4200.0	352.63	0.1	73.4
5. Net Outlay on Food A/C	-849.9	5026.4	417.55	-84.7	4456.8 (26.69%)
6. Loans & Advances	931.3	7329.3	686.97	-154.0	5629.0
Total**	101604.0	124794.0	21.52	12099.7	84387.9 (50.38%)

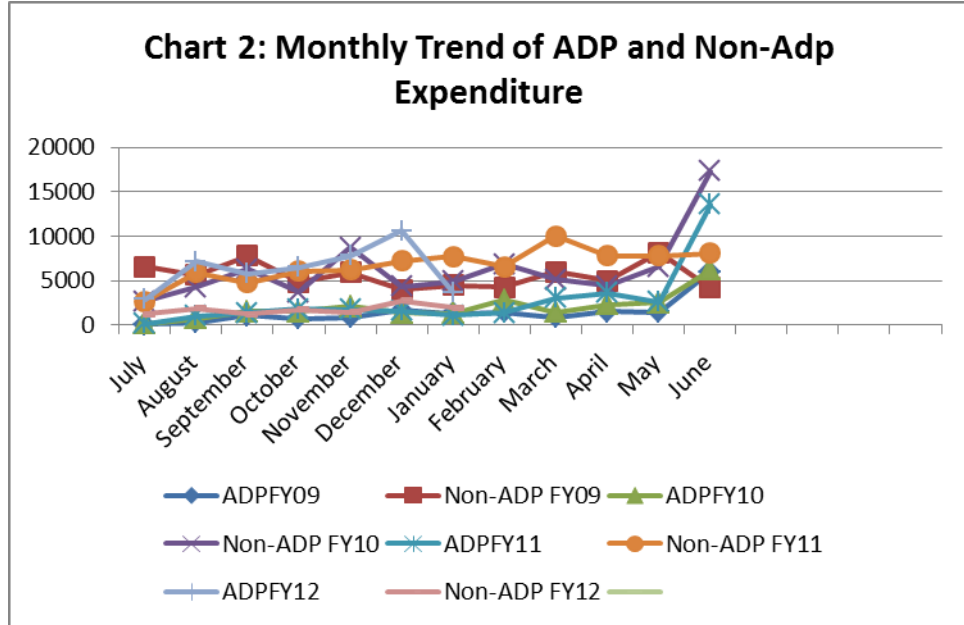
Source: Integrated Budgeting & Accounting System (iBAS), Finance Division. Figures in parentheses indicate growth over July, FY 10. ** excludes non-ADP projects, structural adjustment

Up to February FY 12,

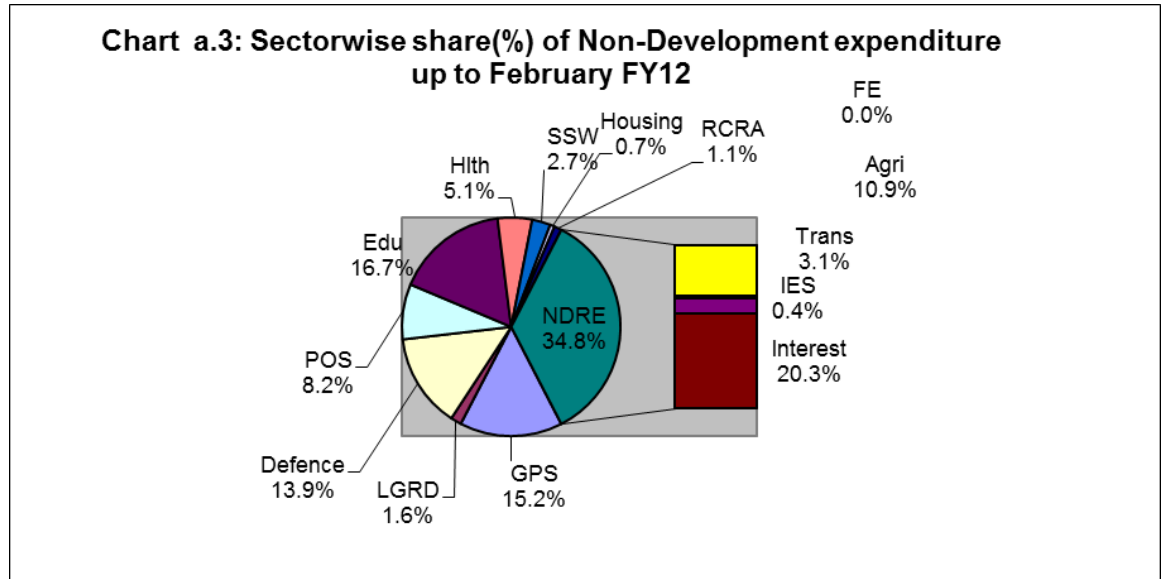
- Total expenditure records a growth (growth: 50.38%), of which
 - Subsidies and transfer (growth: 44.93 %)

- Interest payments (growth: 32.25%).

Chart 2: Monthly Trend of ADP and Non-ADP Expenditure (FY 09-FY11)



a.3.1 Structure of Revenue Expenditure

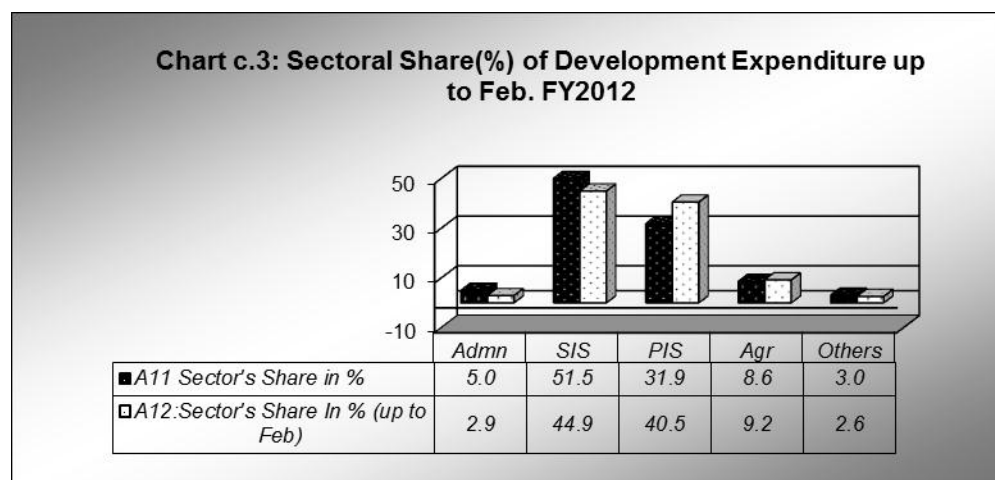


GPS = General Public Services, LGRD = LGD, RD & Cooperatives, CHTs, POS = Public Order and Safety, Edu = Education and Technology, Hlth = Health, SSW = Social Security and Welfare,

RCRA = Recreation, Culture and Religious Affairs, Agri = Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock, Land, Water Resources and Food, FE = Fuel and Energy, IES = Industries, Jute, Textiles, Commerce, Labor & Overseas, Trans = Transport and Communication

- Sector wise revenue expenditure shows that highest expenditure is in Education (31.7%) followed by Interest (19.9%), Public order & safety (13.5%). General Public Service (10.1%)

a.3.2 Structure of ADP Expenditure



Admn = General Public Services, Defence, and Public Order and Safety,
 SIS = Social Infrastructure, covers Edu, health, Housing and SSW & LGRD.
 PIS = Physical Infrastructure, covers FE and Trans; and Others include RCRA and IES

- Sector wise ADP expenditure shows that, up to February FY12 highest shares are in Social Infrastructure (51.5%) and next highest expenditure is in Physical Infrastructure (31.9%).

a.4 Budget Balance

(Taka in crore)

	Overall Balance	Overall Balance as % of GDP
2009-10	-25699.5	-3.60
2010-11	-33475.6	-3.28
2011-12		
February *	-3440.4	-0.38
Up to February *	-12330.2	-1.37

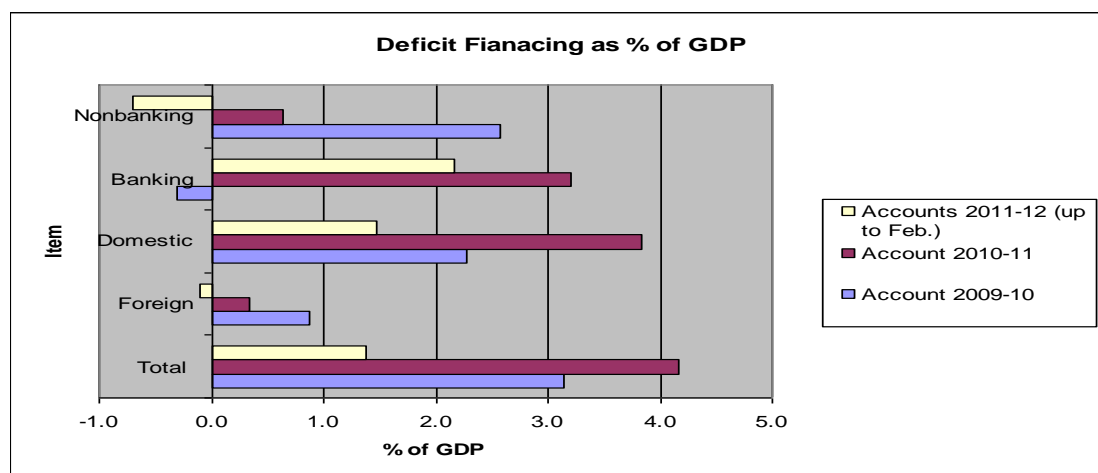
Source: Integrated Budgeting & Accounting System (iBAS), Finance Division. * excluding grants

a.5 Deficit Financing

(Taka in crore)

	External (net)	Domestic		Total Financing	Financing as % of GDP
		Bank	Non-Bank		
2009-10	6035.6	-2092.5	17911.7	21854.8	-4.70
2010-11	2232.5	25210.2	3570.6	31013.2	-3.29
2011-12					
February *	12.2	6106.2	-773.8	5344.7	0.09
July- February *	-867.8	19483.2	-6273.2	12342.2	-0.21

Source: Integrated Budgeting & Accounting System (iBAS), Finance Division.
*including BPC ** excluding BPC



a.6 Net Sales of NSD Certificates

(Taka in crore)

	Sales	Repayment	Net Sale	Outstanding at the end of period
2009-10	25553.69	13963.06	11590.63	61381.42
2010-11	17232.03	15175.13	2056.90	63438.32
Growth	-33.17	8.68	-82.25	3.35
2011-12				
February	1284.19	1506.44	-222.25	63330.21
July- February Growth over July- February FY11	9457.24 (-13.69)	9343.09 (+7.90)	114.15 (-95.03)	63552.47 (-0.20)

Source: National Savings Directorate.

- Up to February of FY12, net sale was decreased by 95.03 percent than that of the previous fiscal year.

B. MONETARY SECTOR

b.1 Monetary and credit development

(Taka in crore)

	Outstanding Stock at the end of period				
	2009-10	2010-11	Growth (%)	2011-12 ^P January	Growth(%) over July- January, FY12
Net Foreign Asset	67073.70	70620.00	5.29	69696.00	-924.00 (-1.31%)
Net Domestic Asset	295957.50	369899.90	24.98	404007.60	34107.70 (9.22%)
Domestic credit	340213.70	433525.90	27.43	481798.60	93312.20 (27.43%)
Public Sector	69453.00	92813.20	33.63	106943.00	23360.20 (33.63%)
Govt. (net)	54392.30	73436.10	35.01	89019.10	19043.80 (35.01%)
Other Public Sector	15060.70	193.77.10	28.66	17923.90	4316.40 (28.66%)
Private Sector	270760.70	340712.90	25.84	374855.60	69952.00 (25.84%)
Broad Money	363031.20	440519.90	21.34	473703.60	77488.70 (21.34%)

Source: Bangladesh Bank. p. Provisional

- At the end of January FY12, broad money growth stands to 21.34 percent.
- Growth in Net Foreign Asset is -1.31 percent.
- Growth in Govt. (net) 35.01 percent
- Growth in private sector credit is 25.84 percent.

b.2 Reserve money and money multiplier

	Outstanding Stock at the end of period				
	2009-10	2010-11	Change	2011-12 (January ^P)	Change over July- January '12
Reserve money	80510.30	97500.90	16990.6	98026.40	16990.60
Reserve Money multiplier	4.51	4.52	0.01	4.83	0.01

Source: Bangladesh Bank.

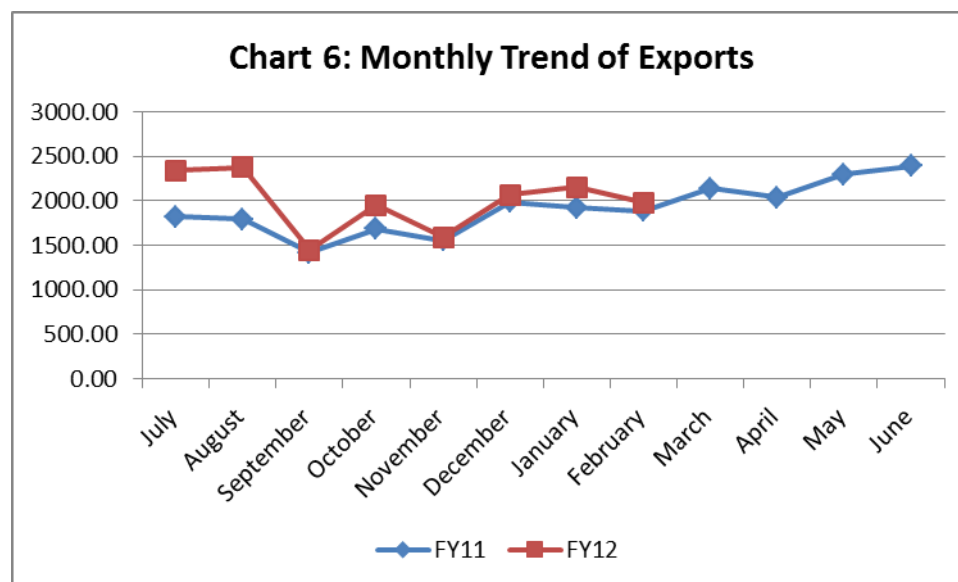
C. EXTERNAL SECTOR

c.1 Export

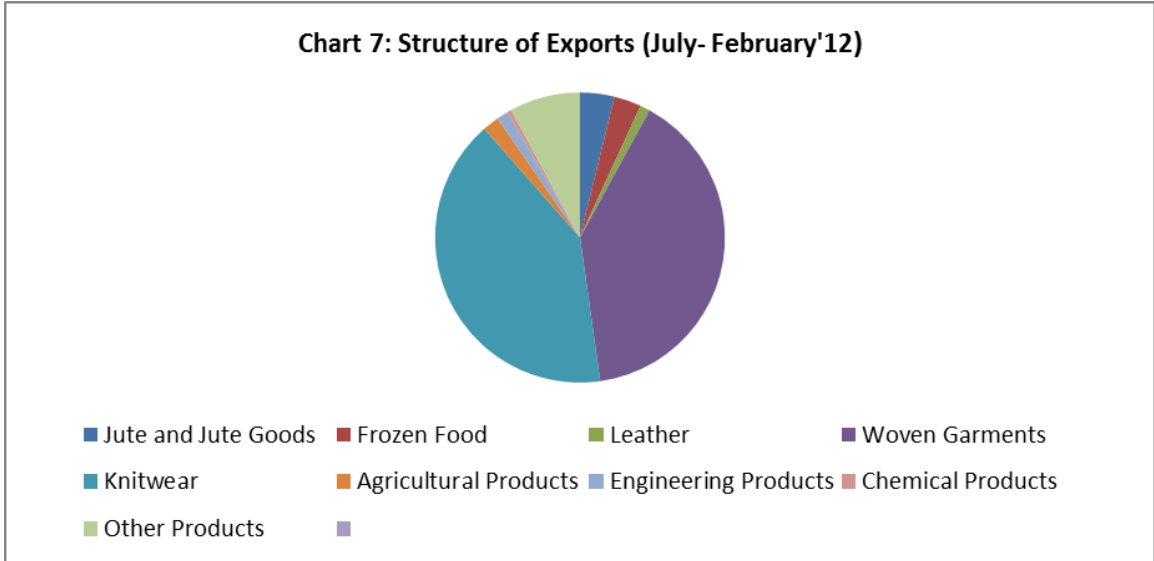
(In million US\$)

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
			February	July- February
Export	16204.65	22924.38	1979.33	15903.80
Growth (%)	3.95	41.47	4.95	13.03

Source: Export Promotion Bureau. *Growth over the same period of the previous fiscal year.



c.1.1 Structure of Exports



- Up to February of FY12, export earnings increased by 13.03 percent over the same period of previous year.

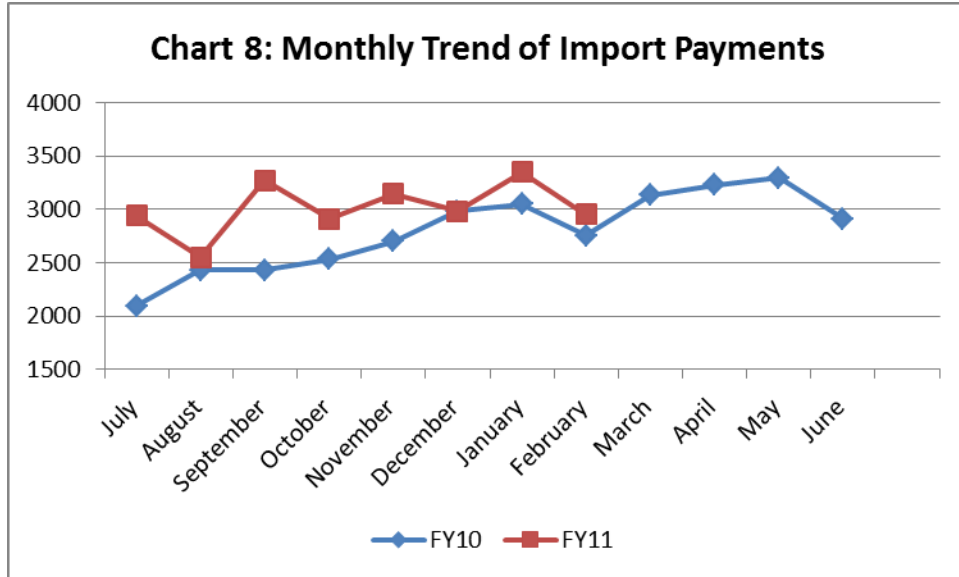
c.2 Imports (c & f)

(In million US\$)

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
			February	July- February
Import payments	23738.40	33657.50	2954.90	24097.80
Growth (%)	5.47	41.79	7.37	14.53
LCs Opened	28783.40	38581.12	3036.71	24171.97
Growth (%)	32.01	34.04	-1.62	-8.52
LCs Settled	23053.10	31952.18	2882.9	16160.21
Growth (%)	7.50	38.60	13.57	-21.54

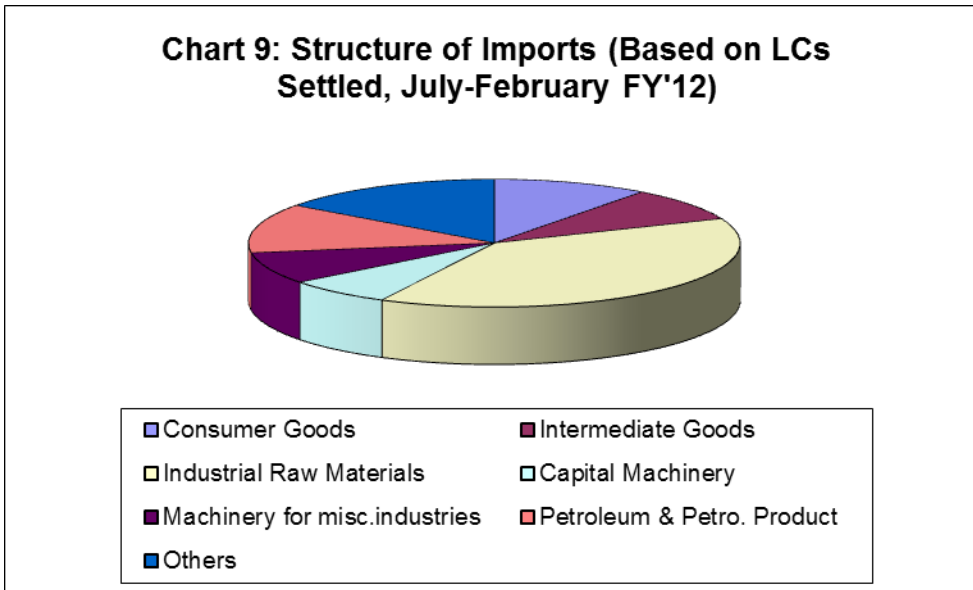
Source: Bangladesh Bank.

p-provisional; Growth rate (in percent) over the same period of the previous fiscal year.



- In FY 11, import payments increased by 41.79 percent compared to the previous fiscal year.
- However, up to February FY 12, import payment increased by 14.53 percent, LCs opened decreased by 8.52 percent and LCs settled increased by 21.54 percent compared to the same month of FY 11.s

C.2.1 Structure of Imports (Based on LCs settled)



- ✓ Import of consumer goods decreased by 4.12 percent
- ✓ Import of intermediate goods increased by 41.27 percent.

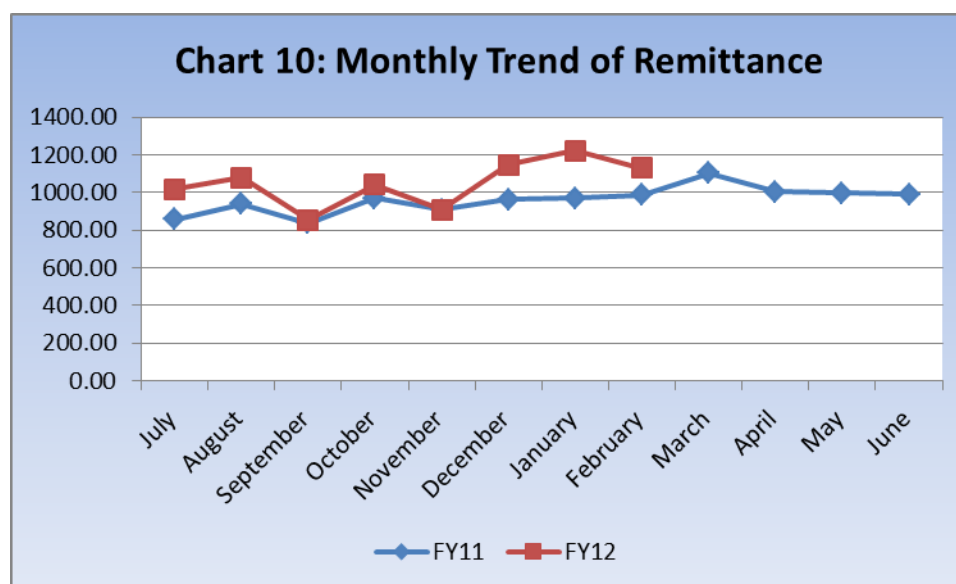
- ✓ Import of industrial raw materials decreased by 3.02 percent.
- ✓ Import of capital machinery increased by 6.87 percent and machinery for misc. industry decreased by 0.32 percent.
- ✓ Import of petroleum and petro products increased by 33.81 percent.

c.3 Remittances

(In million US\$)

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
				February	July- February
Remittances	9689.26	10987.40	11650.32	1130.90	8420.60
Growth (%)	22.42	13.40	6.03	14.58	12.15
As % of GDP	10.82	11.06	11.72	2.35	17.51
As % of Export	62.25	67.80	50.82	57.14	52.95

Source: Bangladesh Bank, EPB.



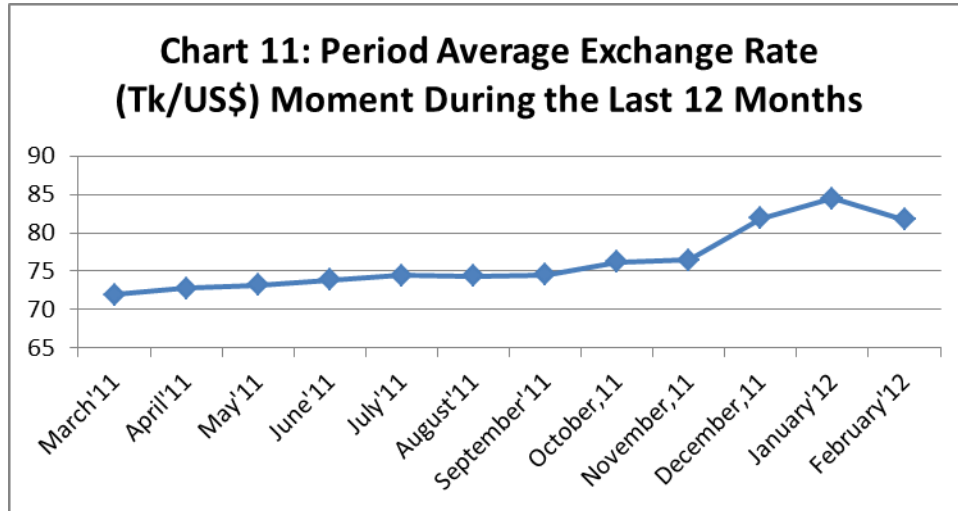
- In FY2010-11 remittances inflow records a moderate growth of 6.03 percent.
- In FY11 remittances as percent of GDP and Export were 11.72 percent and 50.82 percent respectively which are relatively higher than previous fiscal year.

- Up to February FY12, remittances inflow recorded a growth of 12.15 percent compared to the same period of FY11.

c.4 Exchange Rate Movement

	Average	End of the period
2007-08	68.60	68.52
2008-09	68.80	69.06
2009-10	69.18	69.445
2010-11	73.88	74.15
2011-2012		
July	74.48	74.71
August	74.41	73.62
September	74.57	75.23
October	75.72	76.20
November	75.14	76.48
December	79.67	81.85
January	83.42	84.44
February	83.09	81.76

Source: Bangladesh Bank



- Exchange rate of Taka per US\$ increased to Tk. 81.76 at the end of February, 2012 from Tk.74.48 at the end of July, 2011. Taka depreciated by 9.77 percent as of end February, 2012 over end July, 2011.

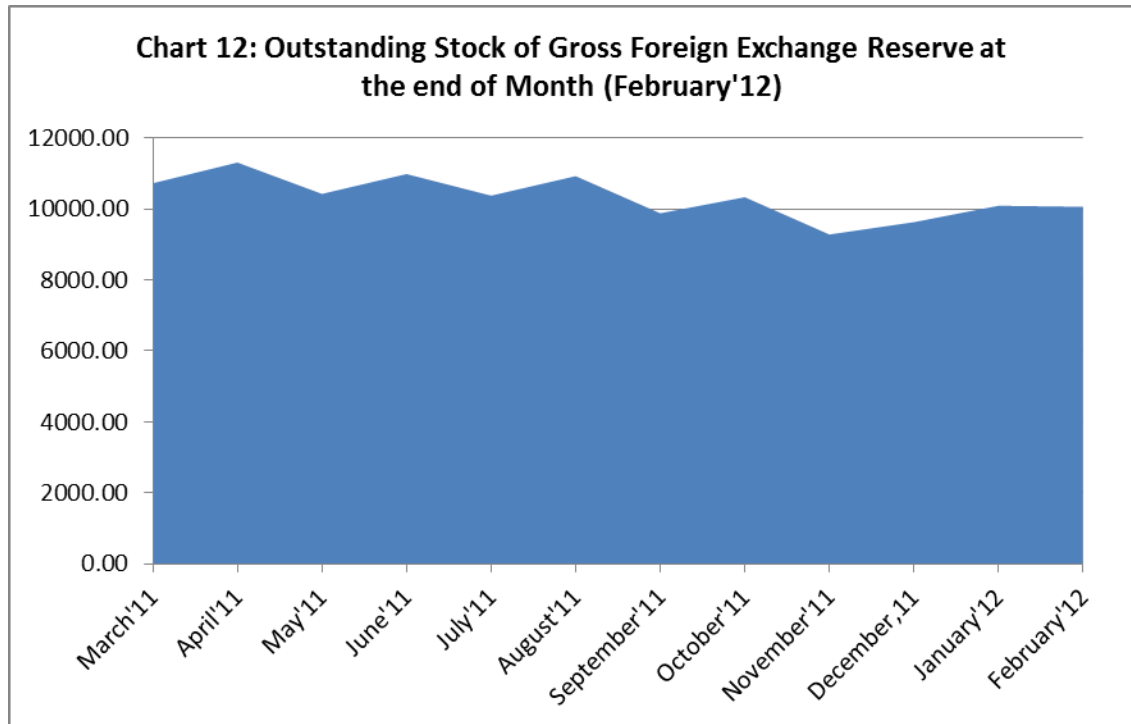
c.5 Foreign Exchange Reserve

(In million US\$)

	2009-10	2010-11	As on end of February '12
Reserve	10749.74	10911.55	10066.77
In month of import payment	4.5	3.89	3.41

Source: Bangladesh Bank.

- The gross foreign exchange balances held abroad by commercial banks stood at US\$ 10066.77 million by end February, 2012 against US\$10097.84 million by end January, 2012.
- On the basis of average import payment during July 2011 to February 2012, the foreign exchange reserve is equivalent to 3.41 months import payments.

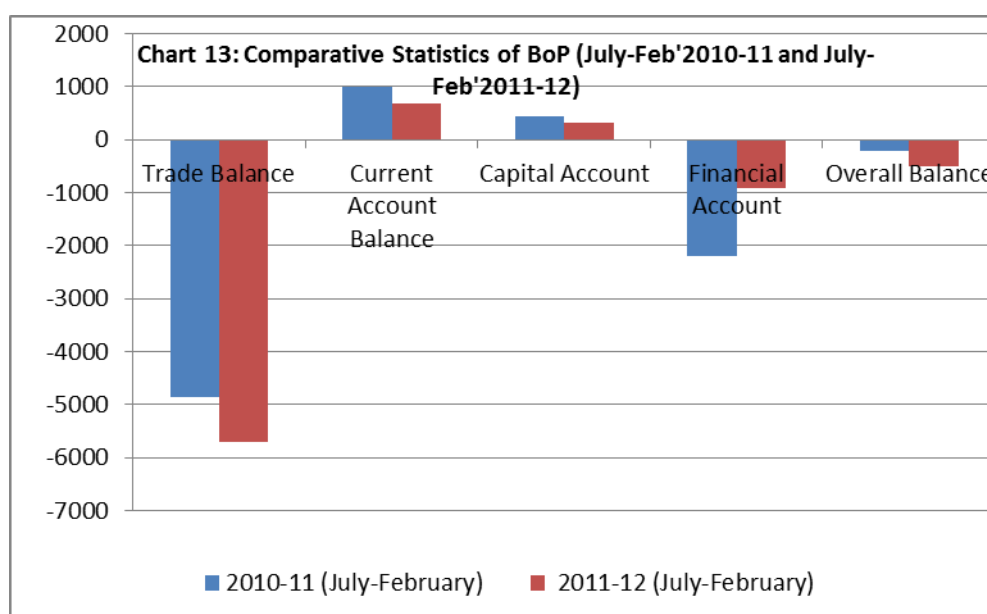


c.6 Balance of Payments

(In million US\$)

	2009-10	2010-11	2010-11 (July- February)	2011-12 ^P (July- February)
Trade Balance	-5155	-7328	-4859	-5701
Current Account Balance	3724	995	999	681
Capital Account	512	600	425	331
Financial Account	-651	-1584	-2201	-908
Overall Balance	2865	-925	-222	-516

Source: Bangladesh Bank. p- provisional



- In FY11, Current Account Balance had a surplus of US 995million, which was US\$ 3724 million in the same period of the previous fiscal year.
- Current account balance records a surplus of 681 million US\$ during July-February of FY12, which was 999 million US\$ in the same period of the previous fiscal year.

D. REAL SECTOR

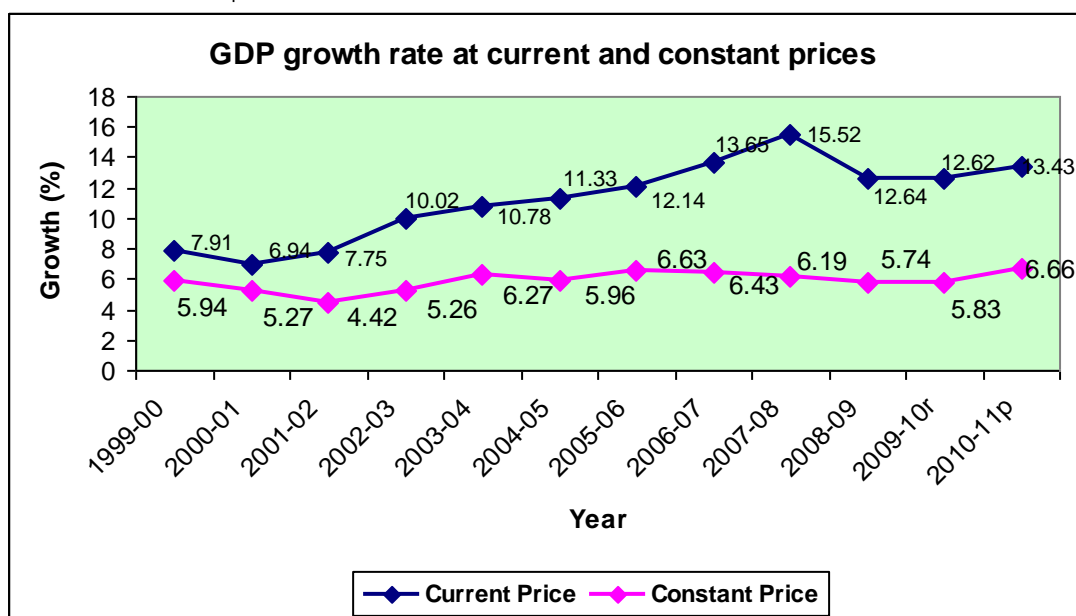
d.1 Gross Domestic Product

(Taka in Crore)

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 ^P
GDP at constant prices	302971	321726	340197	360047	384885
Growth (%)	6.43	6.19	5.74	5.83	6.66
Agriculture	4.56	3.20	4.12	4.67	4.96
Industry	8.38	6.78	6.46	6.01	8.16
Service	6.92	6.49	6.32	6.38	6.63
GDP at current prices	472477	545822	614795	692380	787495
Growth (%)	13.65	15.52	12.60	12.62	13.42
GNI at current prices	507752	594212	670696	758684	852822
Per capita GDP (Tk.)	33607	38330	42628	47405	53236
Per capita GNI (Tk.)	36116	41728	46504	51945	57652
Per capita GDP (US\$)	487	559	620	685	755
Per capita GNI (US\$)	523	608	676	751	818

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. R- Revised.

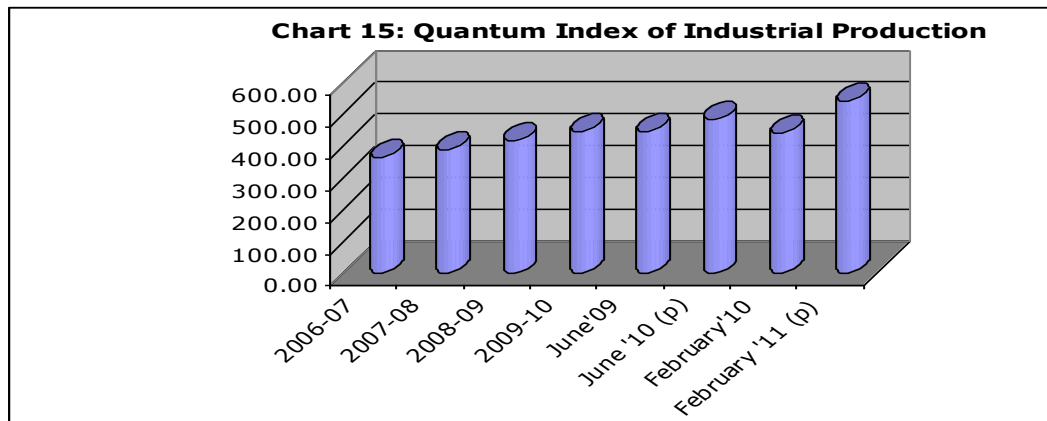
- Real GDP growth in FY2010-11 was 6.66 percent of which
 - Growth in Agriculture as per revised was 4.96 percent
 - Growth in Industry is estimated 8.16 percent
 - Service sector growth is estimated at 6.63 percent.
- Per capita GDP in FY2010-11 exceeded US\$ 750 mark and reached to US\$ 755.



d.2 Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry, Base: 1988-89=100)

FY	Index	Growth Rate
2006-07	360.33	9.74
2007-08	386.48	7.27
2008-09	413.42	6.97
2009-10	442.12	6.94
2010-2011 ^P		
October '10	461.10	-
October '11 ^P	533.23	-

Source: BBS ; R:Revised ; P:Provisional

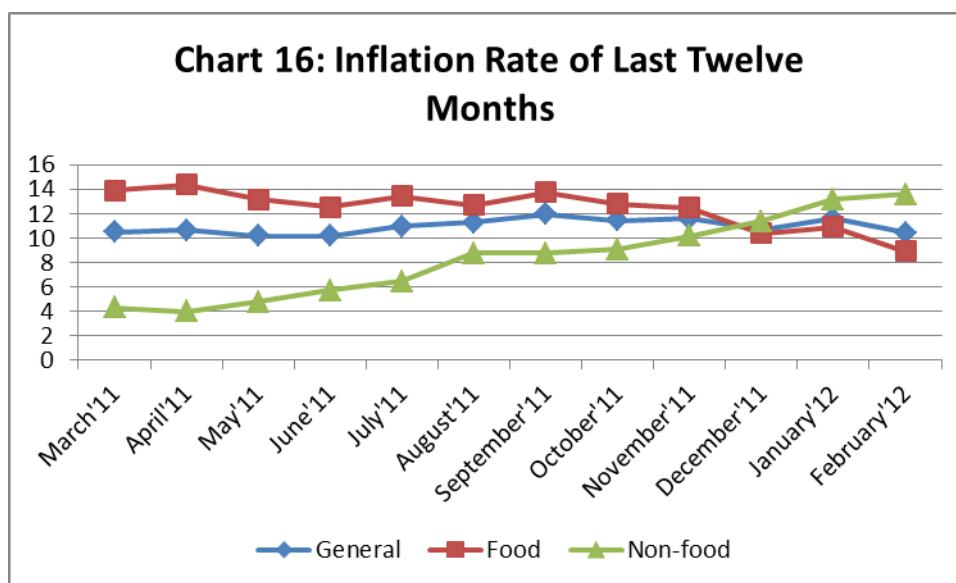


- The growth rate of the Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry) was 6.94 percent in FY 10 which was 6.97 percent in FY 09.
- In June 2011, the average index stood at 577.68 which was 19.73 percent higher compared to the same period of 2009.
- In October 2011, the average index was 533.23 which was 13.53 percent higher compared to October 2010.

d.3 Consumer Price Index and Inflation (National)

FY	CPI (General)	Twelve-Month Average Basis		
		National	Food	Non-Food
2006-07	176.04	7.20	8.11	5.90
2007-08	193.54	9.94	12.28	6.32
2008-09	206.43	6.66	7.19	5.91
2009-10	221.53	7.31	8.53	5.45
2010-11	241.02	8.80	11.34	4.15
2010-11				
		Twelve-Month Point to Point Basis		
March	245.97	10.49	13.87	4.32
April	246.24	10.67	14.36	3.97
May	246.39	10.20	13.16	4.78
June	249.11	10.17	12.51	5.73
2011-12				
July	254.72	10.96	13.40	6.46
August	259.66	11.29	12.70	8.76
September	264.85	11.97	13.75	8.77
October	265.94	11.42	12.82	9.05
November	266.55	11.58	12.47	10.19
December	266.34	10.63	10.40	11.38
January	270.59	11.59	10.90	13.16
February	269.76	10.43	8.92	13.57

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.



- In FY11 the average rate of inflation (Twelve-Month Average Basis) recorded at 8.80 percent. The food and non-food inflation were 11.34 percent and 4.15 percent respectively.
- In February of FY12, the rate of inflation (national) on point-to-point basis was 10.43 percent, of which, food and non-food

inflations were 8.92 percent and 13.57 percent respectively (Table d3 above).