

Socio-Economic Indicators of Bangladesh

General Geographical Location/Characteristics		Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2020-21 (Prov.)	
Location	20 ^o 34' & 26 ^o 38' North Latitude 88 ^o 01' & 92 ^o 41' East Longitude	GDP at Current Price (In Cr. Tk.)	30,11,065
Area (Sq. Km)	1,47,570	GDP at Constant Price (In Cr. Tk.)	12,07,246
Standard Time	GMT+6	GDP Growth at Constant Price (%)	5.47
Population (in million) 2001 (Census)	130.0	Per Capita National Income (In Tk.)	1,88,873
2011 (Census)	151.7	Per Capita National Income (In US\$)	2,227
Estimated 2016 (1 July)	160.8	Per Capita GDP (In Tk.)	1,77,843
Estimated 2020 (1 July)	168.2	Per Capita GDP (In US\$)	2,097
Population Growth Rate (Percentage), 2020	1.37	Savings and Investment (% GDP) 2020-21 (Prov.)	
Male-Female Ratio, 2020	100.2	Domestic savings	24.17
Population Density/Sq. Km, 2020	1,140	National savings	30.39
Basic Vital Statistics		Total investment	29.92
Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2020	18.1	Public	8.67
Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2020	5.1	Private	21.25
Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Birth), (Below 1 Year of Age), 2020	21	Balance of Payments, 2020-21 (In Million US\$) (Prov.)	
Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49), 2020	2.04	Export Earning, fob	37,882
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%), 2020	63.9	Import Payments, fob	60,681
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years), 2020, Total	72.8	Current Account Balance	(-) 3,808
Male	71.2	Overall Balance	9,274
Female	74.5	Workers' Remittances	24,778
Mean Age at Marriage, 2020, Male	25.2	Foreign Exchange Reserves (30 June 2021)	46,391
Female	19.1	Budget 2020-21 (Revised)	
Health and Social Services		Total Revenue (In Crore Taka)	3,51,532
Persons Per Registered Physician, 2018	1 : 1724	Total Expenditure (In Crore Taka)	5,38,983
Access to Water, Drinking (Tap & Tube well (%), 20	98.3	Total Revenue (As Percentage of GDP)	11.39
Improved Sanitation Facility (%), 2020	81.5	Total Expenditure (As Percentage of GDP)	17.46
Literacy Rate of Population 7 +yrs (%), 2020	75.2	Budget Deficit (Including Foreign Grants, % GDP)	5.9
Male	77.4	Budget Deficit (Excluding Foreign Grants, % GDP)	6.1
Female	73	Financial Statistics Year (Up to February, 2021)	
Labour Force and Employment		Total Banks	61
Labour Force Survey, 2016-17		State Owned Commercial Banks	6
Total Labour Force (15 +yrs), (Crore)	6.35	State-owned Specialised Banks	3
Male	4.35	Private Commercial Banks	43
Female	2.00	Foreign Bank	9
Percentage of Total Labour Force by Broad Sectors		Non-Bank Financial Institution	34
Agriculture Sector	40.6	Money Supply (In crore Tk.) (End May, 2021)	
Industry Service	20.4	Narrow Money (M ₁)	3,53,509
Service	39.0	Reserve Money	3,27,853
Poverty Situation (Estimated), 2018-19		Broad Money (M ₂)	15,26,275
Incidence of Poverty (%)	20.5	Capital Market (Share Price Index, as on June 2021)	
Incidence of Extreme Poverty (%)	10.5	DSE Broad Index (Base=100)	6,150.48
Transportation (Km.), Up to February, 2021		Chattogram Stock Exchange (Base=1000)	17,795.04
National Highway	3,944	Inflation (%)	
Regional Highway	4,883	General	5.56
Feeder Road/Zila Road	13,592	Food	5.73
Total Road	22,419	Non-Food	5.29
Railway	3,019	Exchange Rate Average (2020-21)	
		Taka/US\$	84.81

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Finance Division, Bangladesh Bank, Health Services Division, Security and Exchange Commission, Ministry of Primary and Mass Education, Road Transport and Highway Division, Ministry of Railways