

Socio-Economic Indicators of Bangladesh

General Geographical Location/Characteristics

Location	20 ⁰ 34' & 26 ⁰ 38' North Latitude 88 ⁰ 01' & 92 ⁰ 41' East Longitude
Area (Sq. Km)	1,47,570
	Standard Time GMT+6 Hours

Vital Statistics

General Vital Statistics

Population (In Million)	
Population Census 2001	130.0
Population Census 2011	151.7
Estimated 2018	163.7
Population Growth Rate (Percentage), 2017	1.37
Male-Female Ratio, 2017	100.2
Population Density/Sq. Km, 2017	1103

Basic Vital Statistics

Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2017	18.5
Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population), 2017	5.1
Infant Mortality Rate (Per Thousand Live Birth), (Below 1 Year of Age), 2017	24
Total Fertility Rate Per Women (15-49), 2017	2.05
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%), 2017	62.5
Life Expectancy (yrs), 2017	
Both Sex	72.0
Male	70.6
Female	73.5
Mean Age (yrs) at First Marriage, 2017	
Male	25.1
Female	18.4

Health and Social Services

Persons Per Registered Physician, 2018	1 : 1724
Improved Drinking Water Coverage (%), 2017 (tube-well)	98.0
Improved Sanitation facility (%), 2017	76.8
Literacy Rate of Population 7 +yrs (%), 2017	72.3
Male	74.3
Female	70.2

Poverty Situation

Incidence of Poverty (%)	21.8
Incidence of Extreme Poverty (%)	11.3

Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2018-19 (Prov.)

GDP at Current Price (In Cr. Tk.)	2536177
GDP at Constant Price (In Cr. Tk.)	1105514
GDP Growth at Constant Price (%)	8.13
Per Capita National Income (In Tk.)	160060
Per Capita National Income (In US\$)	1909
Per Capita GDP (In Tk.)	153197
Per Capita GDP (In US\$)	1827

Savings and Investment (Percentage of GDP) 2018-19 (Prov.)

Domestic savings	23.93
National savings	28.41
Total investment	31.56
Public	8.17
Private	23.40

Balance of Payments, 2018-19 (July-February, 2019) (In Million US \$)

Export Earning , fob	27144
Import Payments, fob	37839
Current Account Balance	(-)4270
Overall Balance	(-)499
Workers' Remittances (July-March, 2019)	11869
Foreign Exchange Reserves (30.04.2019)	32123

Budget 2018-19 (Revised)

Total Revenue (In Crore Taka)	316599
Total Expenditure (In Crore Taka)	442541
Total Revenue (As Percentage of GDP)	12.48
Total Expenditure (As Percentage of GDP)	17.45
Budget Deficit (Excluding Foreign Grants, % GDP)	4.82
Budget Deficit (Including Foreign Grants, % GDP)	4.97

Labour Force and Employment**Labour Force Survey, 2016-17**

Total Labour Force (15 +yrs), (Crore)	6.35
Male	4.35
Female	2.00

Percentage of Total Labour Force by Broad Sectors

Agriculture Sector	40.6
Industry Service	20.4

Service	39
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Transportation (Km.), Up to February, 2019

National Highway	3906
Regional Highway	4483
Feeder Road/Zila Road	13207
Total Road	21596
Railway 2017-18	2956

Exchange Rate Average (July-February, 2019)

Taka/US\$	83.89
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Inflation (%) Average

2018-19 (July to March, 2019)	5.44
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Financial Statistics Year (Up to February, 2019)

Total Number of Commercial Banks	59
State Owned Bank	6
Specialised Bank	3
Local Private Bank	41
Foreign Bank	9
Non-Bank Financial Institution	34

Money Supply (In billion Tk.) End February, 2019

Narrow Money (M ₁)	252374
Reserve Money	226743
Broad Money (M ₂)	1160573

Capital Market (Share Price Index, as on 30 April 2019)

DSE Broad Index (Base=100)	5203
Chattogram Stock Exchange (Base=1000)	15913

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Finance Division, Bangladesh Bank, Health Services Division, Security and Exchange Commission, Ministry of Primary and Mass Education, Road Transport and Highway Division, Ministry of Railways